Editor Discusses Lame Duck Period; See Page Four

The Kentucky

LEXINGTON, KY., FRIDAY, JAN. 4, 1963

Today's Weather: · Partly Cloudy; High 44

Eight Pages

Vol. LIV, No. 50

Phi Beta Kappa

first row from the left: Michael Watson, Anne Major, Dudley L. Milward, Margaret Wilson, Betty Shaver, Jacqueline Hagler, Vanda Marcum, Evelyn Jane Mitchell, Pat Caudill, Gene Mullins, Patricia Alton, Jackie Robinson, Ann Evans, Trudy Webb, Walters, and Betty Hicks.

pers of Phi Beta Kappa are and Sylvia Davis. Second row: Linda McDowell

Dean Says Grad School Strength Lies In Top-Notch Professors

The real strength of the Graduate School program at the University lies in acquiring and retaining good, top-notch professors, Dr. Albert D. Kirwan dean of the Graduate School, believes.

The University mist raise enough money to pay professors well and to give good stipends to graduate students, it must arrange for professors to have time for research, and it must give teachers less committee work, Dr. Kirwan said.

"As long as we're in the busiless of graduate education," Dr. Kirwan stated, "we must pay graduate students while they are in school," Research grants go that we to be a truth high quality graduate school, we have to reach committee work, Dr. Kirwan stated, "we must pay graduate students while they are in school," Research grants go to say on the with the top graduate school, we have to pay professors become distinguished in their fields, "let's bold on to them like professors brown distinguished in their fields," let's bold on to the miles professors brown distinguished in their fields, "let's bold on to them like professors brown as the committee work, Dr. Kirwan stated, "we must pay graduate students while they are in school," Research grants go to said.

"To we're to be a truth high quality graduate school, we have to professors become distinguished in their fields," let's bold on to them like preface.

A C C The school extended the proper students the tenter attraction of graduate free the name of every suitable and fir. Gilbert he lead of the tenter students, the more intense is the students, and areas, with each of the committee.

The line and tradition is an attempt to graduate for the presidency between the committee.

The

and when our professors become distinguished in their fields, "let's hold on to them like precious jewels."

At the same time that Dr. Kirwan described UK's as one of the top graduate schools in the nation, he drew a picture of education's

"For too many years the UK Graduate School has been thought of as one that teaches what is already known. If we are to move up the scale, we have to keep doing research, keep experimenting."



A&S To Offer Soviet Studies

A new course in Soviet studies will be offered during the spring semester for arts and sciences seniors,

The course, numbered Jou. 246-4; will meet from 6:30 to 8:30 p.m. each Thursday for the first eight who will speak on the Russian weeks of the semester and those taking it will receive one credit.

Dr. Carl Max Milam, Depart-

The order to combat communism you have to know something about it," Miss Evans said.

Eight faculty members will each Each faculty member partici-

physical fitness program; Charles

F. Dickens, instructor in speech being sponsored by the s

and drama, who will discuss Rusclass under the chairmansh
sian literature and arts; Dr. John Ann Evans and Dt ne Marek

The purpose of the course, said ment of Political Science, and Dr. Ann Evans, chairman of the senior R. M. Rodes, instructor in the class project to develop the ceurse, Patterson School of Diplomacy, is to teach seniors something about will discuss the political theory the USS.R., especially those who and diplomacy of the country. Br. have had very little political science and history.

W. M. Moore, associate professor of journalism, will lecture on propagate and any angular and communication, and communication. She said that the committee aganda and communication; and felt that seniors should not leave Dr. Stanley Zyzniewski, assistant the University, knowing as little professor of history, will speak on as they do about the Soviet Union, the history of Russia.

Eight faculty members will each teach one two-hour session.

Those teaching the course are Dr. William Cotter, assistant professor of anatomy, who will lecture on the Russian genetic theory and physical (fitness program, Clarke).

In Presidential Search

Names Asked From Faculty

By RICHARD WILSON, Managing Editor

Members of the University faculty have been invited to place before the presidential screening committee the name or names of persons they think should be considered for the

University presidency.

A signed leaflet circulated to the faculty Wednesday stated, "The committee is undertaking to search as wide a field as possible to secure the best available candidate or candidates for the presidency. To accomplish its purpose it needs the support and the combined wisdom of all who are concerned about the welfare of the University."

Sideration to each individual recommended. The faculty invitation is only one method the committee is university in the presidents leave the method that the combined with the presidency of the state of t

The invitation was signed by Dr. alph H. Weaver, professor of The invitation was signed by Dr. Ralph H. Weaver, professor of microbiology, and one of the four faculty members on the screening committee. Meeting in mid-December, the committee decided one of the first questions to be solved would be the method used to find the best possible candidates for the position which President Frank G. Dickey will vacate July 1. The committee voted to ask the faculty for recommendations and author-ized Dr. Weaver to write the invi-

return to Korea

Guignol Tryouts

Tryouts for "St. Joan," a play by George Bernard Shaw, will be held at 2 p.m. Sunday in Guig-nol Theatre. Wallace Briggs, di-rector, said he needed men to fill approximately 20 speaking parts. The production is sched-uled for Feb. 27, 28 and March 1, 2.

institutions which have recently chosen presidents have been contacted and asked to share their means of presidential appointment. The screening committee, comprised of four faculty members and four members of the Board of Trustees, was appointed by Gov. Bert T. Combs.

The faculty committee members are; Dr. Weaver, Prof. Paul Ob-erst, of the College of Law, Dr. Thomas D. Clark, head of tha Department of History, and Dr.

Stephen Diachun, professor of plant pathology and director of the honors program.

Dr. Ralph J. Angelucci, Lexington: Dr. H. B. Murray, West Liberator: Dr. H. B. Murray West Liberator: Dr. Ward Bushart, Fulton, and Mr. Gilbert Kingsbury, Fort Mighell age the board members.



Placement Service Announces Mrs. Katherine Komper, distriction the University Plane made to the she made to the she made to the site of the following schedule of the discovery of the following is a schedule of more and the times the following is a schedule of more and the times the following is a schedule of more and the times the state of more and the times the state of more and the times the will be playing in local theaters (applied more) and and the state of more and the times the state of more and the times the state of more and the times the state of more and the state of the state of the state of more and the state of the state of the state of the state of more and the state of the st January Interview Schedule



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University May Grant Subsidies To Artists •

Two recent actions by the University may result in a pragram of subsidies to young artists.

Br. Frank Dickey, president of the University, said recently that he hopes the school will launch a program which will assist people in all fields of the creative arts.

Dr. Dickey said no definite give is underway but that UK hopes to be able to lend assistance to flage which want a corner in the arts.

He and Helds of the creative arts.

He expressed his hope following a November Board of Trustees meeting at which Ray Harm, a wildlife artist, was named as UK; first Herman L. Donovan artist-in-residence. Harm's appointment is for 18 months, beginning Jan. 1

The thought of such a missife.

The thought of such a subsidy gained credence recently when the UK scholarship committee award-ed a two-year study grant to Billy Clark of Ashland, an aspiring au-thor who has been compared fav-orably to Kentucky author Jesse

Br. Dickey said that the University, for some time, has thought of encouraging artistic people by helping them on a short-term basis. In helping artists begin their work, the University hopes to gain





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who want a career in the arts



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The Kentucky Kernel

Entered at the post office at Lexington, Kentucky as second class matter
Fublished four times a week during the regular school year except
SIX DOLLARS A SCHOOL YEAR

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That Time Again

That fateful time of year has come when term papers are due, the last test before finals has been assigned, and all of us are worrying about exams. These weeks before finals are fateful for some, however, in a different way-it becomes a "lame duck" period between vacations when nothing is accomplished.

If you are one of those who is trying to squeeze a semester's work into two and a half weeks, now is the time to panic. There are 13 class days remaining in the semester if you have classes six days a week, 10 class days if you go Monday through Friday, and six days if you are one of those who registered first and go to classes only on Monday, Wednesday, and

If you are one who usually wastes time, try to use it this year and you may be pleasantly surprised when grades go home. Studying for finals before final week may mean the difference between an "A" and a "B" or between staying in school and flunking out.

The newly proposed schedule suggests that the students be given a week to study between classes and finals, but some don't use the limited time available to them now. If you want to prove that you are a mature, responsible college student, take advantage of this "lame duck" period-STUDY!

The Green Door

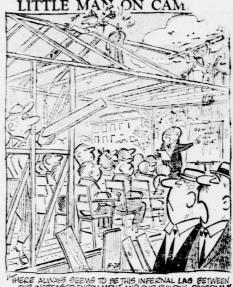
What's behind the Green Door? This is a question many of us ask ourselves every time we walk past the side door of the Margaret I. King Library. The Kernel suggested before Christmas that a sign be placed on this mysterious entrance which is always locked, but to date nothing has been done about it.

Each day students trod up the newly paved sidewalk to the mighty Green Door and, to their surprise, after giving a ferocious pull, find the door locked. We feel certain that most students, sooner or later, will catch on to the fact that they must go around to the front entrance because of the new check out system, but we still wonder if it would not be a public service on the part of the library to place a little sign on the Green Door telling the students that the entrance is closed.

Kernels

'Tis hard (but glorious) to be poor and honest: an empty sack can hardly stand upright; but if it does, tis a stout one.-Benjamin Franklin.

In a government bottomed on the will of all, the liberty of every individual citizen becomes interesting to all. -Thomas Jefferson.



The Readers' Forum

A Thank You Note

To my friends at the University of Kentucky:

I wish to express my deep gratitude to you all for your support and encouragement during the recent episode in which I was involved at the University of South Florida. Your letters, calls, and telegrams did a good deal to strengthen my morale during a very trying time.

The issue, as most of you immediately surmised, was purely and simply one of academic freedom. It was a case of arbitrary action by a political agency, which reached into the classroom and tried to dictate to the teacher what materials he should use. Yet, ironically, that agency neither understood the material nor considered the context. Fortunately, the faculties of the state universities in Florida are

composed of men of tough fiber. They did not let this outrageous infringement of their rights slip by quietly.

As a result of their decisive action. and partly as a result of the letters of support which many of you wrote in my behalf, I have been reinstated. However, this is more than a matter of personal satisfaction. The state Board of Control which ordered my suspension is now considering, really for the first time, the entire matter of academic freedom, and they are meeting with representatives from the various state universities to work out equitable policies and procedures. The wind, it seems, has begun to blow from a different quarter.

But, most important, I wish to say that I am proud to have been associated with you and with the University of Kentucky.

SHELDON GREBSTEIN

University Soapbox

Reader Disagrees With Stylus Review

To The Editor:

Mr. Shavzin's review of the Stylus is not an indication of his critical capability. I am sorry he has been wedged into the time scheme by whoever is responsible for the general lack of foresight that is evident in both sales and planning. The Stylus was off the press by at least 11 o'clock Dec. 7. It could have been put on sale at the Guignol production that evening and again Saturday and then again Sunday at three during Rudy Pozzati's art lecture. The custom of past semesters has been to let the reviewer work from an extra set of galleys, if this was impossible due to some publishing stigma, there are a multitude of duplicating machines on campus. There is an excellent Xerox machine at the Medical Center that wouldn't blur the galleys at all. And again, if it were a problem of funds, I am sure Mr. Shavzin would have donated the necessary two dollars out of pure magnanimity or if not at so he could have made a better showing.

It is too clear that had he time to read and examine Stylus properly he wouldn't have made such hasty com-

Stylus needs no excuses, it stands as the best student writing and art that has been made available to its

editor's judgment. Precisely that.

I disagree with Mr. Shavzin on two main points and a multitude of lesser ones. So since we can not all make allowances for hastily written reviews and hasty readings, I am forced to treat his article as it stands.

The first thing I would like to counter is his supposition that Baker's story is the best of the three. Shavzin seems singularly seduced by the general impression that Charles Baker is a good writer of genuine human concern. It is evident in Stylus that he is a writer of deep concern, but that he is a good writer I think is an impression obtained by a few influential admirers. I would say there are great hopes for Baker but he will have to be less selfish in picking his private critics, or perhaps selfish beyond the mere admiration

The allegory in question is con-trived. I should think he would write about real situations, God there are enough of them to be found in that part of life Baker writes of. When forcing a worthy subject into a bag of an allegory he loses much of the solid sincerity and harsh poetry of regional life, and the story leaves one with the effect of having labored through a poor morality play wherein ludicrous peasants are the actors.

There is also a question of style

stars" loses its crispness when used more than once. Perhaps we could pretend to some deep significance here but it would be curious to do so. And it consequently doesn't come off. It merely rings of carelessness. There is more of this same brand of similarity and the reader as a result is led to believe the writer is somehow enamored with his phrasing and can not resist another portion of it. A narrative that is primarily sophisticated and seemingly concise can not with any consistency use such phrases as, 'He had not intended to say the mean words to her a while ago.

I hope Shavzin will reconsider Blewitt's story, for its own sake. He's not attempting to reconstruct a myth. he is writing a story, and he did, com-

Shavzin was quite right in stating that Survant's poetry deserves more hardly enough. If the reviewer had spent less than a column on the cleverness of "fictional or poetic students" and counting the available writers on his conventional ribcage he might have given the space deserved. Survant is a gifted poet with elements in his poetry that any student poet on campus now or in the recent past, surely and unfortunately does not

plicity inclined to sheer beauty. But they are elements and they carry well in the "wall of sycamores" and "The Age of My Eyes." Slip just one contrivance, say the use of a noun for a verb, or even another fine image into "The Age of My Eyes," and the poem stumbles. It is full, evocative, and heavy with feeling. It is complete and polished in twelve short lines. That

. What Joe Survant lacks that many campus poets do have is discipline and control. This is most evident in "for T.B." Even the force of such lines as "Bruising the towering dark" and "the high energy of those dark races" is not enough to compensate for the overflowing of the "purple fountain."

· The whole poem leaves the impression that there is much to be written or pruned. Consequently it is beyond any sensible explication and is as a result merely suggestive. And to my own mind, that is not

A word on the phrase that helped prompt this volatile letter; the vapors are rising now, they did in the past, and they will continue to do so.

> IOHN MARTEL Louisville, Ky.



Social Whirl

By NANCY LONG

New Year's Eve is a part of the past now, and all there is to do is to-give thanks that it only comes a year.

This campus never gives up having parties however, and it's a darn good thing. In what other manner could we possibly spend our time and derive more value? Parties are a blessing from Heaven, and there's no time like the present to give thanks to the one result of the Covairs from and there's no time like the present to give thanks to the one result have a considered in the give thanks to the one result have a considered in the possibly spend our time and derive more value? Parties are a blessing from Heaven, and there's no time like the present to give thanks to the one result have a construction of the music of the Cassics.

Lambad Chi Alpha will party a bit after the game tomorrow night. The Temptations will be there to Colombus, Ohio, and a member of State College from Sourcest.

Also after the game, Boyd Hall is sponsoring a dame with music from La Grange, Ill, and a member of Alpha, Tau Omega.

John Jamessan, a senior art mather and a member of Alpha, Tau Omega.

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John Jamessan, a senior art mather and a

And to carry on the age-old tra-dition this weekend are the Kappa Alphas. They have imported Huey Piano Smith and the Clowns to Net

ent to give thanks to the one responsible for inventing them. Whoever you are, kind sir, we, the students of the University, thank you.

And to carry on the age-old trawould be with a victory unde

my eye.

All in all, though, it's been a pretty good year. No riots, only one hanging in effigy, not too many exhibitionists, no big scandals, no new exciting additions to the campus like the petrified tree stump, just one panty raid, and only two faculty members on the line for their diversified beliefs. line for their diversified beliefs

Imagine how calm, cool, and dull the University is getting. If this trend continues, we may resort to the Victorian days. Stag Day will not only be a thing of the past, but a resort to ancient his-

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Did You Write A Thank You?

Friendships have flowered writes a letter he writes for a ry, and Bernard Bhaw, and been broken by letters, but a great omission is the letter selves and the bashful and hesitant ways we have while speaking."

If you have doubts about letter writing, practice may reveal real tank ways we have while speaking."

The holidays came to an abrupt halt and here we are swamped with all the term papers, projects, and the studying we promised ourselves we would do over the vacation. And only two weeks to finish all of it.

The life of a student is a weariscome one. But then again there are the highlights. Many starry-eyed needs are occupying their days flashing rines and pins, and their bewildered mates are occupying their days flashing rines and pins, and their bewildered mates are occupying their days flashing rines and a lot of them resemble.

An love—thy blessed emotion which makes the world go round.

Seems like everyone is busily despribing various New Year's Eve parties and a lot of them resemble high late Alls. Like the party in Louisville which supposedly lasted three days in bringing in the New Year!

And of course there are the student which makes the world go round.

Seems like everyone is busily destributed as the world go round which makes the world go round.

Seems like everyone is busily destributed as the world go round which makes the world go round.

Seems like everyone is busily destributed to the round of the will be the proper dress, in the will be the proper dress, in the content of the world which makes the world go round.

Seems like everyone is busily destributed and the world which makes the world go round which makes the world go round which makes the world go round.

Seems like everyone is busily destributed and the world which makes the world go round which make the world go round which makes the world go round

Kappa Alpha Theta, to John Berend, a junior engineering major restly and a member of Delta Igranacco and a formage, Ill. and a member of Alpha Tau Omega.

Joni Jamesan, a senior art major from Rossville, Tenn, and a member of Alpha Delta De

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Knoxville

SEC Wins Big Bowl Games



The SEC backed up its claim to siball supremacy with the mighty abama Crimson Tide rolling over d Wilkonson's Oklahoma team the Orange Bowl. Sophomore arterback Joe Namath did the ost offensive damage as he guid-his team to a 17-6 victory.

A fierce defensive line led by ee Roy Jordan kept the Sooners' ffense in tact. Jordan led the ide in making 31 tackles and vice jolting Oklahoma runners the Alabama 10 to fumble



JOHNNY VAUGHT

In New Orleans, Mississippi sted the sweetness of victory for

Sports Shorts

tucky's "Fabulous Five" con-of Alex Gross, center, Ralph ted of Alex Gross, center, Raiph and and Kenny Rollins, guards, d Wah Wah Jones and Cliff ker at forwards. This famous its squad had a 36-3 record and presented the U.S. in the Olym-



pung the Sugar Bowl laurels from the Arkansas Razorbacks.

Quarterback Glenn Griffing paced the Rebels as he set a Sugar paced by Wiscons. The Wild and ruth the second to the day.

The wild and ruth the secord to the second the second and ran his team to Sugar many prieds 22-yard tords.

The Tiger's ripped up Darrell Roval's paced by Wiscons. The Tiger's defense was also instituted the SEC on the Roval paced to reason in the Celendon's LSU paced the Reval paced to second of 225 yards when he play and Jimmy Pields 22-yard tords.

The Tiger's ripped up Darrell Roval's paced by Wiscons. The Tiger's defense was also instituted the SEC on the

Griffing then went to work and engineered a drive which led to an Oie Miss touchdown and gave them a 10-3 halftime edge. The score came on a 33-yard pass from Griffing to Louis Guy.

The Razorbacks slashed right back in the third quarter. Guard Ray Trail pounced on an Ole Miss fumble on the Rebel 17 and set up

Tailback Jesse Branch carried



CHARLIE McCLENDON

yards to the Rebel five, and on e next play took a touchdown

pass from Billy Moore.
Ole Miss took the kickoff and



FRANK BROYLES

when barefoot Tony Crosby missed a field goal from 32 yards out.

LSU scored its touchdown early ISU scored its touchdown early in the third period after taking a a Jerry Cook fumble on the Texes 37. Fields then threw an 11-yard pass to Gene Sikes. Moving back to pass on the next play, the receivers were covered, so he rat the ball around left end for the touchdown.

Amedee's field goal from the 23-yard line also broke a Cotton Bow record of 22 yards and his later field goal from the 37 broke his own mark.

Dec. 1-Virginia Tech (KTT-VPI 80) Coliseum
Dec. 8-Temple (UK & Temple 52) Philadelphia
Dec. 12-Florida State (. A S3 Fla. State 54) Coliseum
Dec. 15-Northwestern (6 % 71, Northwestern 60) Coliseum
Dec. 17-North Carona a & K 66, N. C. 68) Coliseum
Dec. 21-22-Kentuck in initiational Tournament, Coliseum
(UK, Oreg vest Virginia, and Iowa)

Virginia 70, Oregon St. 65 Karaka 94, Iowa 69 31, Iowa 55 . J. West Va. 75, Championship Dec. 27-Dartmouth (UK 95,DC 49) ... Coliseum Dec. 29-Notre Dame (UK 78, ND 70)Louisville Dec. 31-St. Louis (UK 63, St. Louis 87) Jan. 5-Georgia Tech ... Jan. 7-Vanderbilt Coliseum Nashville Jan. 11-Louisiana State Baton Rouge Jan. 12-Tulane New Orleans Jan. 19-Tennessee Coliseum Ian. 26-Xavier Coliseum Jan. 28-Georgia Tech Atlanta Jan. 31-Georgia Coliseum Feb. 2-Florida Jackson Feb. 9-Mississippi Feb. 11-Mississippi State State College Feb. 18-Vanderbilt Coliseum Feb. 23-Auburn Feb. 25-Alabama Coliseum

Mar. 2-Tennessee

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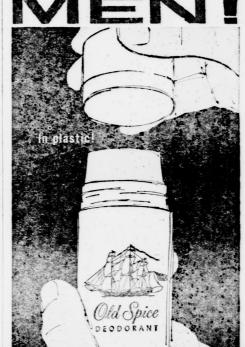
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STICK DEODORANT

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER

of the Cement Masons Local 896 Union, Robert Alford and David Coffey, are picketing for rights to have assigned jobs in construction of the new agricultural research center. The several-day-old strike has not slowed progress of the new building.

Strike Fails To Slow Ag Center Construction

A strike by several members of the Cement Masons Local 896 has failed to delay construction on the new agricultural

The strike has been under way for several days and involves only 5-10 of the 40 workers. The strike against the contractor, Foster & Creighton Company, came when workers were assigned jobs that the union claims its members should have.

Dr. Frank D. Peterson said that it is hoped that work will resume under normal conditions by Monday. The center is expected to be completed by the first of 1964 and as of yet the strike has not celayed the schedule.

Eastland May Be Conducting Red Hurt On Old Miss Campus

COLLEGE PRESS SERVICE
WASHINGTON — Washington education officials have expressed confidence in faculty
members at the University of
Mississippi in spite of indications that Sen. James O. Eastland (D-Miss.) is conducting
a red hunt there.
Charles G. Dobbins, a spokesman
for the American council on Education, a group representing most
of the American council on Education, a group representing most
Action by the faculty passed a resolution saving the
cation, a group representing most
and the student of the students of the student of the students o

nd universities, fe

was above reproach.

SAM

The Society for the Advance-ment of Management will meet at 7 p.m. Tuesday in the Men's Reading Lounge of the Student Union Building. Election of of-

cation, a group representing most.

American colleges and universities, said his group generally "abhorred" colors" by calling Mississippi Gov. charges by Eastland that many charges howed their "Communists and a dictions" in the colors in the case of the colors in the communities, and the least "extreme liberals."

However, Dobbins pointed out that Eastland wasn't the first senton to shout Communist when he felt it was needed.

"We must remember," said Dobbins, "that Sen. Eastland often operates this way."

President J. D. Williams of Ole Miss also defended the faculty against Eastland's charges.

Williams, in Washington to attend a meeting of the Council's Federal Relations Committee, said in an interview that his faculty is stopping many described in the staff of that committee was investigation was underway.

One official said that Eastland's charges will be student affadavits.

Justice Department officials here praised the action of the University's faculty in stopping many described in the committee staff of investigation was underway.

One official said that Eastland's personal staff could have gathered the student affadavits.

Justice Pearled was needed.

Justice Well of the Council's faculty in stopping many described in the committee was investigation was underway.

One official said that Eastland's personal staff could have gathered the student affadavits.

Justice Department of the committee was investigation was underway.

One official said that Eastland's charges was all the committee was investigation was underway.

One official said that Eastland's charges was all the committee was investigation was underway.

The faculty recently conditions and directly opposite to the Student Senate's reprimand of Sidna Brower, the editor of the campus paper.

Executives Resign

Legislature members as well

Preprinted post cards needing only a signature have been circu-lated from the state capitol in Jackson, demanding the dismissat of "integrationist" professors. The

of integrationist professors. The posteror campaign, according to reports, has been a flop.

There are, however, no indications of an immediate easing of tensions in Oxford, Justice Department officials said removal of shout 500 traces from the comment.

partment officials said removal of about 500 troops from the campus is being considered on a day-to-day basis—but no decision is in sight. President Williams said this week that he has received no indi-cation that the federal government would withdraw the troops in the near future.

since the bloody riot two months ago in Oxford.

When there is a rumbling of trouble, many faculty members form "patrols" along the tree-lined campus, using their presence as a weapon against student demonstration plans.

The faculty recently took a stand directly opposite to the Student

To Teach

LOUISVILLE (P)—Two officials at General Electric's Appliance Park here, both in their 50s, are quitting to become teachers—the profession they love.

"I'll take a terrific cut in salary," said Clifford B. Berg, 56, manager of the wage-administration department, "But my job is done with regard to family responsibilities so I've decided to do what I love."

sibilities so Tve decided to do what I love."

Berg, a native of Pennsylvania, became a tool and die maker in 1925, then taught industrial arts at Ridgewood, N. J., after two years at Buffalo State Teachers College, N.Y.

He quit teaching during the depression, Now his three daughters, all college graduates, are married. He will do undergraduate work this fall at Florida State Teachers College, Tallahassee, to carn a teaching certificate. Mrs. Berg will take graduate work, also aiming at becoming a teacher.

Reinald P. Schey, 54, a quality-coutrol inspector, carned a degree m political science going nights and summers at the University of Louisville, and will teach in a public school here.

Tolkivine, and wit each in a public school here.

"I liked to go to school from the time I was a small child," said Schey, from Sun Prairie, Wis. He has three teen-age children. His wife teaches in the fifth grade here.

LET'S GO



Have a real cigarette-have a CAMEL

The best tobacco makes the best smoke!

Ice Skating Every Day Is U of K Day SKATE RENTALS Ice Skate Sessions MEMBERSHIP REQUIRED \$1.00 GARDENSIDE CRYSTAL ICE CLUB

Cuban Crisis Is No. 1 Story Of 1962

By MARY CAMPBELL AP Newsfeatures Writer

·A radio-television broadcast that sent the fear of nuclear war around the world touched off the top news story of 1962.

This was the announcement by President Kennedy of the

Cuban quarantine. The quarantine and ensuing developments

to surprising compromise, Premier Khrushchev agreed that Russia would demolish its missile sites in Cuba, took his rockets and jet bombers home and said a U.N. team could conduct on-site inspection in Cuba.

Cuban Premier Castro helked at matic story editors chose No. 3. Khrushchev agreed that Russia

Cuban quarantine. The quarantine and ensuing developments were voted the No. 1 story by citions of Associated Press member newspapers and radio and television stations.

Wennedy's announcement came Oct. 22 after a week of tense conferences and veiled mobilization by U.S. armed forces. The crisis was born when U.S. aerial reconnaissance planes returned with photographic evidence of Russian flight, and his safe recovery in the attaints.

While a interv world held its

The Navy came alongside 55 ord 3.474 tons of confetti and tick-luka-bound ships, then let them er tape during his Broadway pa-ass through. are Glenn received 30,000 fan After a series of statements that letters within a month, and most began with bluster and moderated people said there hadn't been anything like it since Lindbergh.

TOP TEN

TOP TEN

Second place in the editor's poil

TOP TEN

STORIES

1. Russia establishes missile bases in federal troops, On Sunday, acts.

2. Three-orbit flight of Astronauts John Glenn.

3. James Meredith enrolls as the injured. Maj. Gen. Edwin Walker into Meredith long at the first Negro student in the University of Mississippi, two are killed and searce to have caused the drug trailedomide is found to have caused thusands of babies

Other choices in the editors

Other choices in the editors

Ameredith, 29-year-eld Negro regand Dug Administration kept intendity of Dug Administration kept in the light tension had eased.

Meredith, 29-year-eld Negro regand Dug Administration kept intablication being licensed from be



forcing the quarantine. The U. S. Navy radar Volgoles Nov. 9 : picket ship Vesole comes alongside the Soviet vessel The wing of a Navy patrol plane is seen overhead.

4. The drug traindomide is found to have caused thusands of babies to be born deformed.

5. Worst stock market dip since 5. Worst stock market dip since 6. Red China invades India.

7. Steel price rise is rescinded under pressure from President Kennedy.

8. Off-year election.

9. Two Russian spacemen orbit of reverral days and establish visual and radio contact.

10. Investigation of business manipulation of Billie Sol Estes.

9. Commanut Maj. Andrian Nils-order and the distors of the Deny to the distort of the Denocratic but conservative complexion of Congress, Democrate consplexion of Congress, Democrate conservative complexion of Congress, Democrate but conservative complexion of two foot before been deformed bases when the Senate for a 68-32 split, lost two



4llenn climbs into capsule. Astronaut John Glenn orbited the earth three times, was greeted simbs into the Friendship ? Mercury capsule atop national hero on his return from space. the Allas rocket at Cape Canaveral Feb. 20. Glenn



James Meredith, carrying briefcase and eve glasse on the University of Mississippi campus Oct. 2 by Chief I Marshal James McShane, left, and another marshal at right. At far right is one of the Army troopers stationed on the campus Meredith, the first Negro to enter Ole Miss as a student, registered Oct. 1, the day after a night-long riot on the campus.

Cats Edge West Virginia 79-75 To Take Sixth UKIT Crown

All-America Cotton Nash led the All-America Cotton Nash bed the Cit bombing of the outclassed Big Bors as Kentucky grabbed an early lead and tomped to the easy victory. Nash led all scorers with 27 points. Captain Scotty Baesler tabled 16 and Roy Roberts added 11. Guard Jimmy Rodgers scored 23 to lead town.

23 to lead lowa.

Oregoo State's 7-0 center Mel Counts and All-America footballer Terry Baker led the Beavers to a d1-53 victory over Iowa in the fourney consolution game. Counts scored 18 and Baker 14 Rodgers again led Iowa wiin 18 points. Kentucky showed its displacative with West Virginia's shiney CECT. te's 7-0 center Mel

records with a come-from-behind 79-75 victory in the championship

West Virginia is the only team to defeat the Cats in an opening round game. They stooped Ken-tucky 77-70 m 1957 on the way



Big Blue Grab Trophy Captain Scotty Baesler and forward Roy Roberts proudly carry UK's sixth University of Kentucky Invitational Tearmanient trophy off the court following the Cats 79-75 victory over West Virginia

53 contest.

54 contest.

55 contest.

56 contest.

57 on in the 1959 championship at time out, regrouped, and cut the lead to 8-5 before the visitors than the Cats to have won scored again.

57 on in the 1959 championship at time out, regrouped, and cut the lead to 8-5 before the visitors to contain the fighting, scrapping the lead at 4-2 hand was never headed. Dave Harris the half. With of the Mountaineers were unable to contain the fighting, scrapping to contain the fighting scrapping to contain the fighting, scrapping to contain th

Rupp's Rifles then gunned down the starters, a bettiing bunch of Dartmouth The 24 p ladsins by a 95-19 massacre count. With five men in double figures the Cats played all 15 players. The worst different countries of the cats played all 15 players.

the Cals played all to pages.

Alf-America Nad, and Beaster
led the romp one the unbeaten
Fryans. Both The through 13,
points. Sal again Ferry Mobbey
socied 13. Don Rolles tabbed 12,
and Charles Chill' Shamed adeed
19. Ted Decken just missed the

Hotter shootine in the second half accounted for 59 points in the 29 minute span. The Cats bit 23 of 43 for 69.5 per cent. The Cats linished with 42 of 93 for 45.2. Dartmouth hit 29 of 55 for 38.4.

Seeing action for the first time Seeing action for the brist time this gason were mustas Ron Kennett and Tomme Harper, and forwards George Cents and Denny Radabough. Hay Fridenberger, a ten years, Hay 200 m scholarship, also saw his first action in the blad and white.

Adolph Rupp is

one of year see points in the sec-both ond half while Rolfes was chut-age, out in a reserve role in the first 1952 ball and fired Harough his 20 in sion the second half

pulled away to a 34-29 Billikins as they dropped an 87-

raced to the 79-75 victory.

Scotty Baesler was the third Cat in double figures in double figures with 14 points. All-America Pod Thorn of West Viginia cited Nash for high horizons with 30 points.

Reberts tabbed 8. Ishmael 6, and Baesler 5 to round out septime for

The 24 point

Sports Shorts

In 1947 the University placed a five men on the All-SEC team, at

UK is the only school to win the NCAA tournament four times. The Cats won in 1948, 49, 51, and 53. No other school has won over two.

The payoff of \$15,420,33 to each of the four teams in the 1959 University of Kentucky Invitational Tournament is a national record.

Cats Face Georgia Tech Tomorrow At Coliseum

Addiph Rupp is hoping for an the result for the first of three actual lace tomorrow night as the straight outless on toreign courts Cats open SUC Bring segated the actual to play.

Tech and the Gate Board face from Mon-day night's disappointing showing along the Board face from Mon-day night's disappointing showing along the Board face in Jacksonville, Fla. The bligh Bring mei of Whack Embrace opened the Board face in Board face in Board face in Jacksonville, Fla. The bligh Bring mei of Whack Embrace opened the Board face in Monday night the Cats take to Whack and the Cats down the SEC opener 59-70 on the Collecuing Court and deward them 71-62 in Alanta.

Tech has a veteran squad and at this of talented sophomores, Leading the his of veterans is captant Alan Nass, a forward Mize Tomasovich, securing leader this season in active for the Cats of the Security of the Board face of the Cats of the Whack Starting and the Cats down to the SEC opener 59-70 on the Collecuing Court and deward them 71-62 in Alanta.

Tech has a veteran squad and at this of talented sophomores, Leading the solid percentage of the Security of the

tucky high schoolers in scoring two years ago.

Another sophomore, Jim Cald-well, starts at center for the Jac-kets. He led Tech scorers with 15 points against the Falcons Wednes-

The third sophomore. Ron Scharf, is a substitute forward who is expected to see a lot of

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PEACE CORPS NEWS

VOL. 1 NO. 1

A Special College Supplement

Peace Corps Plans to Double in '63



PEACE CORPS TEACHER Kenneth Baer of Beverly Hills, Calif., instructs a class of Ghanaian students Accra. Baer received a Master's degree in American history from the University of California in He now teachers general arts subjects at the Ebeneezer Secondary School in Accra.

Tribal Dances, Chants Spark Ghanaian Nights

(Editor's note: Newell Flather of Lowell, Mass., is a Peace Corps Volunteer teacher in Winneba, Ghana. The following is from a letter he wrote.) Six months ago my future seemed settled and secure. Fresh out of college I had been accepted by the University of Virginia Law School, and except for a superficial spring course, I hardly knew where Ghana was.

Colleges Give Academic Credit

Ohio University will award cademic credit to Peace Corps Volunteers, announced Dr. Rog-ers Finch, Chief of the Division of University Relations for the Peace Corps.

"This is an unprecedented move which we expect will be followed by other universities," Dr. Finch said. The program applies specifically to a teaching project in the West Cameroons, sponsored by the Peace Corps and administered by the University of Ohio.

Currently, three types of activities for which academic credit may be sought on an individual basis by a Volunteer are:

1) The Peace Corps training program for which full or partial equivalency to regularly established academic courses may be given by some institutions, Plans are now underway at Columbia Teachers College, the University of Pittsburgh, Syracuse University and New Paltz State Teachers College to give credit for the training program.
2) Some colleges will give

course credit for the cultural. job and language experience gained abroad.

3) A third potential area of academic credit exists in indi-vidual study, provided it does not detract from the basic pur-poses for which the Volunteer, is serving overseas.

A late June telegram from

the Peace Corps, two months training at Berkeley, two weeks indoctrination at the University of Ghana, Legon, and three and one half months of residence in Winneba have considerably altered this circumstance.

I find my school, my town, and my job all very interest-The school is deep-seated and saturated with Ghanaian revolutionary tradition. As History Department Chairman, I have been asked by the headmaster to write a history of the school, a fascinating undertaking with which I am currently occupied.

Here a beautiful hospital functions side by side with active fetish priests and powerful Afri-can Jaju. My house is within hearing distance of the ceremonial grounds; and I can catch

(See 'Tribal,' page 4)

Corps Allotted \$59 Million

Congress has voted a \$59 million Peace Corps appropriation for fiscal 1963. The appropriation, supported by both parties in Congress, almost doubled last

Sargent Shriver, director of the Peace Corps, said the second year goal was to increase the number of Volunteers overseas

Praise for the Peace Corps has come from all sides of Congress including some of the more conservative members.

College Grads Best Qualified

All college students are urged to complete their degree requirements before entering the Peace Corps.

Although a degree is not a prerequisite for all projects, the possession of a degree is definitely considered an asset by Peace Corps officials.

Liaisons Serve 2,000 Campuses

More than 2,000 Peace Corps liaison officers are assisting the Peace Corps on as many campuses across the nation. Appointed by the university president, these faculty or administra-tive officers are the direct link between the Peace Corps and the colleges

Serving as advisors and publicists, the liaison is usually in contact with Volunteer alumni serving overseas. Interested stuwho do not know the local liaison officer may find his identity by calling the college president's office.

Student-faculty or all-student Peace Corps committees have been organized on many campuses to help the liaison officer. The committees promote special Peace Corp events, disseminate information and support alumni Volunteers in the field. Further information about such support work can be obtained by writing Public Affairs, Peace Corps, Washington 25, D. C.

Overseas, too, college professors are making their contribution. In addition to the teachers serving: with the 12 universityadministered projects, there are

(See 'Liaisons,' page 3)

Mounting Requests Follow Volunteer Achievements

Amid conflicting views of optimism and skepticism, the Peace Corps launched a scant 18 months ago a new experiment in United States aid to developing nations

'A boondoggle," some cried. "Overseas junkets for beatniks," said others

A noble undertaking," countered the optimists.

While the debate continued, thousands of young Americans, (and some not so young) quietly volunteered their services to

help people in need around the world. Nearly 5,000 Volunteers Thailand Bout Ends in Draw For Volunteer

For the first time in known history, an American fighter recently came out of the ring right side up after a match with a The American fighter was Bob Pitts, a Peace Corps Volunteer, from Redbank, N.J.

Pitts, who teaches physics Chulalongkorn University, did not go into the ring unprepared. had been a boxer at Yale University where he received his B.A. degree. He had trained for three weeks under a former Thai champion, studying the vagaries of Thai boxing which permits kicking, kneeing, elbowing and

gouging.

The fans applauded gleefully as Pitts performed the pre-bout ritual of drawing symbols and making incantations to down the spirit of his opponent, Wooth Barbos. Although the incantations didn't completely succeed in downing Barbos' spirit, they at least subdued it. The match was a draw.

Athletic training ranks high in the needs of developing nations, in part because it helps develop health and physical fitness. But even more important in the minds of country leaders is the feeling of national pride and unity that comes from creditable performance of their teams at Olympic or regional games.

are already at work in more than 42 countries. By the beginning of the next school year, 9,000 Volunteers will be on the How are they doing? One

measure is the response of the nations where they have gone. Every country has asked for double, triple or quadruple the number of Volunteers aiready

Said Colombia's President Valencia in his inaugural ad-dress: "The mission which they (the Volunteers) are furthering is truly extraordinary and meri-torious, worthy of Colombia's They make contact with our most humble people in our towns and villages; they hear their complaints, understand their anguish and stimulate their hopes.

"There is no other action more effective to the service of continental integration than this Peace Corps which allows a young man from Chicago to the thoughts of a man know from Sabanalarga or Firavi-

President Valencia has scored part of the Peace Corps' basic objectives-human understand-Congress defined for the Peace Corps these primary aims:

1. To help developing nations meet their needs for trained

(See 'Mounting,' page 4)



Nancy Tanner, 22, a Peace Corps Volunteer from Henderson, Kv., cavorts with some of her Chilean friends. She is teaching preschool children in San Gregorio, a low-income ment in Santiago. Miss Tanner attended Hollins College in Virginia.

From The Director

By Sargent Shriver

America has always expected much from its youth. Alexander Hamilton was 31 when he wrote the Federalist papers, and Thomas Jefferson was 33 when he wrote the Declaration of Independence.

More importantly, the young men and women of the world are on the move. The President of the Central African Republic is 31. The Chief of State of Guinea is/39. Mauritania's Prime Minister is 37. The Prime Minister of Morocco is 32. In this world it is an asset to be young — and to be committed to responsibility.

The Peace Corps has already spoken to the heart of a young nation—a nation in which 45 per-cent of the people are under 25 years of age:

Students from more than 800 of America's colleges and universities have provided the Peace Corps with almost 90 percent of its Volunteers. Therefore, it is to the future Volunteers that will come from campuses of colleges and universities throughout the nation that we are dedicating this special section:

The world is coming alive. New countries are bursting with activity. In Latin America and the Middle East, in Africa and Asia, there is an urgent desire to leap into the twentieth century.

The Peace Corps is part of our effort to help make that leap forward a success. It is a part of our effort to help in the world-wide assault against poverty, hunger-rignorance and disease - a grass roots, rice roots volunteer effort of free men.

There has been an important missing link in our existing programs of foreign assistance—and the link was well described by a student from Pakistan, who said:

described by a student from Pakistan, who said:

"We are not ungrateful for the aid we have received . . . but it would be infinitely better if it could be done in a more direct and personal way."

a. It is important to emphasize that Americans working abroad as members of the Peace Corps will receive as much as they give, and perhaps more. I want to make it clear that when our Volunteers go to other countries they will go to learn, not just to watch.

So, we must combine to work together — our Peace Corps Volunteers imparting some of the technical knowledge we have learned in the last few generations — and in turn learning something of the cultures that have developed in other nations over many generations. It is a two-way street.

From Fishermen To Profs; The Peace Corps Trains All

How do you prepare a Volunteer who will be a fisherman in Togo?

On the other hand, how would you train a Volunteer who will be a university professor in Venezuela?

*These are the questions that the training division of the Peace Corps must face and answer.

The major part of the training is usually conducted at an American university. This lasts approximately ten weeks. Language, customs, history and culture of the host country are emphasized. Refresher courses are given in the work skills that the Volunteer will be using.

Following the university training, most of the Volunteers go to Puerto Rico for an additional month. Contrary to some reports, this is no muscle factory. Physical conditioning, a large part of the camp's training, is adjusted to the individual's age and abilities. The program is aimed as much at the mind as the body. It is intended to strengthen self-confidence through challenge and reveal to the trainees their own unexpected, capacities. Language training is continued at the camp.

In most cases, additional training is given the Volunteer when he arrives in the bast country. In preparing the Volunteer for

his work, there are several basic objectives:

1. To improve previously acquired technical or academic skills.

2. To insure that the Volunteers will be able to speak the language of the country of their assignment. Instruction averages as much as five hours daily.

3. To teach the geography, economy, history, traditions and customs of the country to which the Volunteers will be assigned.

4. To insure that the Volunteers have an adequate knowledge of their country and herit-

5. To inform the Volunteers of Communist ideology and tactics.

New York Slum Is Testing Area For Training

Sium neighborhoods; of New York City are the testing ground for a new concept in training Peace Corps Volunteers to work in community development in Latin America. During October, 90 trainees for Colombia served on a field-work program in Manhattan's lower East Side and in the East Harlem and Chelsea districts.

Organized by the New York School of Social Work of Columbia University, the training program provides for seven hours a day of community work with New York City welfare agencies, in addition to classes in social work and in Spanish.

This phase of training for the Colombia project followed eight weeks of training at the University of New Mexico and four weeks in Puerto Rico. The total training program of 16 weeks is the longest ever undertaken by the Peace Corps and the first to include field work in a specifically urban environment.

The New York training is designed to prepare Volunteers for community development under the auspices of CARE in eight cities of Colombia.

Assignments in Colombia will include work in initiating and developing neighborhood self-help projects.

Questionnaires Due For Grads

Students who are interested in joining the Peace Corps at the end of January or June semesters should submit Questionnaires now.

Completing the Questionnaire is the first step; it precedes the Peace Corps test. Six to eight weeks are required to process the Questionnaire.

Questionnaires may be obtained from your campus Peace Corps Liaison Officer, from placement offices, post offices, United States Senators or Congressmen, or directly from the Peace Corps, Washington 25, D. C.



James Welcome, 24, from Bloomington, III., and two farmers are inspecting wheat samples from the village farms. Welcome is an agricultural extension agent in Colombia. He attended the University of Illinois where he majored in agronomy.



Sacrifice? 'Hogwash' Says Volunteer in Philippines

(Editor's note: David Szanton, 24, is a Peace Corps Volunteer teaching in the Philippines. A native New Yorker, Szanton wrote a letter describing his life in the Philippines to the Harvard Peace Corps Advisor. Following are excerpts from that letter.)

At least in the Philippines, the Peace Corps is not introducing cultural imperialism; quite the reverse, most of the Peace Corps Volunteers are working to erase that evil.

I and another fellow (an Antioch graduate), have a house of our own in the town of Numancia of the province of Aklan. That puts us just about in the middle of the country in the region known as the Visayas. Cocoanuts, fish and rice are the three major products of the area, though income is relatively low in comparison to some other parts of the country. Our house is partially of wood construction, but mostly bamboo and nipa palm. It's got a living room, citchen, pantry, and bath. floors are split bamboo and the house in general is quite airy, light and comfortable. It is not as ornate as the homes of a majority of the teachers we work Physically there are problems whatsoever and all this talk about the great sacrifices Volunteers are making is just so much hogwash

Teaching Teachers

Most of our waking hours are spent one way or another working in or through the schools. Specifically, I've been in the Central School, grades one to six, 19 teachers, approximately 650 kids. The Bureau of Public Schools requested that we work largely in the fields of second language (English) teaching and science. Those in fact have been our focal points, though an occasional class in water safety or social studies is also to be expected. Like most of the other Volunteers, I've spent most of

my time working with the teachers, helping them develop their lesson plans, teaching them the general science they are to teach their classes and doing demonstrations for science classes and of second, language teaching techniques for which we were trained at Penn State and the training center here. Have also been building various science demonstration equipments, as they are called here.

Now not all of the Volunteers are focusing so strongly on the teachers, and I, in fact, intend to shift emphasis myself when the new school year begins in June. Am going to put in several hours a week working on remedial English with a small group of the slower students and on advanced science programs with about a dozen of the brighter kids who are more apt to go on to high school.

The almost universal reaction of the Volunteer, once he gets to know his community, is to attempt to do something about

(See 'Sacrifice,' page 4)

Language Plays Placement Role

Prior knowledge of a language is not essential for many Peace Corps assignments but language often is a factor in geographical placement of Peace Corps applicants. Students well-versed in French probably would be asked to train for positions in the French-speaking areas of Africa.

Similarly, a knowledge of Spanish particularly qualifies an applicant in a project for a Latin American country.

Applicants are not expected to know the more exotic languages. An intensive language training program, patterned after the successful laboratory methods developed during World War II, produces remarkable progress in learning a new language or in improving a basic knowledge of French or Spanish.

Liberal Arts Grads Requested by Emerging Nations

Math, Science Instructors In Demand

The liberal arts graduate has a wide variety of Peace Corps opportunities in teaching, since more than half the Volunteers are serving in classroom situations.

The majority of the requests for teachers come in the fields of mathematics, physics, chemistry and biology, or for the teaching of English as a second language.

If new and emerging nations are to achieve and maintain a competitive position in the contemporary world, they must develop their own cadre of technicians and scientists, trained to cope with an increasingly complex society.

English, the language in which some 90 per cent of the world's technical writing is available, is a prerequisite, as are the physical sciences. Therefore, Volunteers who have had a sufficient grounding in these areas will undoubtedly be asked to take teaching assignments if they are otherwise qualified.

Qualifications for teaching in the Peace Corps include a bachelor's degree. While the Peace Corps looks for experienced teachers, and seeks the graduate who has been trained in teaching for some overseas programs, formal education courses are not mandatory in all projects.

35,744 Persons Complete Forms

Merit alone determines admission to the Peace Corps. Since the Peace Corps began in 1961, 35,774 persons have filled out Questionnaires, the first step in becoming a Volunteer.

When a Questionnaire is filled out and sent to Washington, the listed references are contacted. While this is being done, the potential Volunteer usually takes the Peace Corps Placement Test which serves as an index of a trainee's capabilities in relation to the job he is selected to do. No one "passes" or "fails" this examination.

Peace Corps growth has necessitated automation of one phase of the selection process. Coded information is now recorded on a computer tape. A similar tape lists specific requirements for all Peace Corps positions.



"PEACE GEESE" is the name given these birds by Peace Corps Volunteers in St. Lucia. They were sent to the Island by Heifer Project, Inc., which is helping administer the project. The birds' progress is checked by Volunteer Merlin Skretved.



This map shows the countries where Peace Corps Volunteers are serving. At present there are 4,178 Volunteers in 42 developing nations of the world.

100 New Projects Slated in '63

More than 100 new Peace Corps projects will enter training at U. S. colleges and universities in the next 10 months. For additional information on any of these projects, please fill out the coupon on the back page.

ACTIVITY	COUNTRY	NUMBER OF VOLUN- TEERS	DATE TO BEGIN TRAINING (1963)	ACTIVITY	COUNTRY	NUMBER OF VOLUN- TEERS	DATE TO BEGIN TRAINING (1963)
E	DUCATION			AG	RICULTURE		
General	Malava	35	July -				
deneral	North Borneo/ Sarawak	15	February	Cooperatives	Colombia Panama	50 20	August February
	North Borneo/ Sarawak	35	July	Agricultural ex- tension work	Guinea Morocco	20 40	July July
	Thailand Barbados	80 20	February February	tension work	Senegal Somali Republic	20	July July
Elementary (includes all	Ethiopia Liberia	75 50	July February		Togo Tunisia	15 12	July February
subjects)	Liberia Sierra Leone	50	June June		Brazil Colombia	70 50	March August
	Philippines Philippines	5 100 150	April June		Dominican Republic	20	February
Secondary	Ghana	80	June	0 .	Guatemala Guatemala	50 40	July
(includes all subjects)	Ethiopia Liberia	75 50	July June		St. Lucia Uruguay	15 30	February March
	Nigeria Sierra Leone	250 ° 80	June "	Rural community	Morocco	30	July .
				action	Sierra Leone	50	July
University (subjects include	Nigeria Nyasaland	30 25	June June	includes agri-	Malaya .	18	February
math, sciences, and physics)	Nyasalahu	23	Julie	neers, agricul-	Malaya North Borneo/ Sarawak	3 5	July February
English teachers	Cameroon	25 40	March July	workers, agrono- mists, foresters,	North Borneo/ Sarawak	50	July
secondary and university levels)	Guinea Ivory Coast	20	June.	conserva- tionists, home	Thailand Thailand	40 40	March -
diniversity levels/	Morocco	30	June -	economists, horti-	India	44	February
	Niger	20	June	culturists, irri-	India	26	March
	Senegal Tunisia	30	June	gationists, fisher- men, extensionists	Nepal Bolivia	- 42 50	March July
	Thailand	25	July	equipment operators		100	January .
		30	March	general farmers	Brazil	100	July
Educational TV	Colombia			and 4-H Club worker	s Brazil	200	August
Physical education	Morocco Indonesia	25 30	July February		Chile Chile	34 50	April July
Pre-school	Tunisia	. 30	February		Colombia Colombia	50 50	March July
Vocational	Thailand	20	July		Guatemala Honduras	50 30	July July March
	HEALTH			8. 3			

February

February

February

April March

July. : February

July

undetermined 50 March undetermined 50 July 42 March

35 15

17 20 60

50 July

30 July

Malaya

Malaya

Ceylon

Thailand

Brazil Chile Colombia

Colombia Costa Rica Dominican Republic El Salvador Guatemala Honduras Jamaica Venezuela

Afghanistan

Ceylon Malaya North Borneo/ Sarawak North Borneo/

Doctors

Sanitarians and public health inspectors

Nurses aides and

social welfare

ural community action includes workers in nutrition, first aid, hygiene, rural environment, sanitation, mother and child care, nurses aides, technicians and social wall.

cians, and social welfare workers

General health

(includes all fields)

OTHER SKILLED AND PROFESSIONAL FIELDS

Geologists	Ghana	20	February
Lawyers	English-speaking West Africa	40	July
Public Works	Tunisia Nyasaland	20 41	February July
Mechanics	Tunisia Togo	15 15	July July
Social welfare	Thailand Iran	25 20	June . June .
Electrical workers	Thailand .	20	June
Savings and loan specialists	Bolivia Peru	25 30	July February
Art Foundation	Peru	20	July .
Urban community action includes skilled workers, engineers, backgrounds in business and economics, draftsmen, survey, ors, architects, building and construction tradesmen, financial backgrounds, etc.	Iran Brazil Ecuador Guatemala Peru	50 50 50 40 20	June August August February July

3.569

Initiative, Versatility Aid Volunteer

A liberal arts major who doesn't want to go into teaching, but who would still like to go into the Peace Corps may serve in community development projects.

Community development is a term often heard but seldom understood.

In the usual sense, it means the effort of people in groups to raise their standard of living through democratic procedures.

Above all, community development workers must be able to inspire others to initiate and participate in social action. They must be able to serve as catalysts.

Volunteers work on the precinct level with rural and urban people, helping them define and place priorities on their needs and desires, helping them to harness their resources and capabilities to achieve their goals.

For community development workers the decisive qualifications are versatility, a broadness of experiences, a collection of knacks gleaned from hobbies, participation in sports, or summer jobs: in short, traits which many liberal arts students have gained in the process of growing trains.

To the previous experience of the Volunteer, the Peace Corps adds special training in rudimentary technical skills.

Liaisons...

(continued from page 1)

at least 15 professors serving as Peace Corps Representatives abroad with the Volunteers.

There are people like William J. P. Mangin, associate professor of sociology and anthropology at Syracuse University, who is serving in Peru. Dr. Mangin had been a field director in Peru for Cornell University, after receiving his B.A. from Syracuse and his Ph.D. from Yale.

William F. Unsoeld, the Peace Corps deputy representative in Nepal, was assistant professor of philosophy and religion at Oregon State University in Corvallis, An expert mountaineer, Dr. Unsoeld has been selected as "Chef. d'Attaque" for the 1963 American assault on Mount

Hazel V. Clarke, an instructor in commerce at North Carolina College in Durham for 13 years, is the deputy representative in British Honduras.



ROAD SURVEYING techniques are explained by Volunteer Eugene Schreiber to co-workers in Tanganyika. Schreiber, 21, is a civil engineering graduate of Purdue University.

Total Volunteers needed for projects from January 1963 through August, 1963



LIBERIA VOLUNTEERS Carol and David Smith visit with village parents of students in their classes. Both are graduates of the University of Puget Sound and are from Seattle, Wash.



SONG SESSION of rural youngsters in Chile is led by Volunteer Joseph Keyerleber, 22, of Cleveland, O. A graduate of Notre Dame, Keyerleber is one of a group of 106 Volunteers in Chile working in community development. He is helping farmers at Chillan set up rural cooperatives.

Mounting Requests Follow...

(continued from page 1)

2. To help Americans understand people of other countries: and

3. To help people of other countries better understand Americans.

Geographically, the Peace Corps' major thrust is in Latin America and Africa, with those continents scheduled to have 3,100 and 2,400 Volunteers by the end of next year. The Far East will have 2,000 and the Near East and South Asia, 1,500.

Teachers Needed

While teachers — of all subjects at all levels — continue to top all skill requests, a major emphasis in many countries is in community development, a program that calls for workers in agriculture, public health, construction, social welfare and engineering.

A Volunteer in Colombia defines Community Development as "a system of group education through physical projects." Volunteers live and work in the villages, not only to help the people build "physical projects," but also to introduce the con-

cept of local self-reliance through democratic group action.

Into this program the Peace Corps is placing liberal arts students who have no developed professional skill. Training programs are designed to develop Volunteers' abilities to lead communities in self-help programs.

Draft Boards Give Deferment

Military service obligations are not met through Peace Corps service. Volunteers can, however, be deferred for the period of their overseas service and, on returning home, could qualify for further deferment at the discretion of their local Selective Service Boards.

Peace Corps service is "within the national interest," said Lt. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, Director of Selective Service.

Volunteers will be classified by the Selective Service like all other registrants "engaged in activities in the national health, safety or interest."



BIOLOGY STUDENTS at the Opoku Ware Secondary School in Kumasi, Ghana receive instruction from Peace Corps Volunteer Ophelia DeLane of Hollis, Long Island, N.Y. Ophelia, 26, received her BS degree in 1957 from Johnson S. Smith University.

Fast Facts . . .

Married couples are eligible for the Peace Corps if both persons are qualified and they have no dependent children under 18.

Georgetown University in Washington has set up a series of scholarships for returning Peace Corps Volunteers. Two full scholarships, covering the entire course of a recipient's studies, will be offered each year. Other universities, including Michigan State are now working on similar proposals.

Sacrifice ...

(continued from page 2)

the most pressing, obvious problems he finds.

We in Numancia have become extremely involved in a wide ranging program trying to encourage people to build and use toilets, build pigpens, and fence their gardens when they have them (though more often the problem is to get them to grow a garden), all of which should contribute to the health of the community.

The problems you run into when you become involved in such a campaign, the knowledge you gain of the local political structure, economics and psychology could fill several volumes. And this is probably the most fascinating aspect of the work, especially for someone with a background or interests in the social sciences. Here you are given a position of leadership and great respect within a community. Suddenly, what you say and do really counts. The problems you face are no longer academic, but real and personal.

Quite clearly, there are already indications that these two years in the Philippines will be one of the most valuable and educational experiences of my life. Perhaps even more so than four years at Harvard.

Tribal Dances, Chants...

(continued from page 1)

a late show and a late, late show of magnificent dancing, drumming and chanting three or four times a week.

Real privations have been at a minimum. My house, a two mile walk from the school, is without electricity, refrigeration, and transportation; but it is compensatingly located on the beautiful, grassy, warm-wind-swept plains of Winneba and faces the distant and lovely Mount Mankoadze. Never before have I seen so much sky, eaten such good fish, or breathed so much good air.

My work has fallen into a satisfactory semi-routine. In order to reach school for the morning service and the first class at seven, I rise each day at five-thirty. Classes are completed at two, at which time I return home for lunch except when I remain on duty until nine, or for student meetings which last the afternoon. My teaching, 28 hours a week of English language, French language, English literature and British history, 1066-

Date you could enter training.

1485, demands many extra hours of preparation as well as corrections, since I majored in American History. Thus I cannot usually retire before ten or tenthirty.

Extra activities not already mentioned include additional classes for the upper forms in English and history (often for students not officially in my classes), and being a Form Master, the Entertainments Master, and the Debating Union Master. It has been interesting to give a few Saturday night lectures to the school. The last, a planned hour and actually three and one-half hours talk on Berlin, has been the most successful.

I consider my supreme achievement of the term to be the reorientation of the school's history program from British to West African. This job was left entirely up to me and it involved a good deal of reading and study in order to find the right books for the students and the right syllabus for the teacher. I am looking forward to teaching West African history next year.

For further information, complete this form and mail to:

PEACE CORPS, Office of Public Affairs, Washington 25, D. C.
Name Mr. Mrs. Miss
Address to which infor- mation should be sent:
College or University
Level at present time (circle one): 1 2 3 4 Grad Degree
Major Minor(s).
French 1 2 3 4 more;
Language (Circle kind and Number of Years) Spanish 1 2 3 4 more:
College, math and science courses taken
Sports: Level (circle) Casual Intramural Varsity. Could Coach
Major field of experience outside of school: Jobs, Farm background, hobbies, etc.)