JESUS SAID: MY BLOOD IS SHED FOR YOU THE REMISSION OF SINS on gay loas in France Detroit Meich Summit. N.g., Aw. 32 1908. Testizen dans blay! Var woman: the full Equal vote greenwar, horr you Covering this: Mr Fasation without Represent tion is dysavery? This never to the principle your formewood is foundiscepa the fach, that if low is applied to the celegie it much be How you the celegin - How it is woh deniers. while it is applied to the Citizen Heve - Me med yevena wokey to maintain fastie in accurica. The for leetingen - dife leters to campe to saport all religion crises (personed) pour the legal ripto of celegers Lugares dove JESUS LOVES YOU. Hury Tackens. After 5 days, return to

Henry Jackins.

Jan. Delivary.

Detroit, Mich.

Wornain

God wood her fora blinning aw act ford Disnain

West Considered Cause Clay

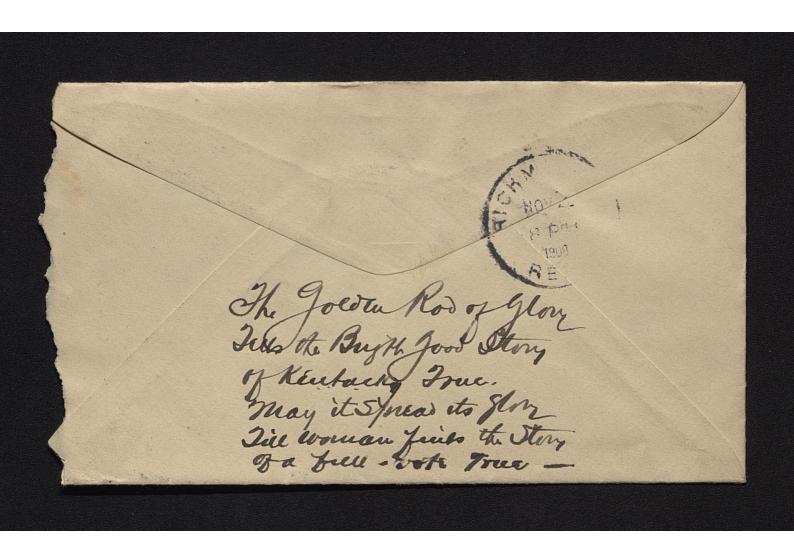
Cause Clay

Cause of bought or God.

The blinning we would glock Photomic with the propries

The blinning we amay glock Richmond Tentury.

That we will her ways tropain



"I have been requested and instructed by the Madison County Democratic Committee to extend a cordial greeting to the Kentucky Equal Rights Association on behalf of the Democratic party of Madison County. In doing so we are making a concession, for heretofore it has not generally been admitted by men that the matter of equal suffrange for women was a political issue.

present to-night to one fact as regards these prospective voters. What the Democratic party stands most in need of just now is votes. A casual perusal of the returns from the late lamented National election will prove the truth of this statement. It seems to me that I can see unmistakable signs of the \$70 mm approach of these women as voters in the very near future. By stepping forth first to greet them and lending a helping hand, it is more than probable that the and suport at least party will secure the gratitude of those women who do want the boys ballot. Take that home with you and think it over 100 mm.

If woman's influence in our home and social life is for good, how will making her a voter by legislation make her an influence for bad in government affairs.

Kentucky Equal Rights Association

"If Ye Abide in My Word *** Ye Shall Know the Truth, and the Truth Shall Make You Free."

President, Miss Laura Clay,
189 N. Mill St., Lexington.

First Vice President, Mrs. Mary B. Clay, Richmond.

Second Vice President, Mrs. Mary C. Cramer, Lexington.

Third Vice President, Mrs. N.S. McLaughlin, Covington.

Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Mary C. Roark, Richmond Recording Secretary, Mrs. Emma M. Roebuck, 112 W. Front St., Newport. Treasurer, Mrs. Isabella H. Shepard, 31 E. Twelfth St., Covington.

Richmond, Ky.

November 7th, 1908.

Madison County Democratic Executive Committee,

Gentlemen,

The Kentucky Equal Rights Association, which holds its annual meeting in this city on November 17th and 18th, extends to your Committee through its president an invitation to send a representative of the Democratic Party to adcordial dress the Convention on the evening of Nov. 17th. Miss Anna H. Shaw, the president of the National American Woman Suffrage Association, will be the principal spwaker from a distance on both evenings; and as our Assoalso to this body of prospecciation is strictly non-partisan, we hope to have an address also from tive voters a representative of the Republican party, to which a similar invitation similar to this will be extended. Hoping for a favorable consideration of our invita Very Respectfully yours.

Hopuing for an acceptance of our invitation

President of Ky. Equal Rights Association.

Richmond, Ky.

November 7th, 1908.

Chairman of Madison County Republican Executive Committee,
Dear Sir,

The Kentucky Equal Rights Association, which holds its annual meeting in this city on November 17th and 18th, extends to your Committee, through its president, an invitation to send a representative of the Republican Party to address its convention on the evening of November 18th.

Rev. Anna H. Shaw, the president of the National-American Woman Suffrage Association, will be the principal speaker from a distance on both evenings; and as our Association is strictly non-partisan, we hope also to have an address to this body of prospective voters from a representative of the Democratic Party, to which an invitation similar to this has been extended.

Hoping for an acceptance to our invitation, I am

Very respectfully yours,

President of My. Equal Rights Association.

great umbrage thereat. She made few friends as she said she was opposed

and women's unions are fighting for here. Your little trick was a good

one . It shows that you know how to play the game. I understand that

one or two of our men are out there now. If so you will surely run

across them. Walsh was the happiest man in town when I got into his

to female suffrage. This is what all the women in the seciological

"Langston beat that gang," he said. Then I got your letter tonight giving the details.

office to-day.

I think Taft will be elected this time, but Hisgen's vote will surprise everybody. With my sincerest wishes for your continued success I remain, Yours fraternally,

W.C.Roberts.

(The above is a copy of a letter shown me by Mr. Langston. It is significant in referring to Miss Bernard's unwise stand against woman suffrage.)

I.P-B.

Wan horse Char I have theen infor agred that kno Sunderyn Margland is to be my Kansville Doon or has she already han there ? I waso. mandering of ove Could have they there of so? Ive have not progressed much this grant and the past file weeks I have been quite lame from brouble in feel Most Dineerly ma

THE SPACE BELOW IS FOR THE ADDRESS ONLY.

Jank Laura Clay
189 N. Bullsh.

Laurugtaur

Ky.

Bowling Fram. Pr. Nav. 14 12 1908 Dras mip Clay. I moli my report yesterday and was joest on the point of miling to you when you lelle Came. No, I cannot altend the convintion, end for the Lame Riams I have grun fre genro finst. Dike the rest of the mit you probably fiehere me rolling in mallh and resting on my laurelo orbere as I com wiling 1 for clear life & make both Endo much till my new moyalties come in negt flat. I do not mind telling you the react situation confidentially, for I fens you think I am loving intiest in suffrage more and degeneraling Don't Isliem it. John my ship came in it found us homeless and the major duply and hapileasly in debt. If he had taken my adriev when we were first marine and built a home an one of his lots, me mones now by in Ensy circum. Stances, but Every thing has deen left for me & Do. When my first royallies

come in Every dollar much at once & make the first frag ment are my new home then from the or findlishing come another fragment was made and muchy all the rest want & Thay notes in sank, bills of Every description & infronmento on ony place leaving only Enough & support the family Shrongh the Dummer. The thirs church made the final fray ment on my home and started my sig boy & the State

Umursily and I am enn Ennigh & kut him there, pay my daughters repluses for a trip & Jarpas and kerk Unings going generally The the money comes ne again in February. Then I shall relay and draw a dup breath. I am at more on the last chaplin at my Second birk which comes but neet spring, perhaps, ems this time next year I shall be a rich moment and if I am wall &nongh I mile 90 & the

neig Convention : 5Nov 14, 1908] I han nems riemmens from the cirful break-down I had last Fall. Its not think there is anything Serino the matter mithme-any organie troubledut dann juch mom and and new a long rest and I comit Erm get an hom 's resh. Life is much lasier in my ner home which has Every modern convinence but Even under thise in promé conditions I am at times vololly unequal & the rock of have & Do. The least Extra mork

morry or excelement trongs on Shephranes and nervous depression and I have to be always on my guard. Thank henry Thin is nothing money misti my brain. It is only an orar largest body. I Just no difficulty in bouling at any time. Int Erry in my new home I have no place I can call my om & all miling. Is done under great difficulties You will see from my report how I have had 5 neglich the priso mak. You ought & have anothing

suprinting inf. of course Sint tack the chick for Unis year's work guch as I dir hi check for 190%. The little work I have gothere is not Even worth a volu of Munks, But it is all I ham been able & Do. may ery !s absence is a relief in some respects The house is grietin and I hope & to more maring Than Ever vobile ohe is gone. the is the traliest clied ni the mount but a young lasy dang htiv with a smarm og brang is no advantage a a kniffrage moker a a mili as usual there is trouble about the Bowling Frem dues

Lick as I was last fall I dent elle dues to mis militaell, and sufficient it mas all right. But a few Days ags Mrs Shepard mote me that no dues Came last year from this association. I sent my fersonal check for the amount at ance In I Cannot har Borling Grun on elle black list. I han not bem able & see mo milábile get for I am suffiring from grippe aus har been very busy getting margary off. loked in the minutes & Jouns that Booking Erum

To as not mentioned in the Treasurer's report on page 12 out on page 17 thine is a paragraph which days that Bowling Grum Deut drus. I om Juggled & know what this means. dam getting dommer as I mili this and must lear off av Origin minti & go down town and is milling to get his dimme finst. Thank you for the Buffa-le papers which I am using finarily yours, Z. C. Obruchain

Marlow, Olla, nov. 17-1908.

My dear Miss Clay, Jun letter of Oct-17" rached me m due home and was very much apprecialed. It was the ferst I had heard of the action of the committee with regard to Oklahema. I thank for so much for the effort you made to have help sent us, and feel well pleased with what was decided upon. He are going h by and re-unforce it with enough from other acurces to earry us safely through the legislature. We held an executive commellie meeting in Oklahoma Citythe first week in the month and had a very gird meeting. He think it will be chaper in the long run and more satisfactory for ms. Dozen to board at the Jone Hotel the one failding then we vere There | and have her headquarters there. There are poelers that can Le used for meeting callers re. Mrs. Carter of Suthine was at our meeting and the days the thinks it would Le a very gord place. What do jun think of the idea? He are to have another Com, meeting the first of Jan. en Guthrie and shared it not seem heat their we will make This arrangements, How much I wish we could have

gen assistance advice and coursel during the cook

Mrs. Boyce had planned to go home as soon as Headquarters were closed and it really did reem necessary for her to go. She will be fack in Okla. The first of December and will do some field work during that must. Will by to revive some clubs to. tegining in the eastern part of the State. She hopeshow me may be more almost after the state of the state. In hopeshow the server him thing he may be induced to donale some thing.

I have been hyping to get a complete list of legislators elected but have not as yet succeeded. So for we have 29 members pledged but I had mr. ter more. I am delighted to lett you that mr. Ellis-you remember him in con, con, — vas de feated by a friend of ours, as he would probably have been chairman of the lawer house it is a great piece of luck for us, the margin was norrow and I believe myself that mrs. Dayer's visit he his country did the work. He is the oat of a man I

boned like to have friendly to us - and that is the sort I hate most to have against us. Oklahana Cely- entertained the munhers of the first. legislature and also those elected for next al-their first annual meeting last-night. It-was very don't ful of m. nurray would be able to be there, Report days he has been sich for dome time and that his it is dustful if he ever receivers, mr. Haskell was not muled because he was not a member of the legislature." Mangong to ask the legislature for a referendin on full suffrage for comen, donny right for cores us husbands eslate and the right-for vonue to serve on school boards. Mrs. Michael Center of Sindrey and myself are now serving as members but the State Ottorney says it is not constitutional - The Slate Supl- of d'charlo days it-is, and he has practiced Hopming I may have the pleasure of deeing you thanking you ence more for your release on us Most Smeely yours. Kali H. Biggers. Nov. 18 - In letter just recid from Roy Idoffman, Chandle he tells rue that according to his interpretation of the

same requires a majorily-tole of all voler cast-althat election. I am afraid of it.



MINNESOTA WOMAN SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

Officers

MRS. MAUD C. STOCKWELL, President 3204 E. 51st St., Minneapolis

MRS. ALPHA BOOSTROM, Vice-President Austin

DR. ETHEL E, HURD, Recording Secretary 716 Pillsbury Building, Minneapolis

MISS JOSEPHENE SCHAIN, Corresponding Sec'y 806 S, E, 6th St., Minneapolis

DR. MARGARET KOCH, Treasurer
716 Masonic Temple, Minneapolis

MR. H. C. FARMER, First Auditor 615 Cedar St., St. Paul

MR. GEO. W. LUTZ, Second Auditor Austin

Chairmen Standing Committees

Press—MRS. EUGENIA B. FARMER

633

Cedar St., St. Paul

Membership and Enrollment—MRS. L. H. CORSER 615 James Ave. N., Minneapolis

Legislation-MR. S. A. STOCKWELL

304 Andrus Building, Minneapolis Lecture Bureau-DR. FLORENCE C. BAIER

2946 Bloomington Ave., Minneapolis Member National Executive Board-

MRS. CONCHETA F. LUTZ, Austin State Organizer—MRS. LIZZIE McCLARY
131 E. 14th St., Minneapolis

Executive Committee

MRS. SARAH G. HELM

MRS. MARGARET K. ROGERS 284 S. Exchange St., St. Paul

MRS. LORA C. LITTLE 1114 21st Ave. N., Minneapolis

MRS. MARY GRACE CANFIELD

MRS, LILLA P. CLARK 803 E, 15th St., Minneapolis

MRS. JULIA B. NELSON

Red Wing

MISS MARION L. SLOAN

MRS. ALICE ADAMS HUNT

Litchfield

written to Mrs Bunneta who ne mi liss of per dear most rud Joins me in best Tow sineurely-

Engenie B. Farmer

WARNING — It is a felony for any one to sign any initiative or referendum petition with any name other than his own, or to knowingly sign his name more than once for a measure, or to sign such petition when he is not a legal voter.

INITIATIVE PETITION

To the HONORABLE F. W. BENSON, Secretary of State for the State of Oregon:
We, the undersigned, citizens and legal voters of the State of Oregon, respectfully demand that the following proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted to the legal voters of the State of Oregon for their approval or rejection at the regular general election, to be held on the 8th day of November, A. D., 1910, and each for himself says: I have personally signed this petition; I am a legal voter of the State of Oregon; my residence and post office address are correctly written after my name.

TAXPAYERS' SUFFRAGE AMENDMENT

Section 2 of Article II of the Constitution of the State of Oregon shall be and hereby is amended to read as follows:

Section 2. In all elections not otherwise provided for by this Constitution, every citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, who shall have resided in the State during the six months immediately preceding such election, and every person of foreign birth of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, who shall have resided in this State during the six months immediately preceding such election and shall have declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States one year preceding such election, conformably to the laws of the United States on the subject of naturalization, shall be entitled to vote at all elections authorized by law; it is expressly provided hereby that no citizen who is a taypayer shall be depiced.

NAME	RESIDENCE (If in City, Street and Number)	POST OFFICE
1.		
Dear Miss Chavalf vo	u recieved an abstra	ct from our fanancial
eretary similar to the one	sent to me.please r	ead"Duniway, Estatef"
seretary, similar to the one 3. A. S.P. Diniway, instead DA//	W.S. ins	receipts and distinisments
A.S. Winiway, instead DA//	13/NUN/12 Duniwa	V. MILES WITH WAY WAS A MAN
heavy con tributtor to the na	mpaign . but charged	nothing for this serv
heavy contributtor to the or of the Se	cratary and Traasure	r will snow, nor did
6. J. We think the financia	l secretary's oversi	tht must have been
rake by an amateur type	WITHI., as we have	today total
8. Let She, like all the res	st of us, who work wit	nout salary , nas
9. much other work to do in	other lines of work	to avoid mistakes in
10. some of them. I may]	have written to vou o	f this tefore, but. in
11. the multitude of my let		
12.		-A.S.D.
13. As the official	volo of the stat	Duras 108.004
14. Land land and a	10 Proliticing.	. 11 8 9 9
14. last fune, and il		
" valu mas 2 6 8 6	, about half	of which
16. was offored to	Equal Infa	all, you
17. com see where	The weak	a lie We
16. was offored to 17. con see where	M- T	
are conjected to	show the my	us That
19. om work for	Supprage is	non parliran
20. which means	non- W. G. 8.	h. We gained
20. which means 27 % notes over 1900 minhorted vate from	, but sould not o	verseme the
suported vale flow	- Wo by delle Me	ales. 9,5,D,

STATE OF OREGON County of	
I,	, being duly sworn, say:
	# N
petition and each of them signed his name thereto in my prese his name, post office address and residence correctly, and that ea	
of Oregon and County of, (or of the	City of).
Post office address of affiant is	
Subscribed and sworn to before me thisday of	, A. D. 19
Title of the officer before whom this oath is made is	
and my post office address is	

President—
MRS. ABIGAII. SCOTT DUNIWAY
292 Clay St., Portland, Ore.
Vice President at Large—
MRS. ELIZABETH LORD
The Dalles, Ore.
Vice-President—
MRS. C. M. CARTWRIGHT,
215 7th St., Portland, Ore.

Corresponding Secretary—
MISS MYRTLE PEASE,
403 10th St., Portland, Ore.
Recording Secretary—
MISS ELMA BUCKMAN
42 E. 18th St., N. Portland, Ore,

OREGON STATE EQUAL SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION

Honorary President—MRS. HENRY WALDO COE 841 Lovejoy St., Portland, Ore.

Member of National Committee—MRS. SARAH A. EVANS 275 7th St., Portland, Ore.

Financial Secretary—
MRS. A. BONHAM
220 Hibbard St., Portland, Ore.
Treasurer—MRS. W. E. POTTER
Hunter's Station, Portland, Ore.

AUDITORS.

MRS. F. EGGERT
The Hobart Curtis, Portland, Ore.
MRS. M. A. DALTON
300 24th St., North, Portland, Ore.
MRS. IMOGENE BATH
Hillsboro, Ore.

Portland, Ore.,

Nov. 24th

190

My Dear Miss Clay :

I am happy to inform you that our Executive committees announces that we are out of debt, with a small balance to our credit with #/M/ which to begin the new year's work, and several contaibutions pledged. If we can raise the means to keep Miss Pease in the field as organizer, we can create a fine organization for the campaign. But we shall out our garment according to our cloth.

Our 37th Anniversary as an Association will to celebrated on Friday Nov. 27th

Promoter, Tom Richardnon, has tendered us the spacious Convention Hall in the

MANN Commercial Club Hilding, for the evening meeting meeting, and the Mayor
accords to us the free use of the Assembly room MAN of the City, free of Char

charge for all regular meetings of the Society during the campaign.

The enclosed call isgming the rounds of the State Press. The only opposition we have met under the new departure comes from the W.C.T.U. and the Prohitition party, which says an active campaign for taz-paving suffrage, or any form of Suffrage for when will hurt their cause, so they are saying to Us.

Mait! As the Suffrage movement was IL years old in the Pacific Northwest, and had become a holularly surgium (institution)

Mefore the W.C.T.U. was born, we smile serenely and go ahead. As the "inner" of salaried circle of the N.A.W.S. A. never notices me any more, since it left us stranded in 1905. Gas a tail to the W.C.T.U. Rite and I know we can never get suffrage under such a sinker our relations are not cordial; but I still while the pallegiance; and often impress them with gratitude to you are Miss Flackwell, who helped us lovally at the home stretch in our campain of 190%, and thus maximum as the make a new starting of 190%, are thus maximum as the make a new starting of 190%, are thus maximum as the make a new starting of 190%, are thus maximum as the make a new starting of 190%, are thus maximum as the writer. This one has grown shake in it's starting of 190%, are the seed a new type writer. This one has grown shake in it's starting of 190%, are the seed as new type writer. This one has grown shake in it's starting of 190%.

Maints from constant overwork

Cordially your Durinay

Glass 405 2" are. Dayton Try. Dec 13 / 908, mis Laura Clay. Dear madlam. I melise a en ap shot which lad one to think it might be a pleasunt way to had Lying tris mass of women to use offortunities when you have again, and the way some of these days. It seems to me you could make It seems to me you could make it a help to the call (recurse); Nomen Tun out Circus days. Fair days; any Time of general enteresting events fourtimes she frieds huself in any way, in a frushi without inging in any way, push as this lady is out with him father, let electioned days be a general outing, instead of a shut in day for momin. They would must and chap while the excert east his vote, just as easily as she as often awaters his dropping a letter in The Post Office.

Dec. 3, 1908 Then as you are educating the youth if you arrange for Liquington's boys and girls to vote along lines anggested in The Ol Chio Bojs mock Election, do you not think it a way to strengthen the demand !-It slikes me That this would really be fine leader to ce Nomans outing day. This would lead mothers bout as a figure in government if not now a puole. The youth would grow up a calling, a positive factor ou points as Their Thinking minds might dictate. you could head nomen from facility work to thoughts on the affairs of life. Justime to balance Thise ideas with questions, I simply am thinking it worth the effort to and to you who have Homanis advancing and the your most restrictfully your as af heart. Jam most restrictfully your

Swarthmore, Pa., Dec. 4, 1908. Dear Member of the Business Committee, The President has asked me to send you this letter and request you to wire your replies to her at Moylan. As I had taken the trips to Washington in regard to the home there for a new headquarters, she thought it would be much easier for me to give you the story than for her to do it especially when she was about to leave for New York City and had a crowded day before her The house which Miss Garrett, Miss Gillet and I united upon as very desirable for our use, is on H. St., 1823, which means that it is near the corner of H and 19th. The Pennsylvania Ave. cars stop within a hundred feet of the front door, going west and about two hungred and fifty feet distant, going east. This is a great convenience.

The house has rented at forty five dollars (\$45.) heretofore but has not had a tenent for some months and the owner had just recent departure. but has not had a tenant for some months and the owner had just recently decided to ask forty dollars for it.

When Miss Shaw received your votes in favor, I went at once to
Washington, went over the house carefully with Miss Gillett and the
agent (I found it was his clerk I had seen before) and we noted the
repairs necessary. He said he would advise the owner to make them (this
is not an unusual attitude on the part of an agent who wants to rent
and get his commission) and would report at once to me by mail. The letter came yesterday. The owner has not in hand all the money necessary with which to make the repairs asked for; she offered the house at forty without the painting and expensive repairs (they find a new range necessary) and she asks forty five with if put in the order we desire, and also that we shall advance some months rent in order to give her part of the money needed. The repairs are estimated to cost from two hundred to two hundred and fifty dollars. The painting will cost one hundred of this. This painting is mostly inside; the woodwork is all in good shape but the paints are shabby, in some few places work off entirely; much of it would require but one good coat/ but some would demand two. When fixed as we ask it to be, the house will be fine for our purposes. On the first floor there are two rooms suitable for office rooms; the front is very light, $(t/\psi\phi/t/\phi\phi)d$ one large front window with southern exposure) but the one back of it is not well lighted; however, there is of course, gas and one burner with a wellsbach man-tel would light it well, as the ceilings on the first floor are low.

Besides these rooms there are on first floor, dining-room, kitchen and laundry with coal bin. Second floor has two fine front rooms, with three windowns to the floor in the front one, and a large arch with folding doors. Again the back room of the two has to depend upon the front for light, but when they are used together it is light enough; these rooms would be for receptions and for a meeting, when seated with folding rooms would be for receptions and for a meeting, when seated with folding chairs would seat about one hundred people.

Back building second floor has two well lighted rooms and a bath with new plumbing, hall with back stairs up and down, both enclosed.

Third story front has two large and one small (but not tiny) bedrooms, all well lighted. Third story back has two maids' rooms.

The house must have been built about sixty years ago, and well built. The wood work is all nice, the floors solid; one floor rounds up a bit, but does not give any sense of insecurity such as ome sometimes gets in houses built in the seventies. There are almost no closets in the rooms, but a number in the halls; there are pretty corner closets in several places, and one in the small first/filoof third floor bedroom; this is not built in. On second floor and third there are two splendid

- Dec 4, 1908, B.C. Page 2. long, shelved closets; also a very large pantry between dining-room and kitchen and a closet out in the laundry. The single drawback in the house is that it has not central heating but is heated by two latrobes and the kitchen range and laundry stove and there are chimneys open for any small stove we might wish to set up. This will entail more work in the house but I do not myself believe that it will cost more in coal than hot air heating would. The southern exposure is splendid; it is not just a street but a square and when we need the most heat, the bare trees will allow us to get every bit of sunshine there is. My own hope is that you will authorize us to take the house at forty five per month; it will be cheap at that as compared with anything we saw in the neighborhood we desire. There are several medium sized hotels very near; also some good, medium cost restaurants within two blocks. This would be handy if there were several representatives of other societies there at one time for desk-room. As to Mrs. Bradley; she is entirely capable of being an excellent housekeeper and at the same time much more than a house-keeper for she is intelligent on our question and in touch with it and a splendid suffragists; some of you besides Mrs. Upton, Miss Shaw and myself, must remember her from the days when we went to Washington with the Convention. She is very capable and in the interim between hostesses and when no national officer or prominent suffragist was there, Mrs. Bradley could well represent us. I believe she will fit in there to perfection. She lived many years in Washington and would know the ropes there, would be able to manage the kind of servants they have there, etc. I believe I failed to say that the house is two blocks west of the Army and Navy and four west of the Treasury; having the Pennsylvania Ave. cars is a great advantage; Penn. Ave cuts diagonally across the open square in front. I regret having to ask again a telegraphic response but Miss Shaw felt that under this new condition (the addition of five dollars per month to the rent and the necessity of advancing several months rent to help make the repairs) she did not wish to take the responsibility of making the decision. I feel more than ever convinced that this is the time when we ought to establish ourselves and make ourselves felt as a hostess in Washington; I do not mean just socially, but to welcome the other associations of women going there for Congressional work; I believe that not only can we do great good in this line but that it will re-act very directly upon our own work; this is saying nothing of the advantage to our own work at the times when we go to Washington for Hearings, to present our mammoth petition, etc. We could hold the interim B.C. Meeting there very comfortbly. Hoping you will let Miss Shaw hear at once I remain Yours sincerely, Rachel Foster Chery.

COLLEGE EQUAL SUFFRAGE LEAGUE SECRETARY'S OFFICE, NYACK, NEW YORK COUNCIL OF THE LEAGUE OFFICERS President, Miss M. Carey Thomas President of Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania $Ex\text{-}of\!ficio$, Reverend Anna Howard Shaw President of National American Woman Suffrage Association $\begin{array}{c} \textit{Vice-President}, \; \text{Mrs. Maud Wood Park} \\ \text{ } & \text{ } 6 \; \text{Marlborough Street, Boston, Massachusetts} \end{array}$ Vice-President, Miss Sophonisba P. Breckinridge Dean in the University of Chicago Vice-President, Mrs. Cora Stranahan Woodward Adviser of Women, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin Vice-President, Miss Frances W. McLean 1829 Bancroft Way, Berkeley, California Vice-President, Miss Mary E. Woolley President of Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, Massachusetts Secretary, Miss Caroline Lexow, Nyack, New York Treasurer, Doctor Margaret Long, 1434 Glenarm St., Denver, Colorado STANDING COMMITTEES ORGANIZATION: Chairman, Mrs. Maud Wood Park LECTURES: (East) Chairman, President Mary E. Woolley (West) Chairman, Professor Frances Squire Potter University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota MEMBERSHIP: Chairman, Miss Marion Reilly Dean of Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania

Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 8-1908.

PUBLICATION: Chairman, President M. Carey Thomas

My Dear Miss Clay:-

FINANCE: Chairman, Miss Mary E. Garrett
101 West Monument Street, Baltimore, Maryland

Equal Suffrage League, and as Miss Thomas and some of our other members are particularly anxious to have college organizations in the South, I am planning to go later to Kentucky, Louisianna, and Texas on my way to the Pacific Coast. I therefore write to ask if you will give me advice and suggestions as to the best method of approach in Lexington and Louisville and such help as your many other duties will permit.

What I should like most of all to do is to start a Chapter of our deague at the State University, to be made up of students and members of the faculty, a Section or Branch, composed of women no longer in college at Lexington or Louisville. For the college work, the ideal way is to secure an opportunity for an address to be made to the students at some regular gathering, "Chapel" or "General Exercises" preferably, and then to have a later meeting at which organization can be disquised. For the alumnae work the most desirable thing is to get hold of four or five college women of real influence, who care enough about the cause to arrange a meeting and to interest their friends. You will know better than

anyone else how far either of these plans can be carried out in your State, and I shall be most grateful for your assistance.

I go from here to Detroit for two days, then to Ann Arbor, and then to Grand Rapids, Mich., where I expect to be from December 12th to 15th (address general pelivery). After that I go to Columbus, Ohio, and then to Cincinnati, reaching the latter place about December 20th. If there were any possibility of getting hearing at your University before Christmas, I would try to make a special trip to Lexington for that purpose. Otherwise, I shall probably be there a part of Christmas week i. e. the 21st and 22nd, then go to Louisville to stay until January 2nd or 3rd, then back to Lexington for two days and thence to Chicago. At Louisville I take it that the work would have to be purely alumnae, and the week after Christmas is not especially bad time for them ordinarily, because so many teachers, likely to be college women, are having their vacation; but of course the period near Christmas is going to be a very difficult one so far as the College itself is concerned. Will you therefore kindly let me know just when the vacation comes at Lexington? I have also written to Miss Breckinridge of Chicago, because I know that she has relatives in Kentucky.

After December 15th, I cannot be sure of my address from day to day, but I expect to keep the National Headquarters at Warren informed, so that any letter you may kindly send to me there will be forwarded by Mrs. Upton.

With regards and good wishes, I am Mand Nova Parke.
Sincerely yours, Mand Nova Parke.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

Department of Commerce and Cahor
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington

December 10, 1908.

Miss Laura Clay, 189 North Mill Street, Lexington, Kentucky.

Dear Madam:

Replying to your letter of December 7th, I take pleasure in sending you herewith a copy of the advance outline of the contents of Bulletin 96, Statistics of Marriage and Divorce, 1887-1906. Your name has been placed upon the mailing list, and a copy of the bulletin will be sent you as soon as it is ready for distribution.

Very respectfully

Director

Inclosure.

My dear President:

Your kind letter received to-day. I hasten to answer. Since the Convention, Mrs. Fitch has visited with me and we have had a conference with Mrs. Simmons here, and as I cannot leave Mr. Pickler to go to Pierre, Mrs. Fitch took our recommendations to Pierre wh and called the rest of the Ex. Comm. together and they passed upon and agreed upon what we would do in the future. One thing we did was to make Mrs. Fitch Vice President of the State Association, vice Mrs. Johnson resigned by her removal to California.

Upton and Mrs. Avery, were the ones agreed upon to invite, and in my judgment it would not be best to plan otherwise. I think Miss Gregg did well while she was here and I thought her address at Pierre was good, but she cannot please everybody, and as they have heard her several times at Pierre I do not believe they would be enthusiastic arbout her coming again. But I will write right away and see what they think about it.

Personally I think our National Officers are the only ones that would call out a great meeting and that is what we want to have. In fact, if we could get one of the Colorado women, I think that would attract.

I want to write you about Miss Rose Bower of our State. She is a young woman of promise, free to go and come as she pleases and intends to devote her life to some kind of reform work. She is witty, rather nice looking, very industrious and a good cornet player and whistler. People go to hear her the second time too, for she has been around the State for the W.C.T.U., who are very anxious to keep her, but all her sympathies are with the suffrage work. We want her to be at Pierre this winter, and I believe she could and would do good work in the State organizing suffrage clubs. The only thing in the way is the old, old reason, -- money. The W.C.T.U., being well organized, can make her dates and pay her for her work, as she must depend upon it for a living. I was so sorry she could not go to Buffalo on account of the State W.C.T.U. meeting in her home town, Rapid City, the very date of the Buffalo Con-

vention. She went from there to the National at Denver and is there now pursuing her cornet studies.

but if our Mother National could quarantee her a fixed salary, and she could spend her time getting members and speaking two or three times a week to ladies clubs, I am sure we would, in a year, be well organized according to our State plan and go on to success. Every town in our State has from one to three ladies clubs and they received our fraternal delegate at their State meeting very cordially. In that way we would get that class of women won over and at work. Then we would have our County Central Committees in every county, a committee of three in each, with Rose as State Central Committee woman, and when thoroughly organized could quitely call upon all our forces. She could get signatures, find the "right" women for leaders and get members, speak to women's organizations and stay long enough at a place to accomplish something, and I do believe a good part of it would go back to the National as a gift from the State.

and if our own women could be awakened by one of our own it would help the National just as much as if some one from abroad did that kk work. It is hard to find women that can do it. Mrs. Fitch is nice and her humband is an educated man and in sympathy, which means much, but her little children must have her care and she can do good work with her pen and stay with them. Mrs. Jeffries has her home duties too, although her children are grown up, and so on and so on. Rose is the available one and you will like her too I know. What do you think about setting her at work?

Pardon (Signed) Alice M. A. Pickler.

189 N.Mill Street, Lexington, Ky.
Dec.14th, 1908.

My dear Mrs. Avery,

Yes, your letter from Miss Gordon was sent to me, and I received it several days ago; but I thought she had sent me a copy of her letter to you so that I might see her position on the Washington head-quarters; and the idea that it was not meant for me did not occur to me till I received your enclosure this morning. I now enclose it, with an apology for my mistake.

that it was decided in Buffalo that we would not undertake Washington headquarters unless hiss Carrett or some other party should assist with money. So I have not yet understood why Miss Thew sent her letter of Nov/26th, asking a vote about taking a house which had already been considered, while no information that more funds had been denated had ever been sent out. I am very much interested to know how it all came about, and what Miss Carrett has promised, as it seems she has been taking an interest in it. As Miss Shaw is on the wing, I hope you may have time to give me the information.

My lack of information is the reason I have east no vote on this sub-

I am in hopes of having Mrs. and Wood Park some to Lexington on Louisville next week. I am only sorry she has to come in the holiday season; but I have written to her to come and see what she can do under the circumstances.

Cordially yours,

National American Woman Suffrage Association

(Member National Council of Women and International Woman Suffrage Alliance)

President, Rev. Anna Howard Shaw, Moylan, Pa.
First Vice President, Rachel Foster Avery, Swarthmore, Pa.
Second Vice President, Florence Kelley,
105 East 22nd Street, New York City.
Corresponding Secretary, Kate M. Gordon,
1800 Prytania Street, New Orleans, La.

NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS
Warren, Ohio

Recording Secretary, Alice Stone Blackwell,
3 Park Street, Boston, Mass.

Treasurer, Harriet Taylor Upton, Warren, Ohio.

Auditors: { Laura Clay, 189 N. Mill St., Lexington, Ky. Mary Simpson Sperry, 2100 Pacific Ave., San Francisco, Cal.

Swarthmore, Pa., December 14, 1908.

Miss Laura Clay, 189 H. Mill Street, Lexington, Ky.,

Dear Miss Clay: -

At the Buffalo Convention in October the question of raising the Susan B. Anthony Fund was discussed quite fully. Only about one-fourth of the sum agreed upon at the Chicago Convention has thus far been pledged to the Memorial and not all of this has been paid.

At Chicago it was thought best to put all moneys raised for the Memorial into one general Fund available for all the needs of the National work. This arrangement has resulted disadvantage-cusly because some people expected the States would be allowed to count their regular yearly dues to the National as part and percel of their offering in memory of Susan B. Anthony. Many States considered sums which were no larger than they had given regularly toward the support of the usual expenses of the National work - as though contributed in memory of Miss Anthony. Comparatively few States or individuals made any special efforts to commomorate worthily the great soul who led us for so many years with such devotion to the work as was known to few and searcely realized even by them.

The \$25,000. pledged at Chicago (and not yet entirely paid in) was for two years; to give it, demanded no unusual sacrifices or efforts except in the cases of a few individuals and clubs.

The matter of the Fund has not been pressed this year because of the hard times; but now that good times are said to be coming to us, let us put our shoulders to the wheel and raise the rest of the one hundred thousand dollars by "a long pull, a strong pull and a pull all together."

The Fund Committee urges the following plan:

(1) The Committee is issuing Susan B. Anthony Fund Coin Cards. Some of these contain places for twelve dimes. Those who take them promise to put in at least one dime each month and to sign and return the card, at the end of twelve months, or sooner if possible. We believe these are suitable for contributions from

teachers and other self-supporting women, and if each state will undertake to place its proportion of them in the hands of persons interested, a large part of the Fund can be raised. Each card is to be accompanied by a printed appeal from the Fund Committee, and on each card is also an appeal concerning Miss Anthony. There are three kinds of circulars, (A) to teachers and professional women; (B) to mothers and (C) to taxpaying women and those in business.

(2) Let your State Committee compile a list of wealthy and public spirited people, both men and women, and send it to the National Committee. We will issue a special appeal to women of independent means setting forth the fact that they enjoy many of their financial rights and privileges today because of the labors of the pioneers and urging them to contribute to the memory and for the work of the woman who helped to make their own lives easy and comfortable. If there is among you qny one whose personal appeal would strengthen that of the Fund Committee, we would send ours by the hands of that person or accompanied by a letter from her or him.

I hope that Kentucky will feel that it can do a share towards raising this Fund. The Convention at Buffalo seemed willing to co-operate with the Fund Committee and the ways suggested in this letter seem to me the most practical methods of expressing this co-operation.

You know, Miss Clay, there are a lot of people who will do things in response to a national appeal who will not do anything for local work of the very same character. On the other hand, there are lots of people who will do for local interests but do not feel the call of anything so far away as a national matter. We must be wise in our generation and appeal to both these peculiarities of human nature. I do not believe that work for the National Fund would prejudice the collection of sufficient money in the state to do the state work; so I am hoping you will give me the co-operation of a strong committee of your Kentucky suffragists.

Cordially yours.

Rachel Foster avery

Secretary of the Susan B. Anthony Woman Suffrage Fund.

DEPUTIES CHIMINAL DEPARTMENT: OFFICE OF GEORGE F. VANDERVEER ROBERT W. PRIGMORE JOHN H. PERRY JOHN F. MURPHY KENNETH MACKINTOSH PROSECUTING ATTORNEY FOR KING COUNTY 225-230 AND 280 COLMAN BUILDING CIVIL DEPARTMENT: ERNEST B. HERALD JOHN W. WHITHAM REAH WHITEHEAD CHIEF CLERK SEATTLE. WASHINGTON Dec. 14, 1908. Miss Laura Clay, 1st Auditor Nat'l. American Woman Suffrage Ass'n., Lexington, Ky. Dear Sister Suffragist: On January 9 I am expected to speak on "Laws Which Render Woman's Suffrage Necessary." It is very difficult for me to get in touch with the laws of the various states, and I am therefore taking the liberty of writing to well known workers in the different states to ascertain, if possible, the present status of laws concering women's property rights, as well as their control over their own earnings, the custody of minor children, the age of consent, and the duty of the husband to provide for the support of his wife and family, etc., etc. Can you furnish me any information regarding such laws in your state, and also whether or not any "alive" issues of interest are pending at the present time along this line? Thanking you for any assistance you may be able to render me, and trusting to hear from you soon, as my time is somewhat limited, I am Very truly yours, Rah Akitekeal

Lexington, Ky.

Dec. 15th, 1908.

My dear Mrs: Park,

Your special delivery letter from the Burnet House, Cinn., is just at hand. I enclose a copy of my letter to Grand Rapids, so as not to repeat myself.

I have just learned from President Patterson of State University that it will be impossible to give you a hearing in the chapel before the holidays, on account of the examinations, which will commence this week; but that he will be glad to give you such an opportunity to address the students some day in next (Jan.) month.

faculty has not yet decided whether to commence helicays on the 18th or not till the 25rd, but thinks it will be the 25rd. She has secured an opportunity, and indeed, a very cordial invitation, to speak to the students next Tuesday or Vednesday morning, preferably, (Isay, much preferably) Tuesday morning, for the students will be thinning out on Vednesday; and many are late in coming in on Monday. I think Tuesday really the only day before the holidays. She says the schedule is full this week, speakers provided before I made my request, and she was evidently of the opinion that it would be inadvisable to ask to have the schedule examped. The president, Dr. Crossfield, says the exercises last about a half-hour, of which he could give you 20minutes; or, if you could not conclude your remarks in that time, a little longer. The invitation impressed me as very courtoous.

I have made no attempts to arrange other engagements for you, not knowing what you would like cone. I repeat my invitation to come Lexington when you are ready to leave Cincinnati, stay with me and let us together study what can be done under the curcumstances. Please let me have a line when to expect you; and I will meet you at the depot. But if anything prevents my being there, drive at once to ISP North Mill Street, and make your self at home in my little flat, which is on the third floor.

Hoping to see you soon, I am

Very cordially yours,

E Laura Clays

Office Presidential Woman Suffrage Committee 6 Beacon Street, Room 1018 Boston, Mass., Dec. 1908. DEAR FRIEND: As the State Legislatures will soon meet for the first time since the Presidential election, permit me to ask your attention to the importance of immediately petitioning your Legislature for a change in its election laws so as to enable women to help appoint the Presidential electors. Under the U. S. Constitution, as interpreted by the U. S. Supreme Court, every State Legislature has the "plenary and exclusive" right to regulate the Presidential suffrage, limited only by the 15th Amendment. Every State but five has limited its State and municipal suffrage to male citizens. To remove this sex limitation will require a change of Constitution by legislative enactment, ratified afterwards by a majority of the male voters. Experience has shown the extreme difficulty of securing such a majority at the polls, the vote being packed against us by special interests, especially by the liquor organizations and the great corporations, which jointly control the machinery of both political parties, and prevent a fair expression of public sentiment. But the Presidential suffrage, the most important of all, is not subject to any constitutional limitations. The U.S. Constitution, "the supreme law of the land," places it under the control of each State Legislature, which can either appoint the Presidential electors by the votes of its own members, or can delegate its authority to agents. The U.S. Supreme Court, in the Michigan case, has decided through Chief Justice Fuller (see copy enclosed) that "The appointment of these electors is placed absolutely and wholly with the Legislatures of the several States. They may be chosen by the Legislature, or the Legislature may provide that they shall be elected by the people of the State at large, and it is no doubt competent for the Legislature to authorize the Governor, the Supreme Court of the State, or any other agent of its will, to appoint these electors. This power cannot be taken from the Legislature or be modified by their State Constitutions. Whatever provisions may be made by statute or by the State Constitutions, to choose electors by the people, there is no doubt of the power of the Legislature to resume the power at any time, for it can neither be taken away nor abdicated. From the foundation of the Government until now the practical construction of the clause has conceded plenary power to the State Legislatures in the matter of the appointment of electors." Here, then, is the open door. The highest form of national suffrage, once conceded, all other forms will soon follow. This has been recently evidenced in Australia, where the Legislature of New South Wales hastened to concede its State suffrage to women, previously excluded, when parliamentary suffrage had been granted them. The time has come to put political pressure on the choice of members of State Legislatures by

combining the influence of suffragists to nominate and elect members pledged to work and vote for Presidential woman suffrage. To this end a committee of men and women, irrespective of party, should at once be organized in every State representative and senatorial district, to secure a change in its election laws so as to extend Presidential suffrage to women. If this be done, State and municipal

Yours truly,

Please reply, and give me names and addresses Junear State in Javor of women suffrage to whom suld be worth while to mail this circular.

HENRY B. BLACKWELL,

Chairman National American Presidential Woman Suffrage Committee.

suffrage cannot long be denied or postponed.

Replied. Said I would send list later.

(Immediate and Personal)

Lexington, Ky. Dec. 16th, 1908. My dear Mrs. Park, I have just sent off a telegram in answer to your second special delivery letter, telling you that President Patterson says he can not make an opportunity for you to speak at State University before Eriday the 8th of January, because they will be organizing the classes during the farst of the week. I greatly regret that your visit to My. falls during the holidays, because the students and college work are so much deranged by them. However, these things cannot be controlled. I am glad you can come to speak at Transylvania on Tuesday, Dec. 22nd. Dean Myers asks me to invite whomever I wish to attend; and as there is a large chapel, centrally located, I hope to have a good audience, though the townspeople, as well as the students, are absurdly preoccupied during Christmas week. President Crossfield has been so cordial that I hope Dean Myers' fears about trying to organize will not be realized. I am very doirous to organize at Transylvania; for that college has a large theologial school, of the denomination of Christians, or Campbellites, as outsiers mansidered call them, probably the most powerful denomination in Kenicky, Missouri and some other states, and already inclined to be favorple to our movement. I know few classes of persone more desirable to indoctrinate than the young preachers of that Genomination. I believe it will be better to speak at State University even later than the 8th; and so I will not engage that day until I hear from you again/. I shall look for you next Monday morning; and as you are uncertain as to yout train, I will not attempt to meet you at the station. My resi-

2. dence is central and easily found, so you will have no difficulty. I am very much pleased that you can come. I trust you will have better luck in many ways in Louisville than in Lexington; but I am sure you visit will not be more appreciated. Very cordinally yours, Laura Clays

STATE UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY
JAS. K. PATTERSON, PH., D., PRES.
LEXINGTON

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

MRS. ROBERT LEE STOUT, DIRECTOR PROFESSOR OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

DEAN OF WOMEN

December 16th, 1908.

Miss Laura Clay.

Lexington, Ky.

My dear Miss Clay:-

promptly and cordially with the idea of having Mrs. Park address the student body of the State University, saying that it was the duty of all men and women to face the subject of equal suffrage squarely and fairly andwhether for or against, to know why and be intelligent in their stand. I am delighted to write you this, as one of my pet schemes for the advancement of our young women is being realized sooner than I had

expected, for I believe that the mere presentation of the subject before them is a decided step toward their final conviction.

We regret exceedingly that it will not be possible to offer any day before the fourth Friday in January for Mrs. Park. I had over-looked the fact while talking with you yesterday that I had made arrangements to have my girls addressed along special physiological lines on the second and third Fridays in January.

Please inform me of any definite information coming from Mrs. Park, so that I can announce the lecture officially and thereby assure a full attendance.

cordially yours,

Florma Offutt Stout.



TUCULLEN, MANAGER, MISS CLARA A. MURPHEY, THE BURNET HOUSE,
CINCINNATION Dec. 16, 1908.

My dear Miss Clay:

Your first letter, frowarded from Grand Rapids, and the one sent Special Delivery, were received almost at the same moment.

I shall be glad to speak to the Students at Tranaylvania on the 22nd. (or 23rd. if necessary, though I much prefer 22nd.) and to accept your very kind invitation to spend that day and Monday, the 21st. with you. I shall arrive some time Monday morning. I cannot tell yet whether I shall go to Louisville on Saturday and come up from there or whether I shall go directly from here, so I cannot be sure of the hour of my arrival; but I will drive from the station to your house.

It happens that I have to speak in Columbus on the 6th of January - the date this week had to be given up on account of examinations there - and as my only chance for Cincinnati Alumnae meeting is either Monday the 4th of January or Tuesday the 5th, I ought to know immediately which day to give them here. Will you therefore kindly communicate with the University at Lexington

and telegraph reply at my expense as to whether I can speak
there on the 4th or not. If the 4th is out of the question,
I suppose I could manage to be there on the 5th; but it will
be much easier for me to give that day here and the 4th in Lexington, inasmuch as I have to go on to Columbus the evening of
the 5th.

with regard to other Colleges and meetings, Miss Thomas is anxious that we should bend all our energies at present to starting strong organizations in the well-known Colleges rather than to spending time on the less well-known ones. For that reason, I regret less the difficulty about organization at Transylvania, and though I should personally like to speak at the Normal Schools and the Club, perhaps it will be more in accord with our general plan if I do not make engagements of that kind.

Cordially and gratefully yours,

Mand hood Park.

THE

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Philadelphia, December 16, 1908.

Local Board of Officers:

JOS. KRAUSKOPF	Presiden
M. A. KAUFMANN	Vice-Presiden
I. H. SILVERMAN	Treasure
I. LANDMAN	Secretar
A. J. BAMBERGER	H. B. HIRSH
H. BLUMENTHAL	A. ISRAEL
W. ATLEE BURPEE	A. M. KLEIN
A. EICHHOLZ	ARNOLD KOH
H. FELIX	H. A. LOEB
S. FRIEDBERGER	L. MERZ
S. GRABFELDER	B. SELIG

J. N. SNELLENBURG DR. J. H. WASHBURN, Director

National Auxiliary Board

National Auxiliar	y Board
LOUIS I. AARON	Pittsburg, Pa.
JULIUS ADLER	Portland, Ore.
HENRY BEER	New Orleans, La.
I. W. BERNHEIM	
HENRY FRANK	Natchez, Mass.
MAURICE FREIBERG	
BERNARD GINSBURG	Detroit, Mich.
MRS. JACOB HECHT	Boston, Mass.
A. HIRSHEIMER	
M. HORKHEIMER	. Wheeling, W. Va.
ADOLPH LEWISOHN	New York City
LEON MANDEL	Chicago, Ill.
LOUIS NEWBURGER	.Indianapolis, Ind.
EDW. E. RICHARDS	Mobile, Ala.
E. RAAB,	Richmond, Va.
ALEX SANGER	
SIGMUND SONNEBORN	Baltimore, Md.
DAVID STERNBERG	Memphis, Tenn.
HARRIS WEINSTOCK	Sacramento, Cal.
FERD. WESTHEIMER	St. Joseph, Mo.
A. YOUNKER	

OBJECT

Training lads in practical and scientific agriculture, for agricultural callings

ANNUAL DUES

From \$5 to \$50 a year. Life member \$100

LOCATION

Farm School, near Doylestown, Pa., Philadelphia and Reading Railroad.

Qualifications for Admission

Completed Grammar School Course; good physical, mental and moral health; sincere desire for agricultural life.

STUDIES

(Covering a period of 4 years)

Botany
English
Zoology
Dairying
Floriculture
Horticulture
Animal Husbandry
Veterinary Science
Practical Agriculture
Algebra (elementary)
Geometry (elementary)
Surveying (elementary)
Chemistry (agricultural)

Laura Clay,

189 N. Mill St.,

Lexington, Ky.

Dear Madam: -

Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, of this City, recently delivered a lecture on "The Ascendency of Womanhood", which has been appreciated by all the women, who have read abstracts of it, published in the newspapers. The Doctor has received many kind letters, one, especially, from Rachel Foster Avery, of Swarthmore, Pa., and I am sure that many women throughout the country will be interested to have this lecture in pamphlet form.

It was this that suggested to the Ways and Means Committee, of The National Farm School, of which Dr. Krauskopf is President, to publish the lecture in pamphlet form, to be sold at ten cents a copy, for the benefit of the finances of the School. The financial and industrial depression of the past year has caused a large falling off in the contributions to the School and a considerable increase in the number of its students. There is a large deficit in the treasury of the institution at present.

I am, therefore, taking the liberty of sending you, under separate cover, twenty-five copies, hoping that you will not alone dispose of them for the sake of the discourse itself and for The National Farm School, but that you will interest many, many women, who will desire to read and possess the pamphlet.

I believe that this is a great opportunity for propaganda work for your cause. Dr. Krauskopf is a man of national reputation and his word will be listened to. Perhaps we can make an arrangement with your society, by which all members should receive not alone one or more copies for their own use, but also circulate them among others with whom they wish to make propaganda.

Kindly send check or postal order for the money realized from the pamphlets sent you and greatly oblige,

Ass't Rabbi Reform Cong. Keneseth Israel, Sec'y The National Farm School.

Yours very respectfully,

Mr. Charles R. Jones, 92 La Salle Street, Prohibition National Committee.

Chicago, Illindis'

189 N.Mill Street, Lexington, Ky.
Dec. 18th, 1908.

Mr. Charles R. Jones,

Prohibition Nat. Committee, Chicago.

Dear Sir,

probably you could supply me with ome information that I desire namely, At the convention of the United States Brewers' Association, held in Milwaukee, June 9th, I908, the newspapers say, "President Liebman, chairman of the board of trustees, presented the annual report. In part he said: Ipoints now agreed on: Ist, That the saloon should not be used to foster the social evil, and should be utterly divorced from it; 2nd, That the saloon should notbe used for gambling purposes; 3rd, That the saloon should not be open to minors, and that the sale of intoxicents to childreh should be proscribed."

I have an important use for this report; and I am not willing to use a mere newspaper account for the purpose, unless I was assured that it was a correct copy of the report, admitted to be so by the Association. Can you tell me if this is an officially admowledged copy; or can you put me in the way of getting an official copy, which would be better?

any assistance you can give me in this natter will be gratefully appreciated.

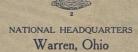
Very respectfully yours,

Give my regards to Mrs Bowman, and believe me Very cordially yours, Dict. the Alander of a comment of the factor of some the The our upa of the whole the transfer of the t production of the state of the The Little

National American Woman Suffrage Association

(Member National Council of Women and International Woman Suffrage Alliance)

President, Rev. Anna Howard Shaw, Moylan, Pa.
First Vice President, Rachel Foster Avery, Swarthmore, Pa.
Second Vice President, Florence Kelley,
105 East 22nd Street, New York City.
Corresponding Secretary, Kate M. Gordon,
1800 Prytania Street, New Orleans, La.



Recording Secretary, Alice Stone Blackwell,
3 Park Street, Boston, Mass.

Treasurer, Harriet Taylor Upton, Warren, Ohio.

Auditors: { Laura Clay, 189 N. Mill St., Lexington, Ky. Simpson Sperry, 2100 Pacific Ave., San Francisco, Cal.

Swarthmore, Pa., December 18, 1908.

Miss Laura Clay, 189 N. Mill Street, Lexington, Ky.,

Dear Miss Clay: -

There is one thing which I failed to say in my letter written to you and Miss Gordon lately in re the Washington Head-quarters, and it is a very important point:

Having these headquarters we are in a position to invite other organizations to have desk room in them and make use of them for meeting committee members, etc. while pushing their own bills in Congress; and it is by taking this position now as hostess that we will gradually be able to mother the other organizations of women in their various lines of work. The idea would be to offer them desk room free for a certain limited time, and if they decided to keep it either for a longer time or permanently, then they should pay a reasonable rental for it. They should also pay a small rental for the use of the reception rooms in case they wished to have any small meetings.

Cordially yours,

R. F. avery.

Lexington, Ky.

Dec. 19th, 1908.

Reah Whitehead.

Seattle, Washington.

Your letter of the 14th inst. is just at hand; and I take pleasure in giving such information on the laws of Ky. as I have at hand, without attempting to give all the minutia, since I understand that you expect only to learn the main features of the several laws.

WOMEN'S PROPERTY RIGHTS. The leaflet I enclose gives the main features of our present laws correctly. I understand by rulings of the courts the full application of the benefits of these amended laws is given only where the marriage has been made since IS94. The wife cannot convey real estate without the signature of the husband. If the husband conveys real estate without the signature of the wife the property is still subject to her dower right.

A woman has full control of her wages,

CUSTORY OF MINOR CHILDREN. The leaflet I enclose gives the law accurately as it now stands. A father even under 21 years of age may make a will appointing a guardian for his child. The Ky. Equal Rights Association has for years iunsuccessfully tried to have these laws amended. They are the most disgraceful now on Kentucky's statute books.

AGE OF CONSENT. The age of consent was raised from 12 years to sixteen years by the Legislature of 1906. The amendment was made by the single change of the word "strateen" for "twelve"; the law is strong and well-enforced.

PROVISION FOR SUPPORT OF THE AND PANITY. The law is the same old common

law provision that the wife is entitled to necessaries in accordance with the means and station in life of the husband. As far as I know, no changes have been made in the old common Law. In one case which came under my observation the judge pronounced it impossible to forsethe husband to provide for his wife when he had no property except his wages. The difficulty was probably in the execution of the law, - not in its intent and meaning.

The laws the women think most need now to be changed in My. are the laws relating to the custody of minor children, the appointment of women on Boards of state punitive, educational and charitable institutions; and the Woman's Federation of Clubs women, as well as those of the Equal Rights association, are working for School Suffrage for women, in hopes of improving the schools, particularly by increasing the popular interest in them.

Next Legislature the .3.A. expects to ask for the amendment of those laws, and for the submission of a Constitutional Amendment granting full suffrage to women.

Toping these items may be of use to you, I am

Very respectfully yours, Lama Clay y

P.S. Fomen's small scrap of school suffrage was repealed incidentally by the Legislature in the repeal of the law in which the school district was unit, and making the county the unit. Omen are eligible as County School Sup't, thich office carries a salary, as notaries public, and in general for any office which is not mentioned in the Constitution. The two I have enumerated are the most important. Louisville and Lexington have Folice matrons, by city ordinance. There are comen guards of the women's wards in the penitentiary, by appointment of the prison managers, without any compulsion of law.

Prescott, Ariz. Dec. 20,1908.

My dear Miss Shaw: -

I am just recevering from a terrible autemobile accident, in which I was knocked down and run over by both wheels. The accident dent occurred on the 12th of Nov., soon after I wrote you first.

My correspondence was considerably neglected during the time of convalescence, and I am only now beginning to see my way out.

I am afraid I can give you but unsatisfactory answers to your questions. In the first place, my accident has prevented my going on with this matter as I intended to, for while I am a Christain Scientist, I am not a feel and I have no intention of putting my hand into the fire for the value of demonstrating ever it, hence I am not able to tell you anything about the present legislature except that we have four strong suffrage men in the Council or upper House, which consists of 12 men. In the lower House of 24 there are two from this country that I think we can depend upon. I should say there is no hope of having it passed over the Governor's vetc, but I denot believe he would veto it.

The Republicans have succeeded in electing a delegate to Cohgress for the first time in 12 years and this man is favorable to our measure, and I believe he aspires to become our first State Governor; hence, there is great hope that we could get the measure inserted into the Enabling Act. I do not believe we will get state-hood the short session, although I thought so once. At this time I cannot premise any assistance or offer any suggestions as to a plan.

Sincerely.

THE ASSOCIATED PROHIBITION PRESS

CHARLES R. JONES, Chairman

FRED D. L. SQUIRES, Editor

SECURES, CLASSIFIES AND DISTRIBUTES NEWS RELATING TO THE PROHIBITION REFORM

TELEPHONE MAIN 4975

92 LA SALLE STREET CHICAGO, ILL.,

December 23, 1908.

Miss Laura Clay, 189 N. Mill Street, Lexington, Ky.

Dear Madam:-

In reply to your inquiry of the 18th inst., I find in the Brewers' Journal, New York, July 1st, page 396, the following quotation in the address of President Julius Liedmann of the United States Brewers' Association before their last annual Convention at Milwaukee, Wisconsin, June 9th and 10th:

"The abuse of the saloon is marked by disorderly and disreputable practices, which are not really incidental to the business. We agree with all decent men upon these points.

"1. That the saloon should not be used to foster the social evil, and should be utterly divorced from it.

"2. That the saloon should not be used for gambling purposes.

"3. That the saloon should not be open to minors and that the sale of intoxicants to children should be proscribed."

Trusting this will answer your question, I am

Very truly yours,

mercilerly hourted by their lipnor colleagues for nectically rosing this voicement of their own, during the fast six months when the sound of their own, during the fast six months when the sampage of bluffs the fast six merch another item in their campaign of bluffs the fast six merch another item in their campaign of bluffs the fast six merch another item in their campaign of bluffs the fast six merch another item in their campaign of bluffs.

THE ASSOCIATED PROHIBITION PRESS! 92 La Salle Street Charles R. Jones, Chairman Dee, 23, 1908 Fred D. Squires, Editor. Dear Madam :-In reply to your inquiry of the 18th inst., I find in the Brewers's Journal, New York, JulyIst, page 396, the following quotation in the address of President Julius Liedman of the United Brewers' Association before their last annual Convention at Mil waukee, Wis, June 9th, and 16th; The abuse of the saloon is marked by disorderly and disreputable practices, which are not incidential to the business. We agree with all decent men upon these points: "I. That the saloon should not be used to foster the social evil, and should be utterly divorced from it. "2. That the saldon should not be used for gambling purposes. "3. That the sallon should not be open to minors and that the sale of intoxicants to children should not be proscribed. " Trusting this will answer your question. I am Very truly yours. (signed) Fred D. L. Squires. Of course the fact that the brewers are being mercilessly roas by their liquor colleagues, distillers, wholesalers, and editors, for practically ignoring the prouncement of their own, during the past six months, was to have been expected. It is merely another item in their campaign of bluff. F. D. L. S.

...... The proposed smendment gives Congress the pewer to go outside the present constitution so that when the amendment is adopted and Congress comes to legislate upon the qualifications of voters woman suffrage may be secured as well as that of man and the distinction of sex be disregarded.

any amendment will be hard to secure it would be better to obtain first this broad grant of power and then when the fight is reached upon qualifications in Congress, insist upon the suffrage regardless of sex. This is a case, and the only one likely to arise, which gives woman the opportunity to agitate for national suffrage, and thus reach the whole country via Washington, which is by far the most central and advantageous for the development of sentiment for state suffrage in the several states themselves.

Your motherand Miss Anthony were please turned down here with the objection that it is better to leave suffrage to the states. Go back home.

Will you not hunt up my speech of September 17, 1890, in the Congressional Record of that date, and see what a cause you would have in itself.

I wish that you would go over this matter with Mrs. Catt, and the others who have the great cause new specially in charge.

I have probably ten or fifteen years of hard work still left in me and if the way epened so that I could, I would put these years into the ripening up and glorious consummation of the ideals of a lifetime and have good news to carry to your Mother and Aunt Susan, later on. I shall get there before you do.

Sincerely and respectfully yours,

National American Woman Suffrage Association. HEADQUARTERS, WARREN, OHIO December 24,1908. Dear Member of the Business Committee; -We have finally gotten from Mrs. Harriet M. Johnston Wood, M.S. of the paper which she read at Buffalo revised for the printer. You will remember that it was voted to print this paper for reference. Now Mrs. Wood says that she would like to have 1000 copies for the Woman's Press Club, the Portia Law Club, Business Woman's League, &c. We do not feel that we can decide here how many copies of this paper to publish. Please let us have your opinion. There are 38 typewritten pages, and the composition will cost a good deal. I will immediately proceed to get estimates on 1000 copies and on 5000. In the meantime, please advise us as to the number you think we should print. She heads the paper, Woman, - Her Legal Status in the United States, 1630- 1908. Yours very truly, Elizabeth & Hauser RNH-A

National American Woman Suffrage Association (MEMBER OF NATIONAL COUNCIL OF WOMEN AND OF INTERNATIONAL WOMAN SUFFRAGE ALLIANCE) National Headquarters, Warren, Ohio President, Anna Howard Shaw, Moylan, Pa. Recording Secretary, ALICE STONE BLACKWELL, 3 Park Street, Boston, Mass. 1st Vice President at Large, RACHEL FOSTER AVERY. Treasurer, Harriet Taylor Upton,
Warren, Ohio. Swarthmore, Pa. 2nd Vice President at Large, FLORENCE KELLEY, 105 East 22nd Street, New York City. LAURA CLAY, 189 N. Mill Street, Lexington, Ky. Corresponding Secretary, KATE M. GORDON, MARY S. SPERRY, 2100 Pacific Avenue, San Francisco, Cal. 1800 Prytania Street, New Orleans, La. Color Toronto Moylan, Pa., Dec 26, 1908. Dear Member of the Official Board:-I have just received a telegram from Laura Gregg from Garnet, Kansas, stating that her mother passed away on Christmas Day. Just what effect this will have upon her ability to go to Arizona at once I do not know, but I rather conclude that as soon as they get straightened round a little she will be able to get away from home. Her mother's sickness and death must have come very suddenly, because I had a letter from her last night from Denver posted the 22d of the month. Fridently she had had no news of any serious illness of her mother because she does not mention it. I am writing her this morning and will let you know exactly what effect her mother's death will have upon her going to Arizona. From what I know of Laura, however, I judge it will not in any way interfere with her going. A sufficient number of replies have come in from members of the Official Board to warrant sending both Wiss Cregg and Wiss Chase to Arizona and law Mexico, and last night's mail brought a letter from Mrs. Munds, a copy of which I enclose, explaining her delay in snewering my letters. You see she has no conception of the work, even though she was able to do it, and I think the only thing for us to do is to go ahead and send Miss Gregg and Miss Chase into the field and let them do the best they can. nave come, From the tone of the letters which I think most of the members of the Official Board feel as I do that there is pracifically

Mexico, but I feel just as I did about Oklahoma when they were preparing for statehood, that it is our duty to do the very best we can to secure recognition in the new State and if we fail then to drop it until a sufficient number of women in the State are willing to band themselves together to be at least a nucleous from which work can radiate; and so, while I frankly confess I do not expect immediate results from this effort in Arizona and New Mexico, and I hate to use the money for the purpose, I nevertheless feel that it is our duty to attempt it, because if we do not we might forever feel that if we had something might have been accomplished. I will therefore write Miss Chase to proceed at once to Phoenix and Miss Gregs to go just as soon as she can leave home.

Who have voted that both of these organizers should go to these two an Territories, as the time is short and it is very hard and receedingly difficult task for one person to enter a new field like this without any backing and with no one who knows anything about the work with whom to consult. You will observe what Mrs. Munds says in her letter that there are 12 men in the upper Pouse and 24 in the lower. In the list sent to me by a gentleman to whom I wrote, as I did not hear from Mrs. Munds, there are but 21 members in the lower Pouse. It may be that when he sent the list it was not complete, but he sent no message with it so I supposed it was all right. When I wrote the other day that there were 62 Republicans and 63 Democrats in the Legislature, a mistake was made in counting all the officers from certain counties instead of the Council and Assembly. I wondered at the time at there being such a large number in a Territory.

If the Governor vetoes our measure, of course there will

3--0.B. PUCC 26, 19081 have to be a sufficient number of Republivans with the Democrats to carry it over his veto, but there is no use in our speculating, because we can know absolutely nothing until our workers get there and our hopes will have to depend upon what they discover, The Central Committee for Woman Suffrage in New York Cityis trying to arrange with a bill board firm to keep up certain posters for six menths and we are asked by the Chairman of this Committee. Mrs. J. Wells Wentworth, if we will not take some of the posters to put up in Washington during Congress. The firm agrees to put them up as fast as they are mutilated and keep them in good shape for six months at a cost of \$7.50 a poster. They are very large, much larger than those we got out in Buffalo. Personally I do not think they would be of advantage in Washington unless we had a campaign there, in which case they might be very helpful to keep the subject before the minds of the people. Mrs. Wentworth wishes to know immediately whether we would like to have them or not. If I do not hear to the contrary from a sufficient number of the Committee, I shall tell her we would not care to be at the expense in Washington until we learn further in regard to what was going to be done there. Faithfully. Annak Shor Die. Enc.

Lexington, Ky. Dec. 28, 11908. Mr. John Young, Louisville, Ky. Box 926, Dear Sir I observe that the State Federation of Labor will hold its convention in Owensboro on the 4th of January. On behalf of the Kentucky Equal Rights Association I very earnestly request that you will ask the State Federation to pass a resolution endorsing equal suffrage for women. The suffragists of the United States are ve y grateful for the fact that the American Federation of Labor has for several years annually pass ed a resolution endorsing votes for women on equal terms with men. In the little leaflet which I enclose you will observe the form in which it passed the resolution at the Denver convention in 1908. I trust that the Kentucky State Federation is in sympathy with this attitude of the American Federation, and will be willing to pass a resolution embodying the same principle. We will be grateful for any effort you may make to get such an endorsement of woman suffrage passed. For your convenienc I enclose a form in which you can make such changes as you desire. Hoping to receive favorable action from your convention, and that in my request I will have your hearty co-operation, I am, Very respectfully yours, Dict.

Lexington, Ky. Dec. 28, 1908.

Miss Elizabeth J. Hauser, Warren, Ohio.

My dear Miss Hauser:-

In replying to your letter concerning Mrs. H. M. Johnst Johnstone Wood's paper, it is my opinion that the thousand copies Mrs. Wood asks for should be printed and supplied to her gratis. I think that is little enough recogniton of her labor in preparing so elaborate an article.

I do not know how many additional copies should be printed. There is not likely to be much demand for a local paper of that length. I am willing to vote as Mrs. Upton does on that point.

I am going to ask a favor of you. You remember when I was in Warren we went to Youngstown to have some photographs taken, and that one of mine was finished in the best style and sent to Mrs. Upton, she sent it to me with the request that I return it, which I have not yet done. My friends all like that photograph and I have promised a number of them if I can get them. What I want to ask you, is can you ask the photographer if he still has that negative, and if he can finish up a dozen for me. My recollection is he asked ten dollars a dozen. If he can do it now please order a dozen for me, have one sent to Mrs. Upton and the rest forwarded to me here. I will be much obliged if you can do this.

Cordially yours.

Muss Sena Gankey. Mrss Sallie & Maley. Muss Mathe miderson Mrs. Matt Walton Miss Pallie adams Mrs Mary M Andges Ams John Margan Mors M. C. Proincon Lexington, Ky. Dec. 28, 1908. Mrs. W. S. Barnes, Lexington, Ky. Dear Miss Adams. I enclose a membership card of the Fayette Equal Rights Association, which I hope you will sign. Our local E. R. A. has adopted the recommendation of the State Association to receive members on the basis of signing the enrollment cards; for the Association desires to strengthen our movement by the influence of every believer in our principles, and that can be given effectually only by membership. The card does not commit the signer to anything except what is stated on it, - that is, an korest belief in woman suffrage and a willingness to char stand publicly for that principle. The signer may pay dues or not as he chooses; a free will offering is desired, but is not obligatory, The cards should be returned to me when signed and they will be carefully filed. I have been appointed treasurer in place of Mrs. H. H. Gratz, who has resigned, to collect the dues for 1908. I should be pleased, if you I should be pleased desire to pay the dues this year, to have you send them to me before the leader my today cordially

Lexington, Ky.

Dec. 30th, 1908.

Mr. I. Landman.

Sec. National Farm School,

Philadelphia.

Dear Sir,

I have received a package of 25 copies of the lecture of Dr. J: Krauskopffrom you, sent with the request that I should sell them for you at ten cents a copy.

I have no facilities for the sale of literature, but I will buy two copies myself, for which I enclose 20 cents in stamps. As for the remaining copies, though I appreciate the excellence of the lecture, I cannot undertake either to attempt to sell them or to buy them myself. While I frequently distribute literature gratuitously, this pamphlet is too long for general use. I will give them away as I have opportunity, if you wish me to do so; or I will take them to the post-office, so that you can send and have them returned to you.

I will await instructions for ten days; but after that time I can not undertake even to preserve them for you, as I am overburdened with literature for which I have little room to give.

Respectfully. Laura Clay y

Kentucky Equal Rights Association

"If Ye Abide in My Word *** Ye Shall Know the Truth, and the Truth Shall Make You Free."

President, Miss Laura Clay,
189 N. Mill St., Lexington.
First Vice President, Mrs. Mary B. Clay, Richmond.
Second Vice President, Mrs. Mary C. Cramer, Lexington.
Third Vice President, Mrs. N.S. McLaughlin, Covington.

Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Mary C. Roark, Richmond Recording Secretary, Mrs. Emma M. Roebuck, 112 W. Front St., Newport. Treasurer, Mrs. Isabella H. Shepard, 31 E. Twelfth St., Covington.

189 N. Mill Street, Lexington, My.

Mrs. H. B. Chenault.

Dec, 1909/8

Versailles, Ky.

My Dear Mrs. Chenault.

You see I am still busy with the E. R. A/ work.

I enclose a membership card of the Hayette Equal Rights Association which I hope you will sign. Our local E. R. A. has adopted the recommendation of the State Association to receive members on the basis of signing the enrollment cards; for the Association desires to strength en our movement by the influence of every believer in our principles, and that can be given effectually only by membershop.

The card does not commit the signer to anything except what is stated on it, - that is, an assured belief in woman suffrage and a willingness to stand publicly for that principle. The signer may pay the dues or not as he chooses; a free will offering or the payment of annual dues of 50 cents is desired, but it is not obligatory. The cards should be returned to me when signed and they will be carefully filed.

I am in hopes to havened a young organizer of the National, with me about the middle of January, She is Miss Penfield, of Texas, I understand she is a very pleasant speaker; and I wish to take her into all the town surrounding Lexington, and have her hold parlor meetings, and organize E. R. A: clubs. I want you and Mrs. Bowmen to assist in Versey when the time comes.

I am living in my little flat andwhen you and Mrs Bowman come to Lexington, I shall be so glad to have you come to see me. G

Been Seiner som hogs the 30 mighes straight 3 for, 77 to your cuelis- in hank, Honory says from aheals migh when 90 ths 25, that your Ship will be two small to men after they will sho long everyth of any six never I shall there men de av their are him non. 3 they are exact corn, non and them much It spile 5 mulho w gren. In hugus will by & Jemis., and I think Ill sell my seven befor Byings that will neigh fully in fifty the, and fræd defesites 107 y de h pages nhe k fulgem De hvalo tov. 30, Slen Jarleten - sens - 22,50 for yen Selli and anne I'll enclire yen a chk if I by on neur ir sent over, said he espectet to pu something of you this with as his office 3 dis en the state Home ognere er jured, I see hun Fremmell is clube of the Senate - again once him spalmins on formuly from here is a member of the thense is suggest that if they have the Store tersation amindement brought up that me Store that since memon own property in a large proportion with the men of the state ; that thinger in any amende men - to the lams; their nomen maning lease the property of leased In the serious of such lives 30 Let that be one

3 onfrage wish raller their pundenties this is in a line of therefor men in one state afterning this, where as a fall suffreye in other lines s with the sena torreit race will I think be a failure i let us put all one effects together to gu - this in the lessetien bill, I believe I fallenen and Burner both werder help us By this line. Burnam might tecke in up in I the Senate - let me hear at once wheet you I think; one I'll teth to has B, and his bries of some get them to talk be the Senator, is he as Con committee I think could make this I though in the north surry there is an Ans. Suffreyer I'll sprak to his Noark; I have an sport presented my engasher that me make an of fort to have included in the lase her amendements de claure" confirming the ballor upon teas per my nowing I property, it has no longer the representation of I the husband, so that all the peoper's of neuros The present les lams," his Riverk einer hus Benny Startily agree with me in this ieller; einer I'll with with his Severader Burnam as hother proba-Bilily of his introducing the amed ment in the a gevel men. in the thense, I think her Cumbell wind help us in the sende les, and is a Demo real, I was appointed by the lemperaree confirmer of the country to help that the usotations to the