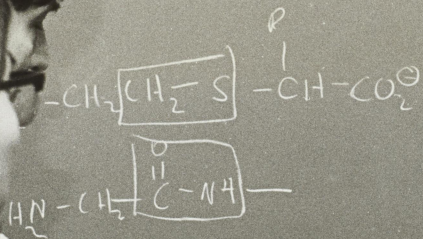


$$A_{b(x-y)} P \Rightarrow A_b \cdot P$$

$$A_{b(x-y)} + X-Y \Rightarrow A_{b(x-y)} \cdot (X-Y)$$



Dr. Alan Schechter



Mr. [Name] [Name]