

Oak Forest 3<sup>d</sup> Sept. 1849

Dear Aunt,

I wrote to you a few days ago but forgot to mention  
one matter to you which I now write, hoping it may find  
your convenience to attend to it.

Last Summer whilst in Lexington your  
Sister showed me all the papers about the business of the Chicago  
property. I saw it was becoming complicated - since that time I  
do not believe she has any satisfactory settlement with her agents  
in that City. It would seem one of course & determination to bring  
the business to the light & to have it settled - I wish her kind to treat  
to those who have no interest in her affairs & I do not see how  
she can get the business settled as it now appears or a mode to  
appear. Could you not go to Chicago & attend to the business?  
It may be very important to her that it should be settled at once.

I at first thought it best to withhold your  
look from John but as he seemed to magnify the thing so much  
that I at once gave him the letter to read.

The temperature is now delightful & cool  
& pleasant - It keeps our busy to keep every branch of business  
active - It is the beginning of our harvest. Corn, Hay, Rice, &c  
we are now reaping in great profusion - weather fine  
health perfect.

Mr. Keeling is on a visit to the City. John is  
here. John who belongs to Cotton from his residence.

I meant to write but a word

Yr. ever aff<sup>l</sup>. Father  
I have not written a word to Sarah on the  
subject of this letter

So



Mr. Hart Gibson

Delaware  
Ky.

any field work was done.

I shall give every assistance  
to the securing of hands for G. Wood  
& when we get to work that a fair  
division of the care is made. I  
will not be responsible for John's  
Management - but I am perfectly  
sure if any thing goes wrong it  
will be laid at my door - I hope  
for the best - I feel sincerely for  
your interest but John is the most  
impracticable & untractable in the world  
of my own I have heard any thing  
to do with - I am thankful every  
day that Mr. Wesley fell to my lot.

I trust you are all happy  
at home - happy & all things doing  
well - I have a head full cold.

His is a bright - the evening  
warrants love to Mary & the rest of  
her & the children

Yrs. ever affectionate Father  
J. Selman

Oak Street 6<sup>th</sup> July '69

Dear West

I suppose you were quite  
alarmed at the sight of John in  
N. Orleans. I don't doubt he did  
any thing to excite conversation in  
his way. I want to quiet your  
apprehensions if he could excite them -  
John Mr. Wesley ought to have been  
back on Sunday - but I have no  
idea that a single Negro who wanted  
to leave by reason of his manners I don't  
doubt we shall have plenty of hands  
all belonging to this place & several others  
have got the wagons & will be here  
tomorrow or next day - Wesley says  
we need not be uneasy from want  
will have plenty - John's impudence -  
& his don't great harm - he talks  
too much nonsense - they have some  
justice but all will come right

The sight of the peak of the old  
Linn Peak would returning will  
start them up fast enough.

Now about the horses  
They did not get here till after  
the first so that whether they were  
sick or not a few days earlier or  
later was of no consequence. I have

No idea there will be any difficulty  
The business will be attended to today.  
I understand John stated that he  
would not let him have a buggy.

He is emphatically a buggy man  
in view of this I gave him the note  
buggy provided he would allow the  
rest of us (three) to keep the other  
very well, I am in the habit of keeping  
buggies & coverings washed & clean as  
well as the harness. It is prevent his  
wrong both & keeping all dirty and  
out of his hands. The offer will return  
it was proposed that he should go to

Wanna to pay the tax some one told  
him his buggy was out of fix. I  
told him to go & see what was the  
matter then he would not do so  
I sent for the blacksmith George who  
had it all right in a few minutes  
but it didn't suit him then to go  
so off he went to the city after Mr. King.

It takes two horses & two  
buggies to keep him up so in the  
future I am determined that one  
buggy & two horses shall do him  
so far as I am concerned let what  
will come mounting on after Mr. King  
of Mole hill & the worst thing you  
& Sarah could have done was to  
supply him with two such animals  
horses - dog & buggy. I have unburdened  
to be kept at S. Wood & not to have  
my quiet disturbed by these animals  
- Care -

This week & next Monday  
the 11<sup>th</sup> no work will be done, but  
yes it was the 13<sup>th</sup> of June before

What may be her own, then she never can.

I write plainly & kindly looking at things R.  
says "Square in the face" - You know it is my earnest desire  
to do for the best and advise as my judgment dictates - I think  
all danger of water present & future is not an aid for us and  
I do not see why you should control yourself & family from your  
Credit & may be embarrass yourself for the interest you have here - Let  
the business support itself as it can well do, and all live not in  
extravagance but in as much comfort as possible for all -

The weather this morning is cool, the effect  
of a general rain - We are all bent on making corn corn corn  
and as much Cane & Sugar as we can but corn we must  
have. We have got 120 bushels but the hands do not work  
without - Sugar is better off as others have said, as I think a very  
good young man, energetic & attached - How I am to get away  
this summer I can not see - Everything is left to be done at the sugar  
house - The Negro Cabin almost to shamble - Everything here in the  
yard to be done up to the 16.

You see my paper is full, so I must quit.  
I did not know what John's paper meant in it was  
- Arguing - so I give you the fact, that is, what you ought  
to hear. Regardless of the source except as you need them  
for your guidance & action.

Wendell never saw to Mary's paper  
for the children

Your most affectionate Father  
St. John

Oak Forest 7<sup>th</sup> May 1869

Dear Aunt

Yesterday for the first time in weeks we had a  
fine rain. It was much wanted and will do immense  
good - Randall & Mary came soon after, all well - R. is satis-  
fied by improvements at Magnolia for North Side as are in  
the place he can get the hands. He got his lumber delivered  
at Segoville from a Saw Mill in the neighborhood - I can  
see plainly enough we have now overestimated the cost  
of improving that place - it will be a good sum before  
it yields any probable returns.

The dirt can is so bad and  
the Squire has been so unfavourable that the plant cane  
on the place (55 acres in all) is so defective that we should  
side cane & plant about 1/2 of it corn. I shall be glad  
if it goes up 25 acres of good cane. How it is the land  
I really do not know for I have not seen it except from  
the public road & might not be able to tell  
anything about it - I hope the cane is better than  
though I am entirely ignorant, much as I feel interested  
in the matter.

Well by great perseverance, the place  
has been surveyed by DeLakowski & the division lines  
designated & on Monday three interested men, namely  
DeLakowski, McKinley & Larkin, are with Randall to meet  
Mr. Good in Mr. Tolson's on Tuesday to consummate

the business on the basis of 3 Shares in Levi Oak - 3 in  
S. Wood & 1 in Ed. Magnolia - presuming that Levi Oak  
and S. Wood have equal ground & nearly if not quite equal  
superficies & of course valued as of equal value. Any mistake  
deviation from this presumption to be equalized by regula-  
-tion of the ground measurement but not by one way or the other.

I desire now to say a word about the  
proceeds of the crop - 1/3 of which still remains unsold. The  
first payments out of the crop seem to be the reimbursement  
to those who advanced the money to make the crop & then the  
the debts common to all as far as this was practicable.  
Sarah & Randall have been paid - the first in full with spirit  
interest & the latter all but the 1/2 cent specie tax on which  
by R's buying up funds I saw was two hundred dollars, but  
he is in advance for this one six hundred dollars now due.  
besides it has been necessary to make cash advances for  
Lorela to something over 500 dollars say at present 450. The  
payments to Tobias for duty &c. in St. Johns, will reach  
to this date with money to pay his 20 to date 1850 to 1850.  
Now my fear is that the sugar market having declined  
rather than improved, the proceeds will not run to the demand  
upon it. - The tax which is a common debt of the property  
must be paid out of the common funds - so that in case the  
crop is insufficient to advance for Lorela the account must  
come out of your advance of last year or advance by you  
thru or Tobias must do like the rest of us Randall would  
open a credit with a merchant to make the necessary  
advance on the crop - This is a necessity & a right one

her part - & a much more becoming one in my opinion - because  
otherwise she appears in the light of a stipendiary without  
the privilege of receiving a reasonable amount to make  
the proper appearance & to mix in society in other young  
ladies in her condition of life: Not one of us is able to  
do for her what I doubt not she can do for herself with  
the credit that can be established & must necessarily be for  
her unless you find it convenient to make the advance.  
far better in my opinion to have a merchant to do all the  
business in St. Johns & St. Johns is the responsible manager here  
let him act in this matter subject always to under stand Lorela  
to you as one of the partners - I take this to be almost  
the only course to be adopted. This is clear enough but  
no merchant can judge intelligently of what is necessary to a  
business like this from day to day or from month to month;  
Lorela has debts to be paid & get unpaid, they if con- tinued  
would amount to a stigma - She must have money for  
the summer - There is no use in trying to get around  
things that are unavoidable, each one has his own  
load to carry or his own business to carry out - Lorela  
must live independently on the credit of her own joint  
as we are all doing & not as a burden to any.

Let me in conclusion say that Lorela Murray  
set one word of this writing & is not to know - but I do  
know that she feels her own company embarrassing  
in her present situation & I fully sympathize with  
her - It is not her desire to be extravagant but the contrary  
& if she can not now, if she has the credit to do so, live on

2/10



Colo. Hart Gibson

Versailles

Ky.

4  
 Certainly we shall have an abundance of every thing  
 more than we can gather - I would not have but  
 Corn & Beans & not too much of either - but enough of  
 this -

The questions to be considered now by  
 you is - Will you grind any more? and then you  
 receive the means to pay the expenses - I am sure you  
 must be smart - so as to know what to do  
 If you will grind - here is the plan to do it but I think  
 would not have any with me an hour and I am  
 determined not to be worried with him this morning.  
 He will bring in you too - Sir David must make &  
 I am sure you will see a bright fire burning. I can not  
 afford after this year nor I fear shall be able  
 to see if I were badly able to turn regular one  
 - now as I have done this & the last year to have  
 to equalise without the expense to crush cliffs -  
 - not to be quarried - our expenses will be heavy  
 this year - Barren, Sugar house including  
 Miller, Carbons boiler, the building almost done  
 Study, they seem to be recovered if possible, & to  
 We keep two white Cornish hogs - These things  
 are obliged to be done with the Waggons since  
 10 or 15 years have to be kept up - I am sure  
 had that up than a dozen good Mules - These will  
 crop wood pay expenses - we have a large bill  
 for my to pay the hands for the back wages as  
 will be paid - I have no idea how the expenses  
 going on & being - but at least we have

1  
 Oule Forest 29<sup>th</sup> July 1864

My Dear Aunt

It often happens that the discharge  
 of duty runs counter to our inclinations - however  
 my conscience demands the performance of these  
 duties - some things you ought to have under-  
 stood & taken up to yourself under the advice  
 I did not fail to give in the New Relation and  
 established amongst the different members of the  
 family; & you shows enough of your own knowledge  
 to satisfy yourself that neither your own  
 Natural Capacity, or habits of life were your  
 brother fitted to conduct your business here;  
 In the beginning I advised you to get the best  
 man - I think regard to act & put him in charge  
 of I. Wood. You not only did not do this, but  
 you had a right to do as the only one interested  
 in the place that could supply the means to carry  
 it out did worse, you allowed Tobias to tell  
 you that if I had any thing to do with the  
 place by going upon it or directing in any  
 way he would be paid - this ought to have  
 satisfied you at once of his utter incompetency.  
 Not to use harsher terms - your truly then was  
 plain, since the occasion eagerly to get a compe-  
 tent man - but unfortunately your last year



2  
If you have now to reap the consequences - May refer to that business had changed it was my duty as well as due to self respect to keep off of the premises lest without the power to do good I should be held responsible for all the bad Deeds I should become. I had experienced enough the year before when during the whole time of getting wood for sugar making & in my absence he had had your care to which he had us were working & yet he has claimed the credit of that crop all the time, by claiming for yours so.

Early in the winter or spring whilst you were at Breakfast I wrote to you that as soon as you could leave your garden duties to come at once & see to your business - you did not heed my advice, I did not write lightly or without reflection I could tell without going on the plan that weather was not managed it all depended on planting the corn properly. The actual on that principle - I heard what they required - My personal attention was given to this so it had been in planting the crop of '88 otherwise the fruit of '89 I felt sure. I heard I did not know what about it but hoped by your personal attention to it, feeling a new responsibility he would in this way supply the deficiency but alas! he got a long course of his experience than himself & stupid methods; after a number planting he discharged him, but not to make too long a story the whole planting was a terrible failure - After taking two Wats of Corn, I

determined to plant our share of the corn taking it in two years' allowance & leaving all out of wood. Thinking assured all the planting from that place to this & leaving all of the seed for G. Wood in the ground - but all did but little good - There was no real intelligent effort made & with bad seed, bad weather & bad management, I do not think there was so much of plant corn in the place!! This I want to see for myself whilst he was sick here - one Sunday last for the first time - & then as a matter of duty.

What I want to say now is that I can't see it folly to think of giving a stock of that crop if you are to make a crop next year. This is my judgment - when you plant in such weather of war I do not wish you to be able. I now for live oak. As I have stated to you we planted some 2000 certainly not more than 10 of that are bad - good size but few or rather no stand. We have no good stand of this year, planting - our stand is much smaller than it was last year and with reasonable rain may yield 1 1/2 to 2 Hds. our plant corn will be about a reasonable quantity for planting next season. I do not believe we shall be able to make any planting this fall or very little - the crop is in perfect order & now with rain we shall have the greatest abundance of corn, peas, &c. potatoes '86.

We begin to cut wood on Monday the 2<sup>nd</sup> August - deficient rain has kept us back - teams broken down heaving & planting corn with a deficiency of feed. Some dead from disease but more from overwork.

Saturday 31<sup>st</sup>

Liberia a Chase of Killings - had only one or two  
Returns of Chill & fever - We have had two weeks of dry  
Weather, till we are wanting Rain - we had the rain out  
of Season - so that both dry & wet did or does harm.  
It rained last night & we shall have enough no doubt.  
We are prepared for it to a T - at 12 o'clock all is over  
in the field - The Cows want any quantity of Rain to  
give it Sign the want of Sign is the general complaint  
The corn is in every stage - on that grinding for both  
places will be out of our ranking care.

If Green Wood is not to grind or to grind  
only a few acres at the sugar house, that matter should  
be determined as soon as possible - Every thing should  
be made for planting by the middle of Oct. - breaking  
up the land thoroughly & detaching out the old dirt,  
so as to have a perfect drainage - Mr. Knight  
who is now on the place is young but in other respects  
good - the best that can be got now -

We are ready to turn every thing to  
your assistance if you determine to make any sugar  
& by joining forces & team can go on very expeditiously but  
with <sup>the</sup> hands now at G. Wood it will consume time  
even to get the wood & haul it. I confess the failure  
at G. Wood complicates matters & embarrasses exceedingly  
It requires prompt action & good management to  
retrieve the fortunes of that place. The management  
of this season must not be repeated. I am as ready  
as ever to share fortunes with my children, but

Not when they are about & in the field - It is very pretty  
 to look about the damp morning air that I was always  
 sure, but all must become acclimated & united to  
 the necessary duties of life - It is the fresh bracing  
 air of the morning which I am persuaded has kept me  
 up so long & the umbrella to keep off the mid day  
 sun - Without produce we can expect to do nothing -

Earnest Reesman was here the other  
 day (you know he was engaged at G. Wood one year)  
 & having all the property of Wally & Tobias was very anxious  
 to get his opinion about the place - To the question -  
 "What is your opinion of the relative value of L. Oak  
 & G. Wood just as they stand respectively & improvements  
 on them are?" Answer "I consider G. Wood worth from  
 15 to 20 thousand dollars the most - Excellent - Can you  
 make as much sugar to the acre on G. W. as L. Oak?"  
 Answer - "I can make more at G. Wood - because the land  
 is fresher - the wood is more convenient & the facilities  
 greater -" they soon enough got it - the dog was dead -  
 He found no apology for his failure - With proper  
 management I do not know so valuable a single  
 plantation in the Parish - taken location soil wood  
 & improvements combined - but it will bankrupt all around  
 if not managed.

I hope we may pay again but this is  
 all I expect if we can find to increase our crop  
 but we must do to live -

That's enough - I have said every thing  
 in kindness, for it is some kindness to speak the truth -

The dog was dead  
 He found no apology for his failure  
 With proper management  
 I do not know so valuable a single plantation  
 in the Parish - taken location soil wood  
 & improvements combined - but it will bankrupt all around  
 if not managed.

Walsley Forest 12<sup>th</sup> May 1870

Dear Matt

It has been some time since I wrote to you & I think it right occasionally to let you know exactly how things are doing.

Since the rains the grass has made its appearance & as I would very badly cultivated last season it has its feet more & more in planting dirt to the cause in fact is probably now that the weather is dry. He has had to plant over some cover and has sown grass with the stubble cover with corn so that I trust he will make a full supply for the coming year. He is now buying wheat in a quantity that ought never to be done & would not be done but for the management of last year at that place. Both here & at all places there will be enough to do till corn in the field can be used. Your Gentry are doing very well & all remain at home because I think it best as they can be changed in such a way as to give relief to those needing it. We have lost several old ones which were really not worth the corn they consumed.

I found Hamblath Manager doing worse than nothing & had to discharge him. It was

as I know quite useless too to get another of the  
same stamp so I spoke to Shannon as he was so  
near to visit the place & give directions to old Lewis  
which will <sup>not</sup> interfere with his business, at least till  
some time hence. He consented to do so on a relief  
to me & provided you would not complain of it -  
I told him I would explain the matter to you in  
full. I am on G. Wood nearly every day - It can  
not be doubted that the season has been too dry &  
cool & that the cane is backward - We are now  
wanting rain again & the nights are very cool - We  
shall devote ourselves to pushing the cane as  
much as possible - but the trouble is our working force  
is too small - our quarters are full of cobs, which  
we can not stand much longer and the only remedy  
is to send on & get new hands - The W. & S. Regan all  
work well & even D. Robertson after two or three  
trips got a supply to St. Louis, & says he can get  
a supply at any time - I think we ought to  
combine & send on this fall for all the men we want.  
This is a matter of the first importance - a matter  
of absolute self defence -

Senka & Gobier will leave here for N.Y.  
towards the last of this month going as far as Louisville

with Mr. Montgomery who is returning to New York.  
This Sunday should be the programme -

McKinley has gone to St. Orleans to remain  
how long I can not say. We miss him very much.  
& I think will miss him still more

I hope you are all well & the  
little boy flourishing -

You will be in your home before  
this reaches you & I trust <sup>in</sup> they prove a pleasant  
& profitable arrangement

I thank & recommend love to Mary  
& hope for all the little ones -

kindest regards for all the  
Dancers - hoping that Mr. D. may be still  
improving in health -

Your Aff. Father  
J. H. Moore

If not delivered within 10 days, to be returned to

24  
So



Colo. Hart Gibson

Livingston  
Ky.

P.S.  
25<sup>th</sup> - My letter has been detained for the want of stamps, so  
not one could be gotten him - I wrote to W.H. to send me some  
but his mind has been so tormented by Party Visions that he  
seems to recollect nothing - He has certainly made a fool  
of himself and wasteful <sup>ally</sup> "but - Wm" the word - as your  
Nephew H. would say. The drought continues & this old legend  
shows it - more than St. Louis or Magnolia. I suppose when  
the Grain comes there will be a flood - as it was last season.

I have not had a letter for some time.

I suppose you have been moving.

Elodie came yesterday - with Charles  
both well. I do not know when Sarah comes on  
having. It is rather early moving her whole family  
White & black - to Agra. by Rail. If I hear at all  
it will not be before August & not then unless every  
thing suits exactly. It would help me I think to  
be able to change climate for a couple of months or  
so -

Sabb. Feast 28<sup>th</sup> May 1870

Dear Aunt.

I do not if you will see Tobias & Louie before  
you have read this letter - but I will write him Sunday  
to let you know how the crop lies with other matters -  
Yesterday Gordon & Co. left here for St. Louis  
where they will see some large preparatory to returning  
to the City. They are to stay at Dr. Richardson's in the City.  
Mr. Kirby says at last taking up his residence in the City &  
as soon as he gets his license will advertise for  
business - at present he is at No 5 Casswell Street - I  
trust our credit may enable him to get along till he can  
support himself by his profession which however I hope  
but doubt - Most sincerely do I wish it may bring  
him into business habits, for our plantation he is not well  
at home. Nor will he be so long as I am present - If I  
could see the place or were the place self supporting  
I certainly would get away from the annoyances & humiliations  
which the business now imposes -

I wrote you that after the discharge  
of Edmund Abbott at Magnolia I had asked Hanson  
to go there occasionally to give direction till I could  
hear from you - A day or two ago Hanson said  
was going to repeat the state of things which he saw

I disapproved of at S. Wood by the plea of divided attention  
So I promptly released him from alligation + settled with him  
for what he had done at that place. This of course he  
did not believe, but I told him his whole attention was  
as I could see was needed at S. Wood & I regretted I had  
done what I had - The real secret is that I was tired  
in requiring accounts rendered for Pork + Corn at G. Wood  
& he felt guilty of lavish extravagance, which had to be  
corrected - I do not believe there is an honest Croaker - They  
are very much like the Negro - prone to petty larceny -  
He tried hard to get back the balance at all cost but  
I was implacable & refused to go on terms - I told <sup>him</sup> he was  
going to make a crop, & a crop I must have - a crop  
I will have if I put him there by discharging him now.  
It is downright incredible for him either to compromise previous  
extravagance or not to cultivate properly - He is now in trouble  
as I sent him the accounts yesterday - He feeds 18 hands  
with 10 <sup>1/2</sup> <sup>1/2</sup> Pork consumed in 12 weeks at 5 <sup>1/4</sup> to every hand each,  
is getting a week which he is 16 weeks 1440 - 10 <sup>1/2</sup> - 200 ea. is  
2000<sup>th</sup> - deficit 560<sup>th</sup> - over 6 weeks supply! & so of the Corn.  
I know he is very uneasy & if the thing isn't corrected and  
a strict account rendered I will discharge him & put him  
there - I would not be astonished at this result - for I will not  
stand upon barefaced speculation - He has had some extra hands  
sitting which I sanctioned, but then he had fewer regular hands

& besides, it is no addition of rations as it is the regular hands  
who sit. We have had a second long spell of dry weather  
it is burning hot - of course there is but little grass - but  
the ground should be stirred the more so to keep the  
crop growing - The crop at S. Wood is all very well.

We were sorry to hear that your horse in  
Woodford had been robbed. I hope there was not much lost.

John Marshall claims \$94 deficit in last year's  
payment. How is it? I shall go to the City the 1st June  
to purchase goods for the Negroes - How long to have 5 units?  
2 sh. per 4 or 5 units? I have had nothing done to the  
furniture since I came - it is still in the stores. It costs  
S. Wood <sup>nothing</sup> to have the grinding done here - I don't like  
even the work - We must be all told 28 rations for the  
field men & boys 2 of them water carriers, 4 others little girls & sandy  
the little boy - so really we have but 17 efficient hands - I would  
then all getting 15 <sup>1/2</sup> <sup>1/2</sup> month - I intend to measure or go  
over every acre of land in cultivation at each place. My  
notion is we have 50 acres more than at S. Wood - I am  
determined to ascertain the truth - Your plant can look  
well - stubble rather poor - Corn young & can't say yet the  
land out here - I shall use buggy I have both so as to keep  
things straight - Answer this care of M. S. & Carendell St. S. D.  
Mercury has been at 92. Much love to all my  
the little ones - Ever your aff. Father  
J. Gibbs over



*Sp*



*Colo. Hart Gibson*

*Livingston*

*Sp*

expelled from the field & only one is to be avoided in the  
future just as I hope to live to see steam take the place  
of wheels & horses - I can see no substitute however for cutting  
Cane for the Mill as each Cane has to be cut at top & stripped  
of the leaf by hand & by an amount of intelligence which can  
as quickly as the hand knows decide when to cut the Cane  
only to be done to advantage whilst the Cane is standing -  
When so stripped & cut at top - Machinery could easily follow  
cutting at bottom & placing the Cane in might be piled  
the wagon - which would be a great saving -

If I go to see I may return through Leam-  
ton - I could not leave here under a month from this  
time, directly for the best of it if at all.

Much & warmest love to all  
Your ever aff. Father  
J. H. [unclear]

Dale Forest 13<sup>th</sup> July 1870

Dear Mart

Yesterday Sarah & family left for Kentbury  
to live St. Oswalds this afternoon by Rail - but before you  
arrive they will have seen them at Waverley where  
it was her purpose to stop as head quarters -

The situation of our affairs does  
not permit according to my own judgment for it  
to be away & so unless we can go Fairly soon to go on  
other hands I think that these same irregularities are  
expensive care so great that without our object of Con-  
servation I think it would be enough in me to have a  
know how demoralized Men of all colors & ages had become  
& I know enough of Overton that we already had, 1860  
if we could do now what in former times we dared  
to do would not remain very long in my service - It  
is not a question with me at last, whether we shall make  
a sum more or less surplus but it is whether we can make  
enough to meet current engagements - I can no longer  
think not live on the debt - It would be the  
sort of pleasure to me to have business set before  
me when it was an even chance if things did not

Went to be a lurking person at the bottom - I have kind  
of flourish on credit when I could sustain credit by  
Excessive Means but it is not so now - We are subject  
to disappointment at every step - For instance - We have lost  
from this place 5 boys since the beginning of the year. Taken  
in the house & Phil. plow boy, ran off to the City - Geo. Wilson,  
Winton (Arthur's eldest son) & Sandy the Apprentice - None such  
can be counted on. Green Wood changes but retains about  
16 full hands & the women since occasionally - our force combined  
as they had stand on not equal to the task of taking off  
our crops reaching in they want 250 to 300 Mds according  
to the seed put up & without any chance of obtaining this  
Seed - Now in view of this situation I propose to  
with the aid of our Corn in your Mechanisms to furnish  
the money enough to go or send on to Va to get for this  
place from 12 to 18 good first hands - I know every attempt  
to get what we must have here will be a failure, fresh  
importation is the only chance - Every body is in the hands  
& competition is to carry prices above all measure & beyond  
any price.

Now for other matters - Our plantation, are  
all to be fenced around - & this by outside labor in other words  
by contract - I say out because now can be un-protected  
When the others are made secure & the stock running  
at large - Green Wood has some old fences remaining

but Sir Oak has some - Any where - but if we find up on  
this side of the bayon I put our stock back on front it leaves  
us with our land on both sides for cultivation which if we utilize  
our Capital should be brought into active cultivation as soon  
as possible - With the moderate increase of force which I suggest  
all our open land on this side will be occupied - with  
nothing but the giving an extra or job work - you will  
have in addition to fix up your Sugar home - which is really  
no great job if your portable Saw can be got in order -

We are again wanting more Corn  
and may seem - Dan has in laying buy his Corn & Corn  
also - We have double his area of Corn & a good deal more  
Corn - Would you believe it? We are actually buying  
Corn for grinding & not over a weeks supply of old Corn at  
with words for feed - We shall then begin to cut & feed  
the new Corn - The Corn looks remarkably well -

We can't possibly do with less than a dozen  
more Mds for next year - Dan has not been able to spare  
a Mule - him as many plows as we do - our Cultivator  
& plowing machines have saved us this season - We hope to  
have Scraping Machines for the next crop - so as to do  
without the hoe almost entirely in Corn as we now do in  
Corn - I am as well what we want - & the implements  
will soon come - We have already the plan of a Corn Cutter &  
Boiler under one -

We want a ditching Machine for clearing out and  
weaving old ditches in the field - more economical than the  
Spade & shovel by hand - I hope soon to see hand labor

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Lake Forest 28<sup>th</sup> July 1890

Dear Aunt -

I have been talking of going to Va to get hands but am not sure now that I shall get off - sorry they are waiting in the city for the provisions here - we are not at the end of the rail work only kept back by the rain this week - I hope they are now completing enough at least for us all to quit - we ought to be getting wood now - we were denied the wood to get that we got last season & then we had the time to spare - Not so here -

I shall try to get the hands at the place to get extra wood - at an inland place over that place - I find that they figure that they are not to get the wood - they have the middle of next month the time I. Richardson goes down to start with his wife & that is team enough - but I want to get there go over later than to run any longer here - I want to see you to get all the hands you can & bring down the 1<sup>st</sup> to the middle of Oct. the night to start on

put up our Seed Cane before grinding & when  
we begin, by keeping wind thing hot till we  
are through - beginning to cut cane about the  
1<sup>st</sup> Nov. for the Mill.

I had engaged a Sugar Maker  
yesterday - I had no thought we would get  
none - He refused to make the Mill.  
Well he has to day - I want two as we  
had the slaves for house as well as the  
& it would be better to make use of  
all the material we have - The King  
will probably send one this week.

You have some very fine cane  
but most of your bottom is not good - some  
of your plant like some of ours is this -

I hope you will have care for  
a supply - I am not  
entirely satisfied with the management of  
the Mill - You can't get a coal to burn  
things right - it is hard to get one entirely  
to stand a day or two in a pot to reflect  
perfectly from any body - Knight is  
idle & inactive don't keep them in hand  
& especially the Negroes - If they can escape  
they will stay far away from here -  
It takes some time to find people out -  
still both are better than some others I know:

but not as good as they ought to be.

I feel anxious about your  
responsibility for our Mules - indeed for the  
creation of that our responsibility, care up to  
the full measure of our expectations as to the  
Crop - we can't afford to fail - every thing must  
be paid to success - I count no personal success  
or any thing. I have felt the day of adversity  
too sure to let any thing or any body interfere  
to cause a failure. I shall give up to nothing but  
an act of the Almighty - So if you don't see me  
in Kentucky I shall hope to see your papers  
here - It looks to me as if all were adrift -  
adrift - because no man save the Almighty  
can give assurance of the future - Half our  
goods now a waste & the Cotton trade actually  
dependant on the Caprice of an African,  
with no law save the human or Divine  
to compel the Negro's labor - the pyramid  
is inverted and its downfall is as sure  
as gravity, delineated in our history  
I think no man here but what starts  
way down in the face who has the power  
to work things in the face - so what  
I don't see - Now it's make sure what  
we have in our grasp & then we may  
gather in the future -

Much love to Mary & the kids  
our ever yours Aff. Father J. Gibbon

12  
So

Colo. Hart Gibson

Lexington

Ky.

Col - W. M. Blackford  
Tigerville  
Camp of L. H. Gibson

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Rock Harbor 5<sup>th</sup> Feb. 1890

Dear Aunt

I do not know whether the Coy of fellows from New Orleans, will delay your coming or not if it does I have a word or two to say about business.

I want you to attend to the signatures of the papers sent you last summer or spring. I am in trouble about Redgland was for the want of the proper authority to sign bills for rents & to rent for next year. It is desirable to get important business slide on in this way. Then there is the sale of the 1/3 of this place to stand & the selling of my land. I only wanting your & Mary's signatures there is no use in concerning difficulty. Every thing has been done by God's will very agreeable from the beginning to the end & I have never found any mistake yet. It is subject to be terribly complicated by any accident. All our wishes interested in the whole business being closed finally if possible.

Another thing - Randall has some scripples case which he has authorized to be sold - I've no word must have it - you want all you can get - We shall depend upon the money advanced to us for debts, then would please for all Randall will have to appear.



I am pushing Bannan to get some land prepared for  
planting Corn at Green Wood by the 15<sup>th</sup> or 20<sup>th</sup> but he is a  
poor apology to get work done. His hands got only 1 $\frac{1}{2}$   
Cords Wood for day whilst ours got the regular quantity of  
1 $\frac{1}{2}$ . The hands say you make that bargain with them.  
I told them I believed they had. On our place the wood  
is on high land & not cut out over & they can get almost as  
much again as in the swamps, or on places above on  
the bayou. We have 800 Cords Wood now hauld on the  
Yard & 100 Cords, better Wood which they are now hauling  
& packing away. Bannan says he has two cords & about half  
hauld & he has 4 more Wagon going. He talks every thing  
to such an extent that they want do any thing without it.  
They haul 5 loads a day & would be about right in hauld  
9 & 10 without tacking - though our is better but not to make  
that difference. Old Lewis beats him at allagachip and  
Knight is all man though rather slow. And yet I don't  
know where any one could be got to do any better than  
Bannan. I got old Lewis to give Randall's Corn an extra  
plowing which has brought it out after having worked  
on them, as the negroes called it, but I could not get it  
done at G. Wood. Bannan said it was too late whilst  
we plowd over all our crop above the land & during  
two weeks I could not get him to give a fence, always

same excuse. If it was too late for several days, rather than plow  
towards the end of a week he would put it off till the next  
week when it would be raining again. Negros do doubt  
tasted so they were ill - You could do much with such men.  
They are eye servants. I have had a time of it to keep him  
from cheating in any way - Pick, Wagon, H.C. but enough  
of all this.

I write chiefly as to two points - to visit as to  
the signing of the paper & the Seal Case from allagachip.  
I am going to Richmond Christmas, or New  
year after hands - for us all. I have been looking out and  
afterward to engage. Shall keep up a correspondence with  
them - have about 20 engaged. I got 8 boys here & two ran  
off & started back home!! foolish chaps - leaving 6 or 15  
more will do us -

our Corn is injured by the constant dry  
weather. The worm in the joints of the Corn is very bad.  
Much & constant work to allay & the children.  
Yr. ever affectionate Father  
J. H. Wilson

24  
So



Colo. Hart Gibson,

Lexington;

Kentucky.

P.S.  
I will write & report about business as soon  
as I can do so your observations &c.

New Orleans 26<sup>th</sup> Sept 1840  
My Dear Aunt,

I arrived here yesterday with  
8 boys & young men out of 30 engaged!  
I lost the passages of only 3 but spent  
a good deal outside - It is a most  
hazardous business - Mr. Felix told me  
one of his friends engaged 148 & reached  
here with only 5 out of the whole.

I have made arrangements  
to return to Richmond about the  
end of the year. When I hope to get  
a supply for all - We have signed  
& they are of the better class - I  
good my great work & can't leave  
till the end of the year.

Expect war of no service in  
the world.

I hope to hear from you or  
to see you soon - Write about  
all - Sarah Louisa, 16. 18.

Worment love to Mary &  
her "Worment-free" Ever affly. Y<sup>r</sup> Father

P.S.

I will write & report about business as soon  
as I can do so from observations. S.G.

New Orleans 25 Sept 1840

My Dear Mart,

I arrived here yesterday with  
8 boys & young men out of 30 engaged! I  
lost the passages of only 3 but spent  
a good deal outside - It is a most  
hazardous business - Mr. Hedy told me  
one of his friends engaged 78 & reached  
here with only 8 out of the whole.

I have made arrangements  
to return to Richmond about the  
end of the year. When I hope to get  
a supply for all - I have signed  
& they are of the better class - I  
good my crew at work & can't leave  
till the end of the year -

Captain War of no service in  
the world -

I hope to hear from you or  
to see you soon - write about  
all - Sarah Louisa, H. H.

Warmest love to Mary &  
her "Weekenders" Ever affly y<sup>r</sup> Father

of  
So



Colo. Hart Gibson

Lexington

Ky.

What are we to do? my good Manager becomes  
proprietor & his good Man becomes Scorer and  
Scorer and working all the time to get the favor  
of the Negro & in the end carry them off - that is what  
I am so much in favor of getting fresh hands  
but what say you? - Come as soon as you can

With warmest love to all my little  
children  
I am your affectionate Father  
J. B. [unclear]

Oak Street 22<sup>nd</sup> Oct. 1870

Dear Mart

I have your letter of the 15<sup>th</sup> Dec<sup>r</sup> yesterday - why  
did you not send in a copy of your paper?

I am very glad you are coming - I do not think  
there is any danger to pass through the City - you might  
stop with Elodie in Carleton all night & pass over to Indiana  
to take the cars - we should continue to plant corn all  
the place till Monday the 27<sup>th</sup> and then begin to cut and  
haul corn for the mill from the place of S. Wood - I want to  
make one run to see how every thing works & then leave you  
& the overseer & him if he will stay & let me go to Virginia  
having a little matter to settle in the neighborhood of  
Charlottesville of rather an interesting character; I don't think  
you can find as large a place in this County as you once did  
in a lady who shall be named; by the bye I understood  
that lady was living in Charlott, Va. but I don't see her.  
I know you will be very unhappy about it as you seemed  
to take such a fancy to her; I hope you won't take a  
similar fancy to another who happened to be born & raised  
in that vicinity - It is lucky for me that you <sup>did not</sup> get a chance  
at the certain lady or it might have been fatal to me.

Could you get a bargain in Mules in  
Ky. on 12 mo? We shall want a few having  
had our usual luck and G. wood has again I think we  
have lost 4 or 5 Green wood & Lagasnoke none, we are  
very deficient in that implement. The right corner of the cane  
field & they are very dear here & dead sale & cheap in  
Ky. as I observe by your monthly report of public sales.

I doubt if the negroes have any cane to  
spare but it must be kept in the wood or den out of them  
is. It used to be a standing theme with Randall that  
I was good for growing cane but always lost it. I hope  
it will not be a failure with him both in raising & raising.  
For the last two seasons we have not had half enough  
of rain to make the cane grow as it should - and now  
the coming winter is so numerous in the stacks that we have  
to plant 1/3 more cane than usual to get a stand.  
So we must make allowance for this there is always  
something to disappoint calculations.

The little time I was about didn't do  
us any good here I sent Francis with our carriage, which  
one thought is too slow & inexperienced & the other is too  
irregular & inattentive & by the negroes have their own  
way too much & costly at every thing & count the wood  
only once a week - contrary to the most positive

orders first cut the trees as they came & count & mark  
the wood every morning - It is curious to take a look at  
how things are done - You can't find a green tree cut  
at G. wood nor a piece of log but the easiest to cut & split  
& now are 3 1/2 feet long but mostly 3 ft. & that ash & there  
only two of the regular hands cutting for their testy & the  
old dark robe 1 1/2 cords ft. day - because the place on the  
bayou above has all their wood in the swamp in some  
instances perhaps only 1 1/2 cords are required but that <sup>at</sup> G. wood  
where nothing but easy cutting & splitting wood was gotten &  
was a burning shame to see such lots of precious time  
& then measuring once a week only the grandest dividend  
You can imagine working 16 wood choppers & propping  
to have got 400 cords when in the city I hear there are not  
200 - Here the trees were cut as they came, Oak, Gum, and  
all the various wood - and only 19 wood choppers & nearly all  
getting 1 1/2 cords getting in all 500 cords & 100 for the base  
nearly all hard grown oak 2 ft. long.

Now Hanson holds all this & I don't know if he  
can when he knows it will be found out - What Parcaly?  
Now Knight is slow to death he will execute what is  
directed & he is all attention & is not afraid of a Negro  
as the other all are - now this is what I see & know &  
yet remain & this is all you can get as a general stopping best