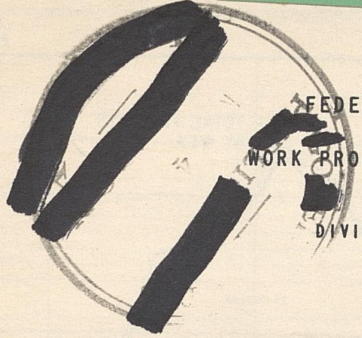


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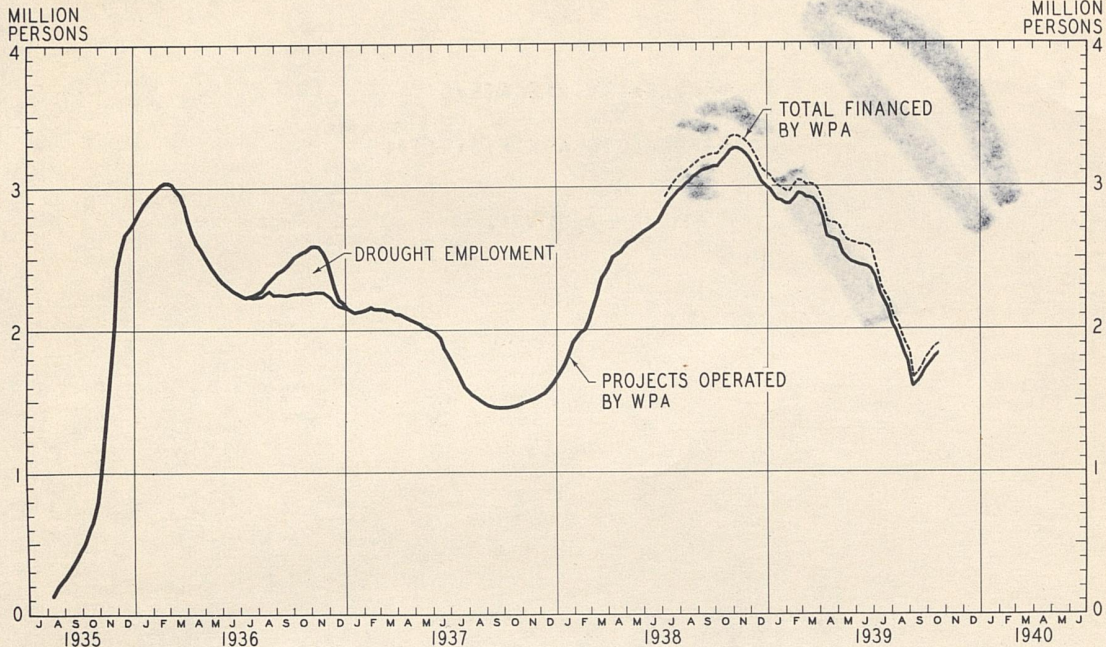
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Chart I EMPLOYMENT ON PROJECTS FINANCED WITH WPA FUNDS



WPA 3217

Table 1.—Employment on Projects Financed With WPA Funds, United States and Territories, by Month, August 1935—October 1939
[Subject to revision]

Date ¹	Projects operated by WPA	Date	Projects operated by WPA	Date	Total	Projects operated by WPA	Projects of other Federal agencies ²
1935		1937		1938—Continued			
August 28	252,739	January 27	2,138,059	July 27	3,053,327	2,966,832	86,495
September 25	456,013	February 24	2,145,562	August 31	3,171,184	3,085,762	85,422
October 30	986,837	March 31	2,110,949	September 28	3,228,082	3,136,505	91,577
November 27	2,445,954	April 28	2,059,044	October 26	3,346,107	3,253,623	92,484
December 31	2,782,252	May 26	1,999,269	November 30	3,286,592	3,193,658	92,934
		June 30	1,776,239	December 28	3,093,855	3,002,241	91,614
1936		1938		1939			
January 29	2,960,577	July 28	1,568,817	January 25	2,985,620	2,895,125	90,495
February 26	3,035,852	August 25	1,479,836	February 22	3,043,367	2,955,022	88,345
March 25	2,871,637	September 29	1,448,411	March 29	2,980,472	2,882,722	97,750
April 29	2,504,892	October 27	1,475,800	April 26	2,750,639	2,629,314	121,325
May 27	2,339,740	November 24	1,519,740	May 31	2,599,673	2,457,901	141,772
June 24	2,255,898	December 29	1,670,620	June 28	2,551,418	2,420,741	130,677
July 29	2,264,056	January 26	1,900,625	July 26	2,200,183	2,143,659	56,524
August 26	2,376,565	February 23	2,075,492	August 30	1,841,886	1,778,149	63,737
September 30	2,508,441	March 30	2,445,415	September 27	³ 1,789,924	³ 1,719,870	70,054
October 28	2,581,208	April 27	2,581,897	October 28 ⁴	1,901,309	1,825,722	75,587
November 25	2,482,681	May 25	2,678,223	November			
December 30	2,152,212	June 29	2,806,931	December			

¹Dates shown represent the last Wednesday of each calendar month. When the last Wednesday is a holiday, the date shown represents the last Tuesday of the month.

²Employment financed by transfer of WPA funds to other Federal agencies under section 3 of the ERA Act of 1938 and section 11 of the ERA Act of 1939.

³Revised.

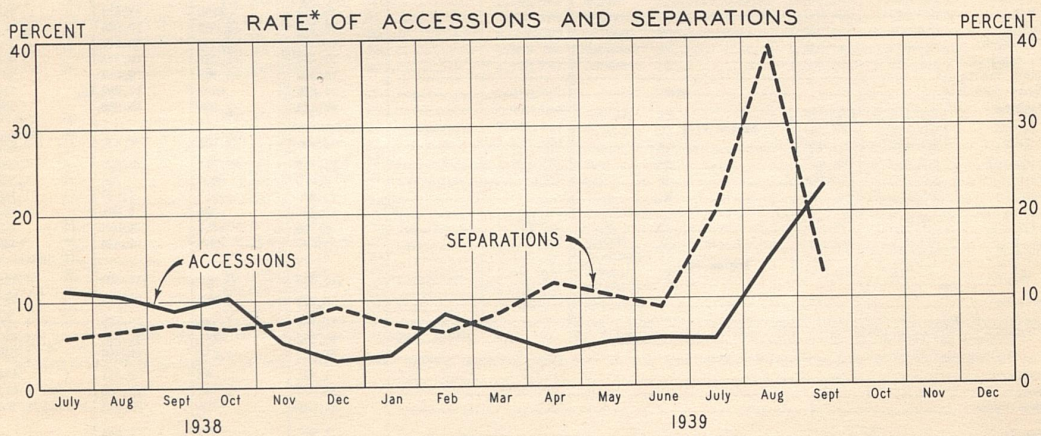
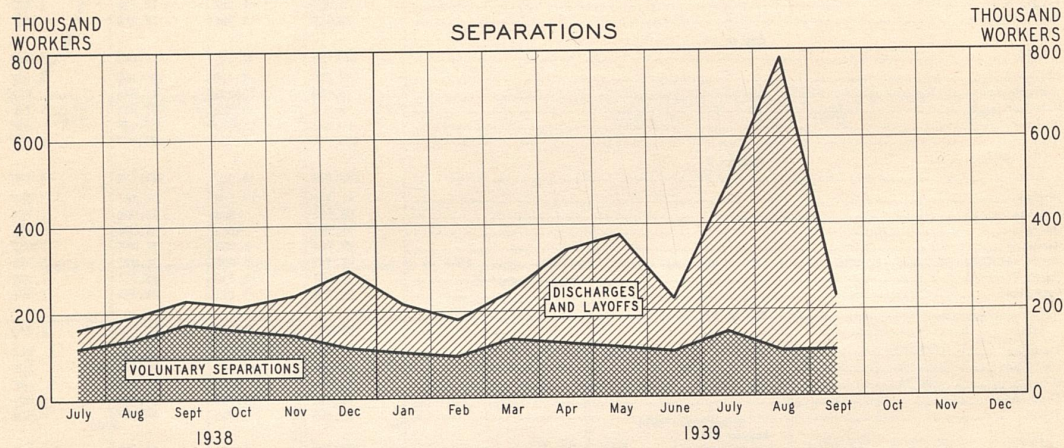
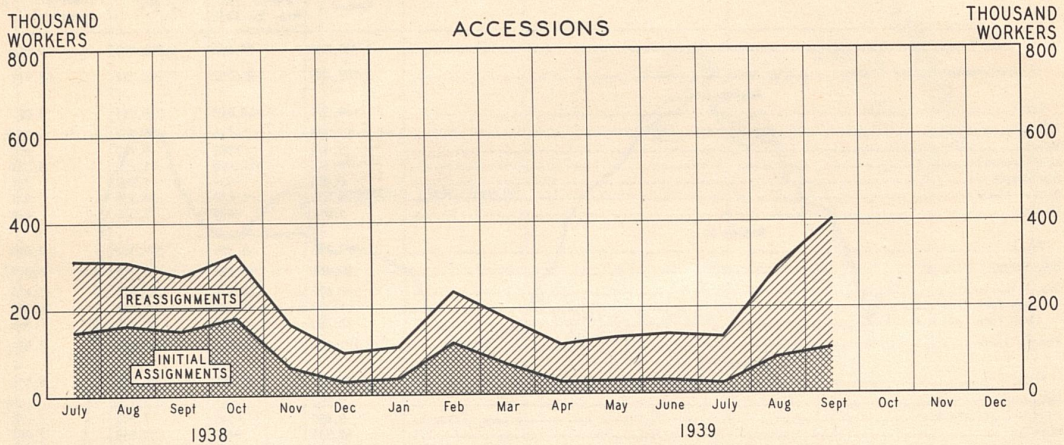
⁴Preliminary.

Table 2.—Employment on Projects Financed With WPA Funds, by State, September 27, 1939
[Subject to revision]

WPA field region and State	Total		Projects operated by WPA	Projects of other Federal agencies ¹
	Number	Change from Aug. 30, 1939		
Grand total	1,789,924	-51,962	1,719,870	70,054
Continental United States	1,782,195	-56,052	1,718,219	63,976
Region I				
Total	118,833	-12,849	113,013	5,820
Connecticut	17,905	-715	16,937	968
Maine	6,403	+966	5,737	666
Massachusetts	74,316	-10,095	71,278	3,038
New Hampshire	6,066	-936	5,813	253
Rhode Island	10,531	-1,649	10,128	403
Vermont	3,612	-420	3,120	492
Region II				
Total	327,790	-8,296	318,310	9,480
New Jersey	60,980	+3,290	58,903	2,077
New York—total	134,908	-12,974	131,470	3,438
New York City	94,158	-11,287	93,085	1,073
New York (ex. N.Y.C.)	40,750	-1,687	38,385	2,365
Pennsylvania	131,902	+1,388	127,937	3,965
Region III				
Total	74,006	-3,226	66,672	7,334
Delaware	2,281	-311	2,173	108
District of Columbia	9,631	+540	7,555	2,076
Maryland	12,645	-447	10,558	2,087
Virginia	20,836	-1,022	18,036	2,800
West Virginia	28,613	-1,986	28,350	263
Region IV				
Total	450,429	-35,146	444,849	5,580
Illinois	137,292	-3,729	135,190	2,102
Indiana	48,548	-12,238	47,845	703
Michigan	76,981	-9,299	76,211	770
Missouri	60,893	-5,642	60,126	767
Ohio	126,715	-4,238	125,477	1,238
Region V				
Total	253,268	-5,317	243,422	9,846
Alabama	41,784	+2,108	41,167	617
Florida	36,962	-328	35,208	1,754
Georgia	40,667	+141	39,034	1,633
Kentucky	37,602	-5,456	36,050	1,552
North Carolina	33,232	-408	31,897	1,335
South Carolina	32,262	+1,737	30,314	1,948
Tennessee	30,759	-3,111	29,752	1,007
Region VI				
Total	210,613	+1,485	202,534	8,079
Arkansas	32,298	-4,335	31,681	617
Louisiana	30,996	+2,071	30,495	501
Mississippi	32,199	+588	31,447	752
Oklahoma	41,815	+3,422	39,924	1,891
Texas	73,305	-261	68,987	4,318
Region VII				
Total	168,437	+6,951	163,594	4,843
Iowa	19,819	+558	19,457	362
Kansas	20,313	+3,688	19,066	1,247
Minnesota	40,440	+2,308	39,524	916
Nebraska	19,701	-1,031	19,243	458
North Dakota	10,202	+3,303	9,644	558
South Dakota	11,836	+591	11,092	744
Wisconsin	46,126	-2,466	45,568	558
Region VIII				
Total	60,256	+3,706	54,430	5,826
Colorado	18,763	+1,297	16,882	1,881
Idaho	8,475	+809	7,296	1,179
Montana	10,896	+417	9,694	1,202
New Mexico	10,346	+584	9,890	456
Utah	8,736	+214	8,034	702
Wyoming	3,040	+385	2,634	406
Region IX				
Total	118,563	-3,360	111,395	7,168
Arizona	5,723	-887	4,938	785
California—total	76,713	-1,639	72,428	4,285
Northern California	39,152	+239	36,812	2,340
Southern California	37,561	-1,878	35,616	1,945
Nevada	1,321	-93	1,201	120
Oregon	10,797	-1,497	10,185	612
Washington	24,009	+756	22,643	1,366
Hawaii	1,651	-49	1,651	
Puerto Rico	5,542	+3,647		5,542
Virgin Islands	536	+492		536

¹Employment on projects of other Federal agencies financed by transfer of WPA funds.

Chart 2 ACCESSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN EMPLOYMENT ON PROJECTS FINANCED WITH WPA FUNDS*, CONTINENTAL U.S.



* See table 3

Table 3.—Number and Rate of Accessions and Separations in Employment on Projects Financed With WPA Funds,¹ Continental United States, by Month, July 1938—September 1939

[Subject to revision]

Month	Accessions			Separations			Rate of accessions	Rate of separations
	Total	Initial assignments	Reassignments	Total	Voluntary ³	Discharges and layoffs ⁴	Percent ²	Percent ²
1938								
July.....	311,568	147,170	164,398	163,062	117,799	45,263	11.4	5.9
August.....	308,952	162,915	146,037	191,195	137,276	53,919	10.7	6.6
September.....	276,846	149,430	127,416	227,822	172,581	55,241	9.0	7.4
October.....	327,085	179,673	147,412	212,827	157,986	54,841	10.5	6.8
November.....	164,774	64,871	99,903	237,812	146,192	91,620	5.1	7.4
December.....	97,056	29,703	67,353	294,146	115,478	178,668	3.1	9.3
1939								
January.....	110,301	36,664	73,637	215,876	103,322	112,554	3.7	7.3
February.....	239,754	119,066	120,688	180,183	94,707	85,476	8.4	6.3
March.....	177,477	70,531	106,946	246,314	133,527	112,787	6.1	8.5
April.....	114,938	29,489	85,449	340,427	123,582	216,845	4.0	11.9
May.....	130,592	31,630	98,962	275,424	115,748	159,676	5.0	10.5
June.....	139,574	31,775	107,799	225,904	103,169	122,735	5.6	9.1
July.....	131,979	25,509	106,470	490,551	148,394	342,157	5.4	20.0
August ⁵	292,897	85,577	207,320	782,826	104,205	678,621	14.6	39.1
September.....	402,234	104,847	297,387	231,247	106,929	124,318	22.9	13.1
October.....								
November.....								
December.....								

¹Does not include nonrelief employment. Data for workers employed on projects of other Federal agencies financed by transfer of WPA funds are not included prior to September 1938.

²Percent of total employment at beginning of month.

³Includes some separations due to workers obtaining new sources of income; death, illness, etc.

⁴Includes terminations because of requirement in the ERA Act of 1939 prohibiting continuous employment for more than 18 months.

⁵Revised.

Table 4.—Employment on Projects Operated by the Work Projects Administration, by Major Type of Project, Continental United States, August 23 and September 27, 1939

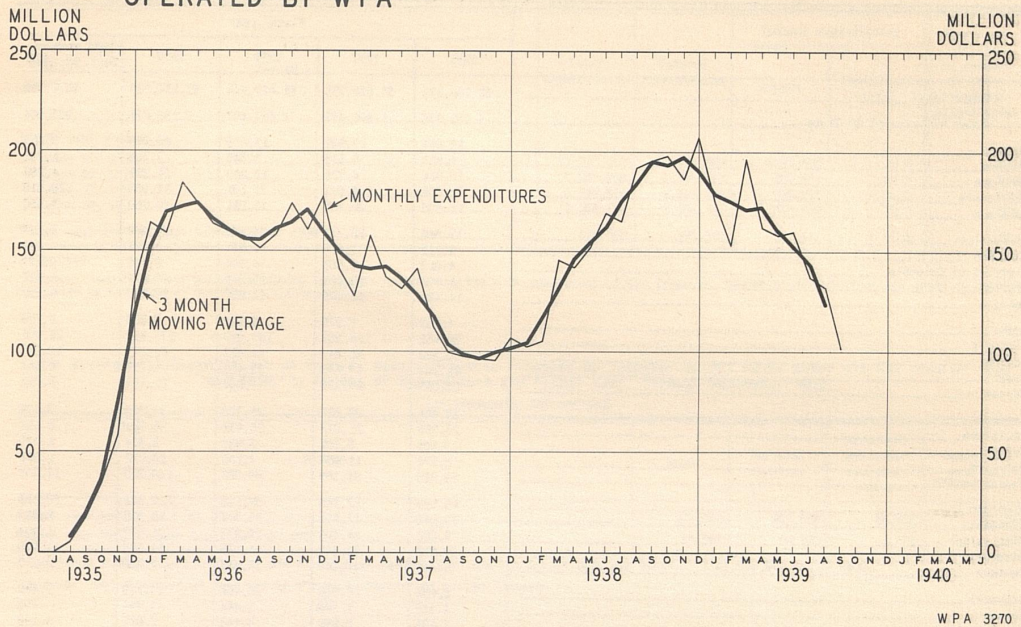
[Subject to revision]

Type of project	Aug. 23, 1939	Sept. 27, 1939
All projects.....	1,832,897	1,718,219
Highways, roads, and streets.....	785,151	766,880
Public buildings.....	172,570	151,034
Recreational facilities.....	119,901	114,155
Publicly owned or operated utilities.....	163,336	154,951
Airports and airways.....	26,168	15,770
Transportation (other than airports and airways).....	4,819	4,799
Conservation.....	65,579	58,722
Sanitation and health.....	38,670	32,047
Goods (other than sewing).....	27,112	23,931
Education.....	23,628	20,489
Professional and service.....	180,984	158,339
Engineering surveys.....	10,899	9,440
Recreation.....	37,934	26,010
Sewing.....	135,796	132,212
Other.....	40,350	39,440

Table 5.—Total Hours Worked and Total Earnings on Projects Operated by the Work Projects Administration, by State, July, August, and September 1939
[Subject to revision]

WPA field region and State	Total hours worked			Total earnings		
	July	August	September	July	August	September
Grand total	260,270,257	249,305,587	203,923,109	\$119,637,011	\$108,150,029	\$89,457,999
Continental United States	260,013,006	249,096,874	203,727,512	119,532,647	108,063,364	89,374,781
Region I						
Total	17,571,436	16,482,057	13,615,639	9,642,943	8,390,241	6,743,860
Connecticut	2,684,478	2,142,111	2,182,167	1,509,755	1,135,671	1,118,150
Maine	836,919	735,108	614,294	338,286	294,421	257,463
Massachusetts	11,049,251	10,759,565	8,398,234	6,382,148	5,673,355	4,268,214
New Hampshire	912,252	908,324	727,087	409,095	386,816	308,257
Rhode Island	1,551,068	1,466,774	1,323,170	776,481	701,928	638,976
Vermont	537,468	470,175	370,687	227,178	198,050	152,800
Region II						
Total	50,103,557	47,256,522	35,634,657	28,749,326	25,736,584	18,400,297
New Jersey	9,393,963	8,965,484	6,483,359	5,139,252	4,709,919	3,278,688
New York—total	22,360,875	21,033,352	15,678,509	13,696,761	12,323,501	8,681,171
New York City	16,057,633	15,754,932	11,268,046	10,441,891	9,722,358	6,602,552
New York (ex. N.Y.C.)	6,303,242	5,278,420	4,410,463	3,254,870	2,601,143	2,078,619
Pennsylvania	18,348,719	17,257,686	13,472,789	9,913,313	8,703,164	6,440,438
Region III						
Total	10,044,105	9,514,033	8,023,330	3,953,966	3,519,821	3,222,371
Delaware	356,917	316,399	250,263	147,739	131,529	112,144
District of Columbia	1,156,231	1,020,136	887,402	582,492	500,970	446,806
Maryland	1,495,494	1,467,011	1,223,661	616,373	583,825	523,168
Virginia	2,866,195	2,417,551	2,082,734	889,896	760,244	720,515
West Virginia	4,169,268	4,292,936	3,579,270	1,717,466	1,543,253	1,419,738
Region IV						
Total	68,772,987	67,850,537	54,912,348	33,626,770	30,510,671	25,005,106
Illinois	19,446,697	20,662,379	16,289,119	9,626,133	9,208,535	7,471,101
Indiana	8,463,436	8,001,291	6,254,108	3,967,892	3,456,931	2,710,545
Michigan	13,566,459	12,766,703	9,564,345	6,802,321	6,004,682	4,497,074
Missouri	9,159,891	8,917,301	7,579,560	3,722,693	3,333,912	3,088,417
Ohio	18,116,504	17,502,863	15,225,216	9,507,731	8,506,611	7,237,969
Region V						
Total	37,093,130	33,656,563	29,434,872	11,488,705	10,463,017	10,195,037
Alabama	5,713,264	5,108,114	4,684,078	1,769,192	1,569,293	1,622,056
Florida	4,890,809	4,626,855	4,072,934	1,633,995	1,507,466	1,465,620
Georgia	6,196,567	5,359,431	4,747,726	1,937,783	1,685,292	1,659,125
Kentucky	6,298,688	5,968,351	4,755,642	2,106,020	1,978,854	1,667,790
North Carolina	4,697,491	3,999,437	3,876,992	1,417,512	1,187,647	1,305,690
South Carolina	4,632,751	4,110,821	3,692,729	1,354,604	1,229,562	1,251,217
Tennessee	4,603,560	4,463,554	3,604,771	1,269,599	1,304,903	1,203,539
Region VI						
Total	30,772,075	28,231,309	23,567,738	9,757,197	8,607,607	7,940,916
Arkansas	5,025,587	4,568,124	4,144,873	1,442,702	1,307,095	1,340,707
Louisiana	4,688,861	4,388,069	3,497,852	1,675,884	1,516,003	1,241,631
Mississippi	4,443,590	4,013,987	3,530,885	1,248,933	1,068,254	1,103,390
Oklahoma	6,827,847	5,438,828	4,281,518	2,300,993	1,725,084	1,449,560
Texas	9,786,190	9,822,301	8,112,610	3,088,685	2,991,231	2,805,628
Region VII						
Total	22,503,148	22,497,403	18,643,382	10,244,974	9,844,227	8,192,735
Iowa	2,849,998	2,713,870	2,260,451	1,248,585	1,128,173	977,630
Kansas	2,821,211	2,909,366	1,977,401	1,109,200	1,049,798	804,694
Minnesota	5,017,148	5,624,690	4,510,345	2,545,476	2,693,554	2,084,896
Nebraska	2,868,411	2,665,211	2,324,384	1,203,085	1,125,480	1,016,269
North Dakota	1,193,248	785,818	883,396	483,228	309,536	358,979
South Dakota	1,533,108	1,337,053	1,276,656	618,573	522,457	495,011
Wisconsin	6,220,024	6,461,395	5,410,749	3,036,827	3,015,229	2,455,256
Region VIII						
Total	7,112,101	7,588,744	6,264,936	3,348,512	3,148,475	2,801,019
Colorado	2,365,305	2,414,074	1,936,288	1,095,408	981,768	870,241
Idaho	957,960	978,146	623,854	408,200	385,772	359,129
Montana	1,210,184	1,435,977	1,132,613	687,346	658,470	533,719
New Mexico	1,219,891	1,178,981	485,392	485,392	494,184	498,032
Utah	1,014,807	1,141,996	902,895	519,450	493,708	417,644
Wyoming	343,764	331,037	290,305	152,716	134,573	122,254
Region IX						
Total	16,100,467	16,019,706	13,630,610	8,720,254	7,842,721	6,873,440
Arizona	720,928	817,900	624,943	348,617	342,819	295,184
California—Total	10,475,653	9,993,303	8,835,513	5,787,554	5,098,044	4,500,466
Northern California	5,455,653	5,453,196	4,419,249	2,922,167	2,704,814	2,244,915
Southern California	5,020,000	4,540,107	4,416,264	2,865,387	2,393,230	2,284,551
Nevada	172,021	178,502	139,483	76,094	72,537	63,302
Oregon	1,670,141	1,660,337	1,266,726	853,485	808,910	642,846
Washington	3,061,724	3,369,664	2,763,945	1,654,504	1,580,411	1,342,642
Hawaii	257,251	208,713	195,597	104,364	86,665	83,218

Chart 3 FEDERAL EXPENDITURES ON PROGRAMS OPERATED BY WPA



WPA 3270

Table 6.—Federal Expenditures on Programs Operated by the Work Projects Administration,¹ by Object of Expenditure and Fiscal Year, Through September 1939
[In thousands; 000 omitted]

Period	Total	Projects operated by WPA		Adminis- trative ²	Miscel- laneous ³
		Personal services	Materials and other non- labor costs		
Fiscal year ending:					
June 30, 1936.....	\$1,258,130	\$1,040,351	\$153,216	\$64,563	
June 30, 1937.....	1,818,131	1,472,934	278,353	66,844	
June 30, 1938.....	1,427,374	1,231,583	131,983	63,808	
June 30, 1939.....	2,154,225	1,881,019	183,978	73,401	\$15,827
Fiscal year 1940 through September 30, 1939.....	370,739	320,074	36,290	14,333	42

¹Does not include NYA programs or transfers to other Federal agencies.

²Includes NYA administrative expense incurred prior to July 1939, which can not be separated from WPA reports.

³Includes purchases of clothing for needy persons and aid to self-help and cooperative associations under the ERA Act of 1938.

Source: Checks issued as reported by the U. S. Department of the Treasury.

Table 7.—Federal Expenditures on Programs Operated by the Work Projects Administration,¹ by State and Fiscal Year, Through September 1939
[In thousands; 000 omitted]

State	Fiscal year				
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940 through Sept. 30, 1939
Grand total	\$1,258,130	\$1,818,131	\$1,427,374	\$2,154,225	\$370,739
Total distributed by State	1,251,976	1,806,479	1,417,407	2,130,878	367,904
Alabama	13,644	17,529	13,875	28,269	6,057
Arizona	4,813	6,515	5,545	7,705	1,251
Arkansas	10,924	14,726	12,248	24,299	4,989
California	70,804	100,571	71,181	91,955	18,018
Colorado	16,506	20,295	15,191	20,960	3,550
Connecticut	13,546	18,731	16,103	23,989	4,137
Delaware	1,312	1,618	1,591	2,321	449
District of Columbia	4,017	5,563	4,904	8,845	1,527
Florida	11,404	15,721	15,243	27,771	5,322
Georgia	14,486	18,495	14,957	30,147	6,120
Idaho	4,432	5,275	5,124	7,075	1,398
Illinois	81,652	126,563	107,039	177,837	29,966
Indiana	40,322	51,849	44,623	66,263	12,195
Iowa	11,367	17,672	15,455	21,737	4,144
Kansas	15,005	26,022	17,903	21,455	3,731
Kentucky	13,394	23,929	21,203	37,593	7,078
Louisiana	15,938	21,012	16,436	26,783	5,252
Maine	3,986	5,901	3,832	6,324	1,070
Maryland	8,572	11,954	7,190	10,022	1,999
Massachusetts	53,925	91,365	68,765	100,810	17,651
Michigan	43,633	57,249	59,118	121,341	20,283
Minnesota	30,040	41,535	35,144	52,228	8,763
Mississippi	9,002	14,403	10,977	21,027	4,304
Missouri	30,652	52,341	41,135	66,996	11,999
Montana	6,740	11,580	10,813	15,322	2,219
Nebraska	8,689	15,683	15,406	20,349	3,990
Nevada	1,113	1,598	1,444	1,744	258
New Hampshire	3,188	5,948	4,443	7,021	1,198
New Jersey	45,355	74,032	60,464	80,708	14,063
New Mexico	4,971	7,098	5,557	8,285	1,762
New York	253,927	313,720	209,966	234,222	40,301
North Carolina	10,164	13,091	11,253	22,752	4,902
North Dakota	4,569	15,033	8,354	9,634	1,437
Ohio	87,572	116,949	106,852	201,223	28,740
Oklahoma	21,488	31,649	21,604	35,233	5,984
Oregon	8,556	12,951	11,007	13,658	2,575
Pennsylvania	126,825	207,832	154,450	204,910	29,108
Rhode Island	6,308	8,303	8,718	13,946	2,214
South Carolina	7,634	12,138	10,798	21,869	4,525
South Dakota	5,114	17,581	9,878	10,245	1,977
Tennessee	12,588	16,676	11,474	23,326	4,820
Texas	28,115	36,866	28,688	49,260	10,965
Utah	6,173	7,297	6,283	8,628	1,625
Vermont	1,934	2,464	2,268	4,501	692
Virginia	9,694	12,105	9,901	14,381	2,804
Washington	16,502	24,157	24,209	35,240	5,248
West Virginia	18,490	27,335	19,872	28,662	5,184
Wisconsin	30,502	44,589	36,752	59,046	9,621
Wyoming	2,389	2,970	2,171	2,961	499
Territories and items not distributed by State	6,154	11,652	9,967	23,347	2,835

¹Does not include NYA programs or transfers to other Federal agencies. Includes NYA administrative expense incurred prior to July 1939, which can not be separated from WPA reports.

²Includes expenditures from authorization of \$7,468 for nonlabor expenses of self-help and cooperative associations.

³Includes expenditures for purchases of clothing for needy persons from expenditure authorizations of \$15,752,300, and for self-help and cooperative associations in the District of Columbia from expenditure authorizations of \$100,000, under the ERA Act of 1938.

Source: Checks issued as reported by the U. S. Department of the Treasury.

Table 8.—Federal and Sponsors' Expenditures on Projects Operated by the Work Projects Administration, by Fiscal Year, Through September 1939

Subject to revision [Amounts in thousands; 000 omitted]

Period	Total expenditures	Federal expenditures	Sponsor expenditures		Sponsors' nonlabor as percent of total nonlabor expenditures
			Amount	Percent of total	
Fiscal year ending:					
June 30, 1936	\$1,326,457	\$1,193,567	\$132,890	10.0	40.5
June 30, 1937	2,052,958	1,751,287	301,671	14.7	46.9
June 30, 1938	1,738,804	1,363,566	375,238	21.6	70.2
June 30, 1939	2,558,036	2,064,997	493,039	19.3	69.4
Fiscal year 1940 through September 30, 1939	478,505	356,364	122,141	25.5	74.1

¹Revised.

Source: Federal expenditures are checks issued as reported by the U. S. Department of the Treasury. Sponsors' expenditures are based on reports submitted by sponsors to the Work Projects Administration.

Table 9.—Federal Expenditures on Federal Agency Projects Financed by Transfer of WPA Funds Under the ERA Acts of 1938 and 1939,¹ by Object of Expenditure and Fiscal Year, Through September 1939

[In thousands; 000 omitted]

Period	Total	Personal services	Materials and other nonlabor costs	Administrative
Fiscal year ending June 30, 1939	\$73,550	\$63,588	\$6,678	\$3,284
Fiscal year 1940 through September 30, 1939	13,364	10,791	1,921	652

¹Projects financed by transfer of WPA funds under section 3 of the ERA Act of 1938 and section 11 of the ERA Act of 1939.

Source: Checks issued as reported by the U. S. Department of the Treasury.

Table 10.—Employment on Federal Work and Construction Projects and Recipients of Relief, Continental United States, August 1939
[In thousands; 000 omitted]

Agency or program	Unit	Number	Estimated number of persons benefited
Unduplicated total—estimated	Households	6,098	17,664
Work Projects Administration:			
Projects operated by WPA	Employees	1,908	7,118
Projects of other Federal agencies financed by transfer of WPA funds	Employees	59	219
National Youth Administration:			
Student aid	Employees	1	1
Work projects	Employees	211	235
Civilian Conservation Corps	Enrollees	289	1,256
Public Works Administration:			
Non-Federal projects	Employees	192	577
Federal projects	Employees	27	81
Other Federal work and construction projects:			
Emergency funds	Employees	6	19
Regular funds	Employees	271	813
Special types of public assistance:			
Old-age assistance	Recipients	1,672	
Aid to dependent children	Families	313	3,592
Aid to the blind	Recipients	69	
General relief	Cases	1,582	4,790
Farm Security Administration grants	Grant vouchers	72	360

Source: Work Projects Administration.

Table 11.—Number of Households and Persons Receiving Relief and Employment on Federal Work and Construction Projects, Continental United States, by Month¹
[In thousands; 000 omitted]

Month	Households	Persons	Month	Households	Persons
1933			1936—Continued		
January	4,656	18,076	July	5,479	18,095
February	4,908	19,080	August	5,582	18,472
March	5,526	21,539	September	5,715	18,819
April	5,646	21,966	October	5,968	19,187
May	5,403	20,966	November	6,041	19,351
June	5,052	19,485	December	5,886	19,085
July	4,787	18,186	1937		
August	4,628	17,841	January	5,973	19,156
September	4,295	16,215	February	5,958	18,875
October	4,356	16,438	March	6,008	19,005
November	5,648	20,735	April	5,878	18,366
December	7,230	25,573	May	5,669	17,452
1934			June	5,388	16,669
January	8,019	28,228	July	4,885	14,817
February	8,011	28,183	August	4,782	14,408
March	7,268	25,972	September	4,696	13,984
April	6,496	23,182	October	4,838	14,162
May	5,889	21,387	November	4,922	14,684
June	5,817	21,179	December	5,338	15,966
July	5,964	21,779	1938		
August	6,260	22,905	January	5,771	17,505
September	6,283	22,771	February	6,088	18,636
October	6,375	22,849	March	6,479	19,965
November	6,552	23,431	April	6,578	20,355
December	6,746	24,261	May	6,685	20,684
1935			June	6,666	20,762
January	6,934	24,835	July	6,636	20,681
February	6,856	24,572	August ²	6,672	21,191
March	6,985	24,485	September	6,804	22,191
April	6,623	24,068	October	7,076	21,760
May	6,735	23,646	November	7,161	21,962
June	6,404	22,457	December	7,158	21,892
July	6,180	21,817	1939		
August	6,175	21,627	January	7,135	21,744
September	5,792	20,153	February	7,173	21,761
October	5,836	20,000	March	7,179	21,740
November	5,791	19,604	April	6,989	20,969
December	6,083	20,998	May	6,808	20,235
1936			June	6,610	19,502
January	6,046	20,809	July ²	6,255	18,451
February	6,179	21,331	August ³	6,038	17,664
March	6,185	21,249	September ³	5,743	16,539
April	5,953	20,377			
May	5,696	19,181			
June	5,545	18,549			

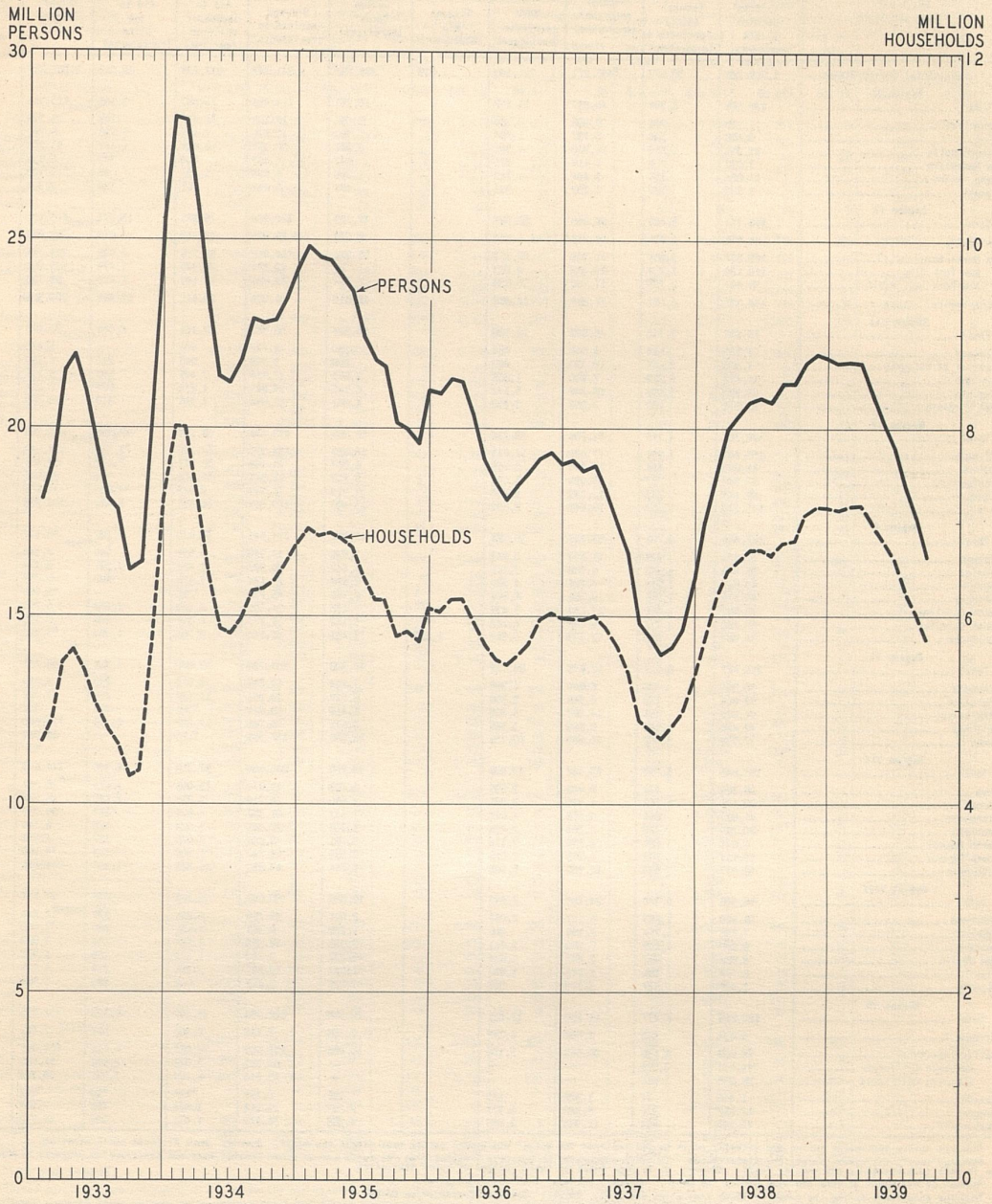
¹Estimated unduplicated totals.

²Revised.

³Preliminary.

Source: Work Projects Administration.

Chart 4 HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS* RECEIVING RELIEF AND EMPLOYMENT ON FEDERAL WORK AND CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS



* See table II

Table 12.—Employment on Federal Work and Construction Projects and Recipients of Relief, by Program and State, August 1939
[Subject to revision]

WPA field region and State	WPA programs ¹		Other Federal programs ² (employees)	NYA programs ³		Civilian Conservation Corps ⁴ (enrollees)	Special types of public assistance ^{5,6}			General relief ⁷ (cases)	Farm Security Administration grants ⁸ (grant vouchers)
	Projects operated by WPA (employees)	Federal agency projects (employees)		Work projects (employees)	Student aid (employees)		Old-age assistance (recipients)	Aid to dependent children (families)	Aid to the blind (recipients)		
Continental United States ..	1,908,128	59,073	495,271	211,195	1,019	289,132	1,871,647	312,783	69,012	1,581,889	72,427
Region I											
Total	126,128	5,394	45,897	11,212		16,741	124,408	15,567	3,165	115,350	146
Connecticut	17,118	774	8,098	2,264		3,036	16,103	*1,415	248	21,729	2
Maine	5,456	595	5,737	1,584		1,991	11,520	1,403	1,236	8,782	92
Massachusetts	81,091	2,810	20,920	4,541		9,242	80,084	10,615	1,147	65,203	7
New Hampshire	7,034	279	4,416	921		642	4,493	519	320	6,652	12
Rhode Island	11,854	418	5,494	1,511		1,346	6,595	1,154	55	*10,700	4
Vermont	3,575	520	1,232	391		484	5,613	461	159	2,304	29
Region II											
Total	348,727	9,460	96,056	38,093		46,153	222,904	76,621	15,771	623,106	428
New Jersey	64,875	1,994	16,745	6,654		8,633	29,885	10,686	637	*59,000	26
New York—total	149,517	3,964	41,378	20,571		18,910	112,010	36,524	2,689	263,751	192
New York City	110,150	1,211	23,588	9,963		—	49,374	26,327	1,479	165,001	192
New York (ex. N.Y.C.)	39,367	2,753	17,790	10,608		—	62,636	10,197	1,210	98,750	192
Pennsylvania	134,335	3,502	37,935	10,868		18,610	81,029	29,411	12,445	300,355	210
Region III											
Total	72,182	7,752	45,692	13,526		15,544	56,367	17,451	2,555	30,077	99
Delaware	2,556	114	1,546	400		530	2,725	494	—	1,470	9
District of Columbia	7,896	2,103	10,730	889		809	3,303	946	212	1,489	—
Maryland	11,422	2,219	7,950	1,866		2,861	17,618	7,401	659	8,114	50
Virginia	18,937	3,083	18,248	5,112		6,543	14,867	1,274	874	8,224	17
West Virginia	31,371	233	7,218	5,259		4,801	17,854	7,536	810	10,780	23
Region IV											
Total	482,786	4,217	71,256	39,716		56,955	475,448	59,153	18,538	415,168	918
Illinois	155,642	1,241	17,620	12,611		15,668	133,933	*7,500	*7,700	174,649	167
Indiana	61,685	494	10,369	5,415		6,667	64,768	16,321	2,472	47,451	78
Michigan	97,040	727	13,031	9,146		9,318	81,341	14,408	760	56,944	195
Missouri	69,143	743	11,193	5,214		11,319	76,393	9,973	*3,655	25,156	323
Ohio	145,276	1,012	19,043	8,330		13,983	119,013	10,351	3,951	110,968	155
Region V											
Total	263,888	8,791	69,250	35,984		47,051	214,343	35,420	8,282	35,177	1,991
Alabama	40,771	223	11,618	5,943		7,576	17,320	5,536	548	2,142	248
Florida	36,549	1,368	6,045	3,141		4,442	36,322	3,462	2,221	9,234	58
Georgia	43,821	1,210	9,221	4,334		8,538	22,434	6,374	967	6,257	222
Kentucky	43,178	1,856	9,366	6,924		6,726	45,255	*250	—	*5,000	172
North Carolina	32,382	1,360	12,144	3,436		7,176	34,091	8,129	2,030	5,796	120
South Carolina	32,220	2,074	8,553	6,259		5,142	24,277	4,604	906	2,448	159
Tennessee	34,967	600	12,333	5,947	1,015	7,451	34,644	9,765	1,590	*4,300	1,012
Region VI											
Total	219,447	6,112	57,835	29,113		45,308	254,229	32,680	4,314	38,522	31,775
Arkansas	35,360	308	6,860	4,393		7,844	17,257	4,070	632	3,859	386
Louisiana	32,903	272	8,368	5,398		6,117	29,991	11,127	950	7,722	236
Mississippi	31,020	438	14,383	5,205		6,310	19,824	*166	599	9,907	26,819
Oklahoma	42,425	1,642	6,669	3,386		8,971	68,788	17,202	2,133	*13,600	1,814
Texas	77,739	3,452	21,555	10,731		16,066	118,369	*115	—	12,344	2,520
Region VII											
Total	167,845	5,750	43,182	23,598		30,205	240,488	37,318	6,346	144,603	21,857
Iowa	20,589	424	8,446	2,591		3,405	52,671	*3,000	1,413	28,742	21
Kansas	20,171	1,742	4,520	3,909		3,660	24,719	5,954	1,131	18,938	2,531
Minnesota	41,637	844	9,558	4,019		7,512	66,352	7,874	827	36,033	229
Nebraska	20,286	729	6,569	2,435		3,209	27,046	5,024	629	8,544	2,421
North Dakota	6,671	684	1,976	2,120		3,181	8,346	2,078	127	4,198	4,712
South Dakota	10,454	732	1,763	2,618		2,990	13,794	*1,800	223	*3,900	11,521
Wisconsin	48,037	595	10,350	5,906		6,254	47,560	11,588	1,996	44,248	422
Region VIII											
Total	55,306	5,360	24,180	7,932		10,820	80,602	15,366	1,638	27,551	7,685
Colorado	16,910	1,863	6,117	2,057		2,904	39,218	4,916	629	12,526	1,006
Idaho	7,396	1,254	2,166	916		1,228	8,366	2,651	288	*2,000	50
Montana	9,886	1,048	7,360	1,011		2,393	12,239	2,164	144	3,889	3,339
New Mexico	9,864	287	2,951	1,844		2,252	3,869	1,671	205	1,931	3,024
Utah	8,764	581	2,213	1,597		1,317	13,687	3,265	216	5,721	18
Wyoming	2,486	327	3,373	507		726	3,223	699	156	1,484	248
Region IX											
Total	125,819	6,237	41,919	12,021		20,355	202,858	23,207	8,403	152,335	7,528
Arizona	6,434	335	2,880	1,247		2,708	7,462	2,507	327	2,951	2,628
California—total	79,909	4,499	20,545	7,178		10,655	133,625	13,867	6,614	124,017	4,784
Northern California	41,101	2,584	—	—		—	60,081	7,573	2,663	54,688	—
Southern California	38,808	1,915	—	—		—	73,544	6,294	3,951	69,329	—
Nevada	1,405	77	1,329	185		292	2,236	*135	*10	732	—
Oregon	12,882	372	5,220	1,372		2,317	20,542	1,824	453	7,993	46
Washington	25,189	954	11,945	2,039	4	4,383	38,973	4,874	999	16,642	70

¹Average weekly employment during the calendar month as derived from the actual employment counts made within the month. Source: Work Projects Administration.
²Average weekly employment during the fiscal month. Includes employment on projects financed from WPA funds and on other Federal work and construction projects financed in whole or in part from emergency and regular funds. Source: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.
³Number of different persons employed during the month. Source: National Youth Administration.
⁴Average enrollment during the month by State from which enrolled. Source: Civilian Conservation Corps.
⁵Includes recipients of the three special types of public assistance under the Social Security Act and estimated number of recipients of similar types of assistance not under the Act. Figures corrected to September 15. Source: Social Security Board.
⁶Number of resident families and single persons receiving general relief. Figures corrected to September 25. Source: Social Security Board.
⁷Net number of grant vouchers certified. Ordinarily only one grant voucher per case per month is certified. Includes cases receiving commodities purchased and distributed by the Farm Security Administration. Source: Farm Security Administration.
⁸Includes 4 persons not reported by State.
^{*}Estimated.

Table 13.—Earnings of Persons Employed on Federal Work and Construction Projects and Payments to Recipients of Relief, by Program and State, August 1939
[In thousands; 000 omitted]

WPA field region and State	Grand total	Federal work and construction projects						Special types of public assistance ⁵			General relief ⁶	Farm Security Administration grants ⁷	
		Total	WPA programs ¹		Other Federal agency projects	NYA programs ²		Civilian Conservation Corps ³	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children			Aid to the blind
			Projects operated by WPA	Federal agency projects		Work projects	Student aid						
United States	\$276,172	\$189,150	\$108,063	\$3,328	\$54,232	\$4,151	\$4	\$19,372	\$36,361	\$9,653	\$1,709	\$38,088	\$1,211
Region I													
Total	22,810	15,683	8,390	291	5,613	269		1,120	3,254	891	71	2,967	4
Connecticut	3,587	2,535	1,136	42	1,101	53		203	452	769	6	545	*
Maine	1,472	983	294	30	475	51		133	298	53	28	157	3
Massachusetts	13,712	9,062	5,673	140	2,527	103		619	2,267	621	26	1,736	*
New Hampshire	1,365	1,080	387	15	613	22		43	106	21	7	151	*
Rhode Island	2,150	1,651	702	36	790	33		90	126	53	1	319	*
Vermont	524	372	198	28	170	7		32	85	14	3	49	1
Region II													
Total	71,615	43,487	25,736	665	13,111	883		3,092	4,978	3,084	453	19,600	13
New Jersey	10,304	8,046	4,710	156	2,449	153		578	587	318	15	1,337	1
New York—total	34,010	20,496	12,323	284	6,149	473		1,267	2,665	1,737	65	9,041	6
New York City	—	—	9,722	97	4,097	233		—	1,335	1,269	39	6,172	—
New York (ex. N.Y.C.)	—	—	2,601	187	2,052	240		—	1,330	468	26	2,869	6
Pennsylvania	27,301	14,945	8,703	225	4,513	257		1,247	1,726	1,029	373	9,222	6
Region III													
Total	12,102	10,400	3,520	458	5,175	205		1,042	788	454	43	414	3
Delaware	407	333	132	7	152	6		36	30	15		29	*
District of Columbia	2,411	2,250	501	142	1,537	16		54	82	36	5	38	
Maryland	2,529	1,796	584	132	866	22		192	306	230	14	182	1
Virginia	3,651	3,394	760	165	1,976	55		438	143	28	11	74	1
West Virginia	3,104	2,627	1,543	12	644	106		322	227	145	13	91	1
Region IV													
Total	62,019	43,250	30,511	244	7,897	782		3,816	9,209	1,716	441	7,374	29
Illinois	19,356	12,826	9,208	69	2,260	239		1,050	2,608	1,168	206	3,543	5
Indiana	7,408	5,204	3,457	34	1,177	89		447	1,121	465	49	567	2
Michigan	11,273	8,232	6,005	39	1,402	162		624	1,340	494	17	1,186	4
Missouri	7,251	5,228	3,334	41	1,007	88		758	1,443	192	91	283	14
Ohio	16,731	11,760	8,507	61	2,051	204		937	2,697	397	78	1,795	4
Region V													
Total	23,421	20,355	10,463	415	5,692	627		3,154	2,067	613	101	233	52
Alabama	3,392	3,124	1,569	8	938	101		508	164	72	5	20	7
Florida	3,043	2,424	1,507	61	509	49		298	446	79	29	64	1
Georgia	3,698	2,967	1,685	53	573	84		572	192	75	9	30	5
Kentucky	4,051	3,617	1,979	112	946	129		451	396	9		38	5
North Carolina	3,200	2,671	1,188	56	881	65		481	597	124	31	35	2
South Carolina	2,783	2,475	1,230	96	704	100		345	198	75	10	21	4
Tennessee	3,674	3,077	1,305	29	1,141	99	4	499	348	179	17	25	28
Region VI													
Total	21,683	16,946	8,607	246	4,501	556		3,036	3,459	481	53	266	478
Arkansas	2,523	2,358	1,307	8	429	88		526	103	33	4	18	7
Louisiana	3,395	2,725	1,516	11	686	102		410	318	237	13	98	4
Mississippi	3,027	2,506	1,068	13	914	88		423	147	92	4	6	362
Oklahoma	4,745	3,203	1,725	68	733	76		601	1,212	208	32	46	44
Texas	7,993	6,154	2,991	146	1,739	202		1,076	1,679	91		98	61
Region VII													
Total	25,641	16,584	9,844	307	3,969	441		2,023	4,685	1,143	141	2,740	348
Iowa	3,783	2,169	1,128	20	748	45		228	1,053	62	33	465	1
Kansas	2,759	1,671	1,050	95	404	77		245	432	159	21	234	42
Minnesota	6,736	4,161	2,694	45	841	78		503	1,373	275	21	902	4
Nebraska	2,698	1,999	1,125	41	575	43		215	424	123	13	103	36
North Dakota	1,114	762	310	32	171	36		213	148	67	3	62	72
South Dakota	1,450	931	522	43	125	41		200	239	90	4	61	185
Wisconsin	7,101	4,691	3,015	31	1,105	121		419	1,016	427	46	913	8
Region VIII													
Total	10,011	6,930	3,149	274	2,623	159		725	2,031	445	39	401	165
Colorado	3,575	2,000	982	108	675	40		195	1,226	145	17	169	18
Idaho	1,067	781	386	71	219	23		82	180	72	6	26	2
Montana	2,194	1,783	658	49	901	15		160	219	59	3	52	78
New Mexico	1,067	932	494	15	234	38		151	46	36	3	12	58
Utah	1,376	855	494	13	226	34		88	266	111	6	117	1
Wyoming	712	579	135	18	368	9		49	74	22	4	25	8
Region IX													
Total	26,870	15,515	7,843	428	5,651	229		1,364	5,890	886	367	4,093	119
Arizona	1,252	875	343	19	312	20		181	198	80	8	37	54
California—total	17,941	8,950	5,038	307	2,752	139		714	4,334	586	318	3,691	62
Northern California	—	—	2,704	165	—	—		—	1,954	312	127	1,483	—
Southern California	—	—	2,334	142	—	—		—	2,380	274	191	2,208	—
Nevada	363	286	73	4	186	3		20	59	93	*	15	—
Oregon	2,290	1,641	809	21	632	24		155	439	74	11	124	1
Washington	5,024	3,763	1,580	77	1,769	43		294	860	143	30	226	2

* Less than \$500.00.
¹ Total earnings shown on pay rolls ending during the calendar month. Source: Work Projects Administration.
² Total earnings shown on pay rolls ending during the fiscal month on projects financed from PWA funds and on other Federal work and construction projects financed in whole or in part from emergency and regular funds. Source: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.
³ Total earnings shown on payrolls ending during the calendar month. Source: National Youth Administration.
⁴ Estimated on the basis of average monthly enrollment and average monthly benefits of \$67 per enrollee. Source: Civilian Conservation Corps.
⁵ Payments to recipients from Federal, State, and local funds in States administering the three special types of public assistance under the Social Security Act and estimated amount from State and local funds only in States not participating under the Act. Corrected to September 15. Source: Social Security Board.
⁶ Obligations incurred for direct relief extended to cases. Corrected to September 25. Source: Social Security Board.
⁷ Net amount of grant vouchers certified to cases during the month. Includes the value of commodities distributed by the Farm Security Administration. Source: Farm Security Administration.
⁸ Includes \$699.00 not reported by State.
⁹ Estimated.

