

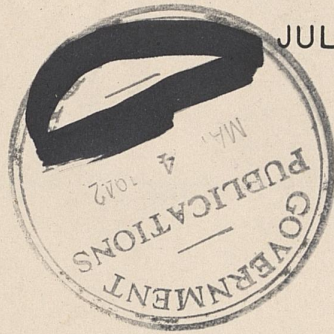
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WPA STATISTICAL BULLETIN

JULY 1941



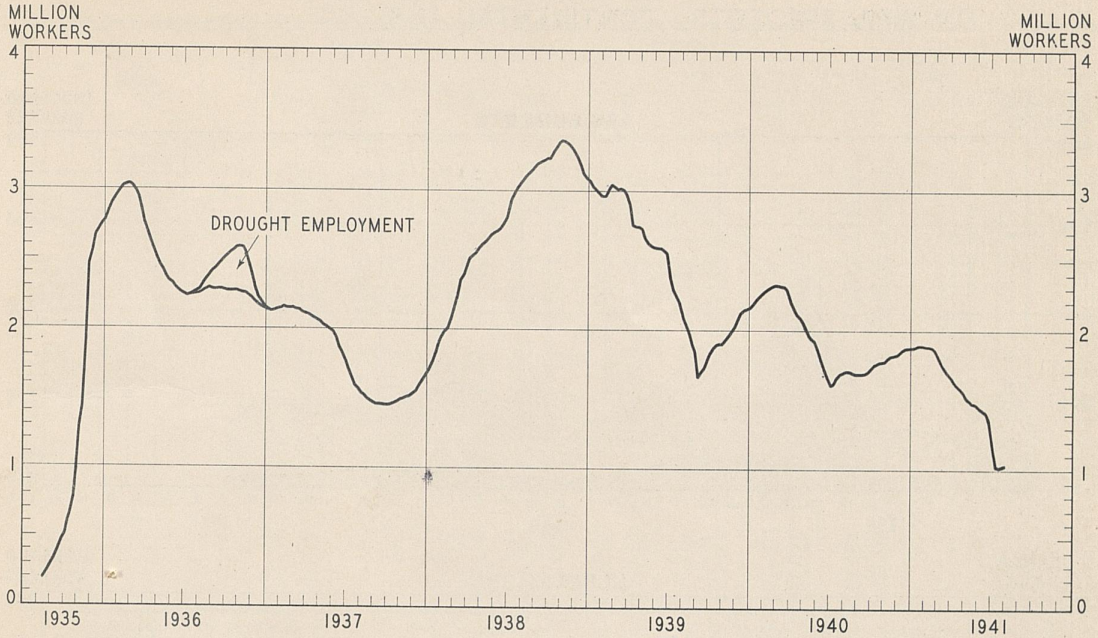
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Chart I EMPLOYMENT ON WPA PROJECTS



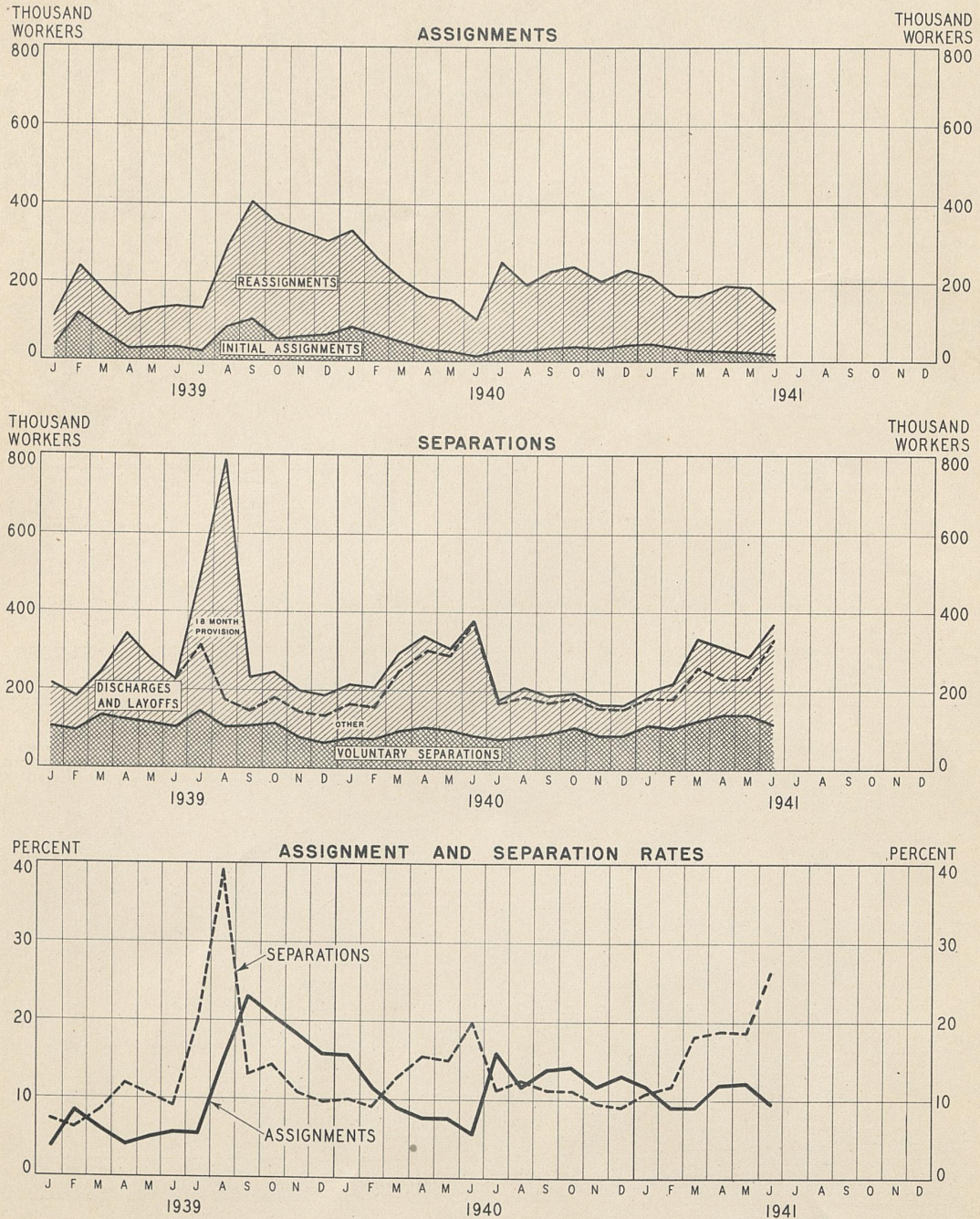
WPA 3783

Table 1.—Average Number of Persons Employed on WPA Projects, United States and Territories, by Program and Month,¹ August 1935-July 1941

Month	Total	Projects operated by WPA	Projects operated by other Federal agencies ²	Total	Projects operated by WPA	Projects operated by other Federal agencies ²	Total	Projects operated by WPA	Projects operated by other Federal agencies ²	Total	Projects operated by WPA	Projects operated by other Federal agencies ²
1935												
July-----	—	—	—	1,631,204	1,631,204	—	2,232,037	2,236,950	45,167	1,055,012	1,041,123	13,889
August-----	220,163	220,163	—	1,510,894	1,510,894	—	1,970,888	1,909,886	60,802			
September----	374,316	374,316	—	1,455,977	1,455,977	—	1,720,996	1,656,019	64,977			
October-----	705,169	705,169	—	1,462,605	1,462,605	—	1,877,439	1,804,063	73,376			
November-----	1,814,958	1,814,958	—	1,503,720	1,503,720	—	1,960,518	1,882,764	77,764			
December-----	2,667,190	2,667,190	—	1,596,676	1,596,676	—	2,129,431	2,045,889	77,532			
1936												
January-----	2,879,733	2,879,733	—	1,803,102	1,803,102	—	1940					
February-----	3,019,098	3,019,098	—	2,003,840	2,003,840	—	2,216,314	2,142,598	73,726			
March-----	2,960,315	2,960,315	—	2,321,541	2,321,541	—	2,309,218	2,234,595	74,623			
April-----	2,626,367	2,626,367	—	2,540,464	2,540,464	—	2,310,539	2,235,359	75,180			
May-----	2,396,719	2,396,719	—	2,640,246	2,640,246	85,007	2,144,040	2,064,452	79,588			
June-----	2,285,622	2,285,622	—	2,743,025	2,743,025	—	1,981,661	1,896,642	85,019			
July-----	2,245,328	2,245,328	—	2,999,021	2,914,121	84,900	1,755,345	1,669,572	85,954			
August-----	2,332,380	2,332,380	—	3,125,244	3,040,237	85,007	1,655,477	1,610,711	44,766			
September-----	2,453,602	2,453,602	—	3,213,609	3,123,568	90,041	1,701,512	1,647,164	54,348			
October-----	2,552,574	2,552,574	—	3,286,611	3,195,567	91,044	1,692,616	1,636,824	55,792			
November-----	2,551,942	2,551,942	—	3,394,594	3,241,957	152,637	1,766,451	1,711,751	54,700			
December-----	2,247,461	2,247,461	—	3,161,080	3,069,341	91,739	1,799,344	1,746,083	53,261			
1937												
January-----	2,131,079	2,131,079	—	3,021,595	2,931,401	90,194	1941					
February-----	2,149,369	2,149,369	—	2,996,554	2,907,356	89,198	1,890,302	1,841,318	48,984			
March-----	2,129,475	2,129,475	—	3,009,110	2,920,066	89,044	1,884,088	1,836,995	47,093			
April-----	2,078,221	2,078,221	—	2,792,362	2,679,046	113,316	1,753,239	1,708,675	44,564			
May-----	2,021,579	2,021,579	—	2,645,350	2,509,875	135,475	1,609,796	1,566,325	43,471			
June-----	1,878,008	1,878,008	—	2,578,041	2,438,432	139,609	1,488,599	1,446,994	41,605			
July-----							1,410,330	1,369,727	40,603			

¹Data represent the average of the weekly employment counts made during the calendar month.
²Employment on WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds under the provisions of section 3 of the ERA Act of 1939, section 11 of the ERA Act of 1939, section 10 of the ERA Act, fiscal year 1941, and section 6 of the ERA Act, fiscal year 1942. Employment under these allocations of WPA funds began in July 1939.
³Revised.
 Revised through Aug. 8, 1941.

Chart 2 ASSIGNMENTS TO AND SEPARATIONS FROM EMPLOYMENT ON WPA PROJECTS, CONTINENTAL U. S.



See table 2

WPA 3836

Table 2.—Assignments to and Separations From Employment on WPA Projects,¹ Continental United States, by Month, January 1933-June 1941

Month	Assignments				Separations					Assignment rate (percent) ²	Separation rate (percent) ²	
	Total	Initial assignments	Reassignments	Total	Voluntary ³	Discharges and layoffs			Total		Voluntary	
						Total	18-month provision ⁴	Other				
1939												
January	110,301	36,664	73,637	215,876	103,322	112,554	-----	112,554	3.7	7.3	3.5	
February	239,754	119,066	120,688	180,183	94,707	85,476	-----	85,476	8.4	6.3	3.3	
March	177,477	70,531	106,946	246,314	133,527	112,787	-----	112,787	6.1	8.5	4.6	
April	114,938	29,489	85,449	340,427	123,582	216,845	-----	216,845	4.0	11.9	4.3	
May	130,592	31,630	98,962	275,424	115,748	159,676	-----	159,676	5.0	10.5	4.4	
June	139,574	31,775	107,799	225,904	103,169	122,735	-----	122,735	5.6	9.1	4.2	
July	131,979	25,509	106,470	485,825	148,394	337,431	171,074	166,357	5.4	19.8	6.0	
August	292,897	85,577	207,320	784,633	104,205	680,428	611,733	68,695	14.6	39.2	5.2	
September	404,198	105,901	298,297	230,346	108,069	122,277	86,364	36,513	23.0	13.1	6.1	
October	349,154	54,230	294,924	243,821	113,834	129,987	63,820	66,167	20.5	14.3	6.7	
November	329,439	61,498	267,941	197,473	79,284	118,189	55,925	62,264	18.2	10.9	4.4	
December	303,348	68,265	235,083	185,945	64,400	121,545	50,726	70,819	15.7	9.6	3.3	
1940												
January	331,857	85,155	246,702	219,808	79,078	134,730	49,602	85,128	15.5	10.0	3.7	
February	259,789	67,937	191,852	204,837	74,399	129,838	48,220	81,618	11.5	9.1	3.3	
March	205,803	49,076	156,727	232,734	94,963	137,771	43,817	93,954	8.9	12.7	4.1	
April	166,743	29,939	136,804	338,620	104,358	234,262	39,021	195,241	7.6	15.5	4.8	
May	155,119	24,667	130,452	304,574	96,878	207,696	17,180	190,516	7.6	14.9	4.7	
June	107,027	12,347	94,680	377,928	81,857	296,071	8,601	287,470	5.6	19.8	4.3	
July	252,684	29,426	223,258	176,753	74,605	102,148	9,617	92,531	15.9	11.1	4.7	
August	194,679	26,987	167,692	207,973	80,061	127,912	25,223	102,689	11.6	12.4	4.8	
September	229,588	33,077	196,511	186,780	89,019	97,761	17,671	80,090	13.7	11.2	5.3	
October	240,791	38,524	202,268	181,827	105,936	85,891	10,435	75,456	14.0	11.1	6.1	
November	202,469	34,600	167,869	166,420	86,100	80,320	11,813	68,507	11.6	9.5	4.9	
December	233,215	43,664	189,551	166,189	86,164	80,025	12,242	67,783	13.0	9.2	4.8	
1941												
January	216,074	44,610	171,464	199,374	111,088	88,286	17,350	70,936	11.7	10.8	6.0	
February	168,528	36,002	132,526	220,464	104,694	115,770	40,440	75,330	9.1	11.8	5.6	
March	166,981	28,763	138,218	334,555	124,831	209,724	74,309	135,415	9.1	18.3	6.8	
April	196,716	28,227	168,489	306,462	139,591	166,871	76,583	90,288	12.1	18.9	8.6	
May	187,872	23,434	164,438	286,033	137,625	148,408	55,696	92,712	12.3	18.7	9.0	
June	134,815	16,695	118,120	371,626	113,302	258,324	42,061	216,263	9.6	26.4	8.0	

¹ Includes employment on WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds. Prior to January 1940, data do not include nonrelief employment.

² Percent of total employment at beginning of month.

³ Includes separations for such reasons as private employment, active military service, new sources of income, illness, death, etc.

⁴ Separated in accordance with section 16 (b) of the ERA Act of 1939 and section 15 (b) of the ERA Act, fiscal year 1941, requiring separation after 18 months of continuous WPA employment.

⁵ Revised.

Revised through July 29, 1941.

Table 3.—Number of Persons Employed on WPA Projects, by Program and Type of Project, United States and Territories, June 26, 1940, May 28, 1941, and June 25, 1941

Program and type of project	June 26, 1940		May 28, 1941		June 25, 1941	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All WPA projects	1,664,620	—	1,464,362	—	1,368,363	—
Projects operated by other Federal agencies ¹	81,378	—	40,812	—	40,601	—
Projects operated by WPA—total	1,583,242	100.0	1,423,550	100.0	1,327,762	100.0
Division of Operations—total	1,175,966	74.3	982,497	69.0	903,240	68.0
Highways, roads, and streets	673,036	42.5	511,894	36.0	470,945	35.5
Public buildings	143,352	9.1	136,887	9.6	128,686	9.7
Recreational facilities (ex. buildings)	90,224	5.7	54,829	3.8	51,414	3.9
Publicly owned or operated utilities	157,921	10.0	137,571	9.7	119,970	9.0
Airports and airways	22,174	1.4	68,847	4.8	67,987	5.1
Conservation	39,578	2.5	33,815	2.4	28,938	2.2
Sanitation	24,067	1.5	15,194	1.1	14,959	1.1
Engineering surveys	8,522	0.5	6,739	0.5	6,397	0.5
Other	16,492	1.1	16,621	1.1	13,944	1.0
Division of Community Service Programs—total	390,692	24.7	392,064	27.6	373,485	28.1
Education	26,890	1.7	23,660	1.7	23,197	1.8
Recreation	36,336	2.3	30,457	2.1	31,836	2.4
Library	21,673	1.3	22,245	1.6	21,723	1.6
Museum	6,281	0.4	4,169	0.3	4,216	0.3
Art	5,499	0.3	5,159	0.4	5,098	0.4
Music	9,304	0.6	8,443	0.6	8,622	0.6
Writing	3,308	0.2	3,128	0.2	3,084	0.2
Research and surveys	30,350	1.9	25,139	1.8	24,334	1.8
Public records	28,439	1.8	26,696	1.9	26,495	2.0
Historical records survey	7,332	0.5	6,025	0.4	5,900	0.4
Public health and hospital work	10,931	0.7	13,530	1.0	13,011	1.0
Sewing	110,367	7.0	98,343	6.9	95,278	7.2
Production projects (ex. sewing)	13,555	0.8	12,185	0.8	11,136	0.8
Housekeeping aides	26,727	1.7	33,846	2.4	34,397	2.6
Household workers' training	894	0.1	896	*	664	0.1
School lunches	23,539	1.5	48,949	3.4	35,997	2.7
Distribution of surplus commodities	21,634	1.4	21,852	1.5	20,808	1.6
Other	7,633	0.5	7,672	0.5	7,189	0.5
National defense vocational training	-----	-----	34,256	2.4	36,910	2.8
State supply sections	16,584	1.0	14,733	1.0	14,127	1.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Financed by allocation of WPA funds.

Revised through July 28, 1941.

Table 4.—Average Number of Persons Employed¹ on WPA Projects, by Program and State, June 1941

WPA region and State	Total		Projects operated by WPA	Projects operated by other Federal agencies ²
	June 1941	Change from May 1941		
Grand total -----	1,410,930	-77,669	1,369,727	41,203
Continental United States -----	1,375,836	-77,323	1,340,178	35,658
Region I				
Total -----	82,185	-5,057	79,425	2,760
Connecticut -----	6,921	-892	6,556	365
Maine -----	4,602	-660	4,402	200
Massachusetts -----	57,142	-2,360	55,441	1,701
New Hampshire -----	4,820	-343	4,664	156
Rhode Island -----	6,038	-490	5,869	169
Vermont -----	2,662	-312	2,493	169
Region II				
Total -----	255,448	-11,417	248,201	7,247
Delaware -----	1,959	-172	1,958	1
District of Columbia -----	7,909	-412	6,561	1,348
Maryland -----	8,172	-634	7,257	915
New Jersey -----	42,471	-2,515	41,809	662
New York—total -----	101,919	-6,249	100,315	1,604
New York City -----	76,619	-4,501	75,779	840
New York (ex. N.Y.C.) -----	25,300	-1,748	24,536	764
Pennsylvania -----	93,018	-1,435	90,301	2,717
Region III				
Total -----	187,511	-12,084	180,132	7,379
Florida -----	25,372	-2,708	24,316	1,056
Georgia -----	30,061	-2,503	28,913	1,148
Kentucky -----	29,148	-1,596	28,554	594
North Carolina -----	30,302	-546	29,223	1,079
South Carolina -----	25,801	-1,639	24,682	1,119
Tennessee -----	29,449	-1,924	28,719	730
Virginia -----	17,378	-1,168	15,725	1,653
Region IV				
Total -----	337,815	-14,176	333,905	3,910
Illinois -----	95,519	-2,924	94,985	534
Indiana -----	34,067	-3,601	33,598	469
Michigan -----	48,838	-3,507	48,310	528
Missouri -----	51,871	-1,156	50,588	1,283
Ohio -----	80,670	-2,149	79,864	806
West Virginia -----	26,850	-839	26,560	290
Region V				
Total -----	146,206	-11,537	141,896	4,310
Iowa -----	18,830	-1,495	18,643	187
Kansas -----	20,280	-1,894	19,486	794
Minnesota -----	36,941	-2,285	36,428	513
Nebraska -----	20,176	-1,232	19,398	783
North Dakota -----	9,918	-628	9,125	793
South Dakota -----	9,764	-877	9,071	693
Wisconsin -----	30,297	-3,026	29,750	547
Region VI				
Total -----	224,972	-11,426	220,174	4,798
Alabama -----	32,037	-1,340	31,702	335
Arkansas -----	29,757	-706	29,373	384
Louisiana -----	28,736	-336	28,329	407
Mississippi -----	28,483	-1,363	28,433	50
Oklahoma -----	32,109	-1,789	30,870	1,239
Texas -----	73,850	-5,892	71,467	2,383
Region VII				
Total -----	68,897	-5,721	65,635	3,262
Colorado -----	16,939	-748	16,070	869
Idaho -----	6,444	-923	5,992	452
Montana -----	8,415	-789	8,389	26
New Mexico -----	10,066	-412	9,658	408
Utah -----	8,425	-607	8,085	340
Washington -----	16,366	-2,062	15,348	1,018
Wyoming -----	2,242	-180	2,093	149
Region VIII				
Total -----	72,802	-5,905	70,810	1,992
Arizona -----	5,608	+249	5,517	91
California—total -----	56,867	-5,190	55,295	1,572
Northern California -----	39,843	-3,223	39,905	938
Southern California -----	26,024	-1,967	25,390	634
Nevada -----	1,231	-113	1,210	21
Oregon -----	9,096	-851	8,788	308
Territories				
Total -----	35,094	-346	29,549	5,545
Alaska -----	15	-49	-----	15
Hawaii -----	1,031	-54	1,031	-----
Puerto Rico -----	32,585	-46	28,491	4,094
Virgin Islands -----	1,463	-197	27	1,436

¹Data represent the average of the weekly employment counts made during the calendar month.
²Employment on WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds.
 Revised through July 28, 1941.

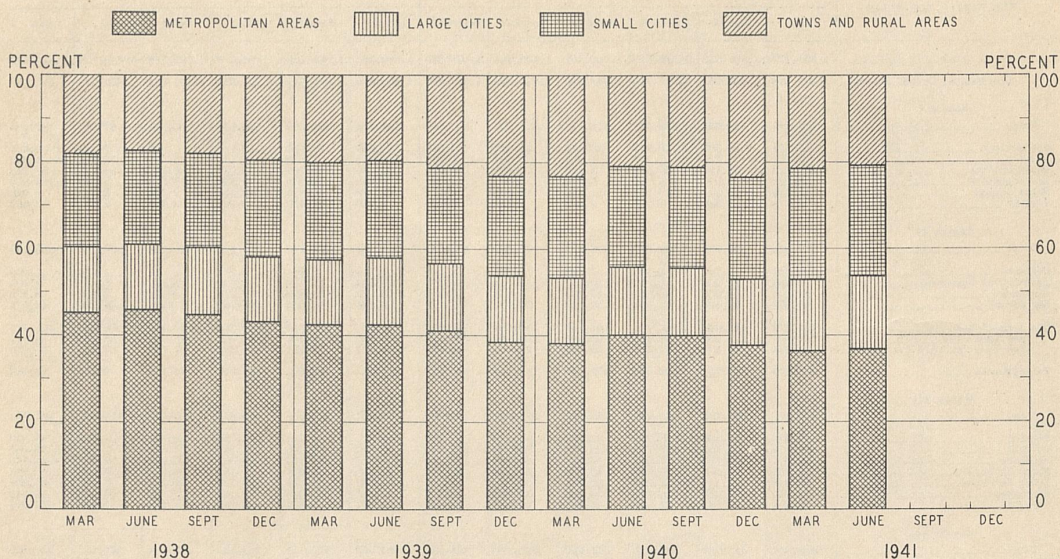
Table 5.—Average Number of Persons Employed on WPA Projects, by Month and State,¹ United States and Territories, July 1940-June 1941

WPA region and State	1940						1941					
	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
Grand total	1,655,477	1,701,512	1,682,616	1,766,451	1,799,344	1,659,549	1,830,302	1,884,088	1,733,239	1,609,796	1,488,599	1,410,830
Continental United States	1,639,048	1,683,653	1,672,749	1,743,346	1,770,676	1,826,081	1,858,069	1,850,484	1,717,620	1,571,621	1,453,159	1,375,836
Region I												
Total	107,532	110,461	108,325	118,710	121,747	124,620	124,676	122,096	109,032	98,513	87,242	82,185
Connecticut	16,153	16,581	16,445	16,274	15,472	14,648	13,964	12,761	11,170	9,801	7,813	6,921
Maine	5,752	5,731	5,707	5,901	6,502	7,048	7,488	7,979	8,139	7,046	5,262	4,002
Massachusetts	65,713	68,114	65,818	74,298	77,233	80,445	80,338	79,734	70,385	65,281	59,532	57,142
New Hampshire	6,191	6,131	6,093	6,636	6,820	6,912	6,910	6,881	5,884	5,175	5,163	4,820
Rhode Island	10,335	10,378	10,967	11,796	11,686	11,477	11,176	10,391	9,215	7,719	6,528	6,038
Vermont	3,378	3,526	3,595	3,900	4,024	4,090	4,200	4,300	3,829	3,491	2,974	2,662
Region II												
Total	373,032	385,775	382,847	379,124	377,100	369,833	361,934	346,342	325,492	298,631	266,865	255,448
Delaware	2,793	2,737	2,728	2,723	2,692	2,693	2,715	2,641	2,554	2,311	2,131	1,959
District of Columbia	4,845	40,854	10,717	10,717	10,766	10,667	10,504	9,790	8,632	8,321	7,909	7,909
Maryland	14,256	14,607	14,070	13,786	13,401	12,856	12,382	11,863	10,879	9,742	8,908	8,172
New Jersey	55,300	58,617	58,666	59,513	60,450	62,765	62,864	62,674	54,216	44,204	44,966	42,471
New York—total	141,579	145,098	142,471	140,066	140,663	138,990	138,267	130,513	126,319	118,413	108,168	101,919
New York City	101,185	103,939	102,114	98,505	100,814	100,416	100,500	91,282	89,694	85,789	81,120	76,619
New York (ex. N.Y.C.)	40,394	41,159	40,357	40,561	39,849	38,574	37,767	36,221	36,325	32,624	27,048	25,300
Pennsylvania	148,639	153,752	154,195	152,289	149,128	141,957	135,202	128,601	121,740	115,109	94,453	83,018
Region III												
Total	216,451	222,721	219,947	240,562	247,583	253,880	252,264	248,108	230,974	212,812	199,595	187,511
Florida	26,657	26,304	26,750	30,964	32,129	34,636	34,426	34,274	31,048	28,826	28,090	25,372
Georgia	34,408	35,535	35,758	39,652	40,430	41,905	42,082	41,365	37,547	34,817	32,564	30,061
Kentucky	34,701	34,770	35,035	40,017	40,466	40,189	38,727	38,362	36,207	33,280	30,744	29,148
North Carolina	34,794	37,676	37,983	40,983	42,326	43,821	43,586	43,088	41,788	38,032	30,948	30,302
South Carolina	28,698	29,431	27,204	29,683	30,953	32,156	33,883	33,081	30,582	28,320	27,440	26,801
Tennessee	31,767	32,357	32,171	34,586	36,630	36,598	35,190	35,064	32,842	31,338	31,373	29,449
Virginia	29,436	29,648	29,046	24,717	24,649	24,425	23,351	22,864	20,965	20,229	18,546	17,378
Region IV												
Total	406,998	412,067	415,021	421,825	426,140	436,933	443,325	440,183	413,182	378,066	351,991	337,815
Illinois	109,527	110,515	113,530	116,387	120,218	124,886	127,329	128,722	120,957	109,400	98,443	95,519
Indiana	41,835	44,271	43,850	44,327	45,027	45,323	47,050	45,306	42,867	39,638	37,008	34,067
Michigan	62,792	67,104	66,201	67,793	67,134	67,118	68,261	67,973	63,886	57,036	52,345	48,838
Missouri	57,377	56,722	56,832	59,976	61,613	62,530	62,670	61,159	57,097	53,200	53,027	51,871
Ohio	105,739	103,957	104,831	104,250	102,923	105,715	105,970	103,137	96,113	88,584	82,819	80,670
West Virginia	29,011	29,438	29,697	29,082	29,225	30,421	32,045	33,856	32,212	30,148	27,689	26,850
Region V												
Total	151,730	153,659	153,111	161,256	168,738	186,112	196,369	200,104	185,442	170,982	157,743	146,206
Iowa	19,234	19,099	19,154	20,752	21,911	24,543	25,838	26,033	23,663	21,594	20,225	18,800
Kansas	19,640	20,793	20,170	22,180	23,818	25,318	26,874	27,073	25,800	23,554	22,174	20,280
Minnesota	35,367	35,561	35,466	36,520	38,200	43,588	47,837	49,002	45,383	41,339	39,226	36,941
Nebraska	20,164	20,824	20,416	20,970	21,943	23,610	24,273	24,890	23,906	22,368	21,108	20,176
North Dakota	9,204	9,173	9,516	10,551	10,773	11,694	13,267	13,847	12,798	12,217	10,546	9,918
South Dakota	9,058	9,490	9,481	10,522	10,942	12,241	13,124	13,291	12,699	12,071	10,741	9,764
Wisconsin	39,063	38,699	38,898	39,759	41,191	44,118	45,156	45,998	41,297	37,949	33,323	30,297
Region VI												
Total	218,116	225,444	222,287	246,254	249,418	266,406	284,597	293,753	270,601	249,995	236,398	224,972
Alabama	34,064	35,166	34,202	37,565	38,661	39,403	40,776	40,988	36,792	35,087	33,377	32,037
Arkansas	26,835	27,316	27,379	29,633	30,465	31,369	32,632	33,189	32,947	30,483	29,757	29,757
Louisiana	34,838	35,036	36,088	39,821	37,498	38,036	39,728	39,211	39,868	39,570	39,072	38,736
Mississippi	24,832	25,397	25,036	27,749	29,484	33,906	37,740	40,489	35,279	31,555	29,846	28,483
Oklahoma	35,527	36,436	35,746	40,068	39,678	40,381	42,806	44,039	41,018	36,815	33,898	32,109
Texas	72,320	73,131	73,856	81,008	83,642	89,383	92,915	94,119	93,353	84,021	79,742	73,850
Region VII												
Total	70,977	75,757	73,910	74,170	77,746	86,065	93,029	97,177	88,138	80,416	74,618	68,897
Colorado	14,531	16,677	16,961	17,151	17,466	19,738	21,855	22,699	20,489	18,566	17,687	16,849
Idaho	6,746	7,134	7,053	6,933	7,252	8,532	9,830	10,733	9,869	8,454	7,367	6,444
Montana	8,128	8,573	8,225	8,246	8,978	10,111	11,291	12,104	10,831	9,707	9,204	8,415
New Mexico	8,480	9,304	9,121	9,030	9,585	10,829	11,630	12,197	11,002	10,750	10,478	10,066
Utah	7,760	8,284	7,766	8,459	9,033	10,182	10,927	11,307	10,977	9,733	9,032	8,425
Washington	23,113	23,281	22,287	22,071	22,691	23,877	24,604	25,109	22,087	20,705	18,438	16,866
Wyoming	2,199	2,499	2,432	2,604	2,740	2,806	2,732	2,968	2,882	2,491	2,422	2,242
Region VIII												
Total	95,212	97,769	97,301	101,445	102,204	102,052	101,875	102,721	94,759	85,196	78,707	72,802
Arizona	5,523	5,555	5,523	6,102	5,998	6,317	6,428	6,589	5,972	5,361	5,359	5,608
California—total	76,493	78,712	79,733	81,879	82,309	81,708	80,819	81,153	75,109	67,769	62,057	56,867
Northern California	42,204	42,412	42,420	43,228	43,719	44,129	44,368	45,188	42,068	37,490	34,065	30,943
Southern California	34,289	36,300	36,313	38,650	38,590	37,579	36,451	35,967	33,040	30,279	27,991	26,024
Nevada	1,465	1,138	1,436	1,560	1,607	1,728	1,751	1,781	1,680	1,460	1,344	1,231
Oregon	11,791	12,004	11,549	11,905	12,290	12,299	12,877	13,198	11,989	10,606	9,947	9,096
Territories												
Alaska	1,779	1,542	1,498	1,427	1,377	1,358	1,348	1,290	1,243	1,183	1,085	1,031
Hawaii	14,500	15,798	17,003	20,631	25,908	30,316	29,001	30,336	32,478	32,156	32,331	32,585
Puerto Rico	350	505	726	924	1,282	1,701	1,780	1,778	1,728	1,711	1,660	1,463

¹Data represent the average of the weekly employment counts made during the calendar month. Includes projects operated by WPA and projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds under the provisions of section 3 of the ERA Act of 1938, section 11 of the ERA Act of 1939, and section 10 of the ERA Act, fiscal year 1941.

Revised through July 30, 1941.

Chart 3 EMPLOYMENT ON PROJECTS OPERATED BY WPA, BY SIZE OF COMMUNITY,* CONTINENTAL U. S.
QUARTER YEAR PERIODS, 1938-1941



*See table 6

WPA 3853

Table 6.—Number and Percentage Distribution of Persons Employed on Projects Operated by the Work Projects Administration,¹ by Size of Community,² Continental United States, Quarter Year Periods, 1938-1941

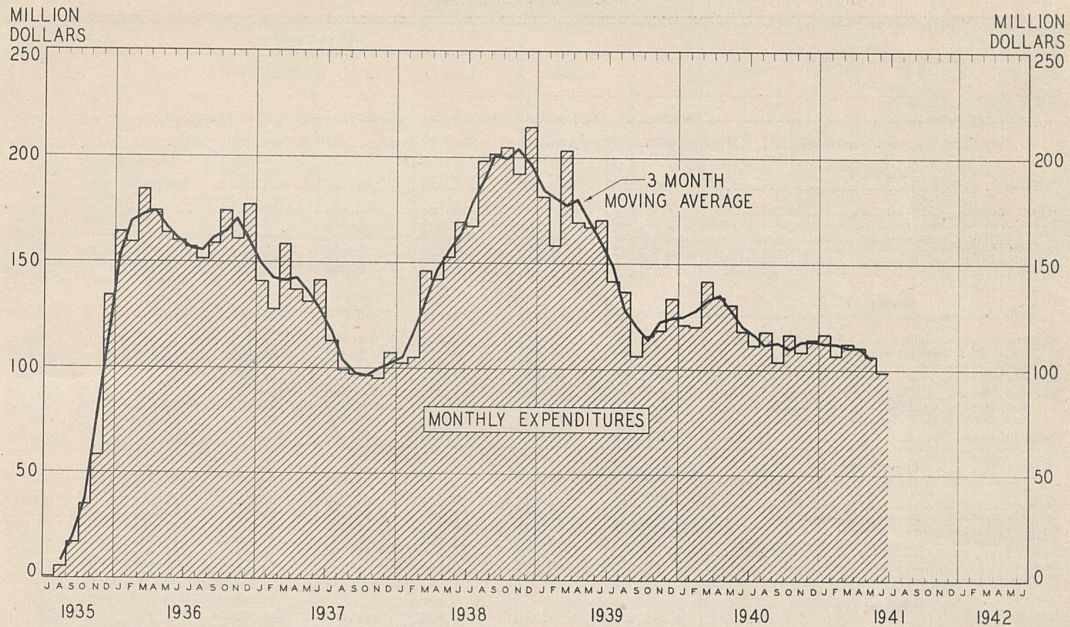
Date	All communities	Metropolitan areas (100,000 or more)	Large cities (25,000-99,999)	Small cities (5,000-24,999)	Towns and rural areas		
					Total	Towns (2,500-4,999)	Rural areas (Fewer than 2,500)
1938							
March 30	2,442,915	1,101,108	371,904	524,662	445,241	177,943	267,298
June 30	2,805,372	1,279,209	430,551	603,845	491,767	199,356	292,411
September 21	3,124,649	1,389,053	459,391	679,778	566,427	226,315	339,512
December 28	2,999,147	1,293,973	453,111	662,625	569,438	235,322	334,116
1939							
March 22	2,912,859	1,234,604	437,761	655,394	585,100	233,453	351,647
June 21	2,435,930	1,031,236	379,590	546,503	478,601	192,282	286,319
September 27	1,718,221	703,237	269,524	377,996	367,464	144,230	223,234
December 27	2,069,788	795,325	318,384	475,612	480,467	189,394	291,073
1940							
March 27	2,204,015	839,292	333,654	520,188	510,881	203,176	307,705
June 26	1,570,915	630,471	244,666	366,607	329,171	134,451	194,720
September 25	1,631,936	653,106	252,494	380,968	345,366	138,304	207,064
December 26	1,801,732	679,590	274,251	427,358	420,533	164,526	256,007
1941							
March 26	1,634,622	594,780	268,061	419,194	352,587	148,810	203,777
June 25	1,298,174	478,927	218,742	332,044	268,461	112,030	156,431
Percentage distribution							
1938							
March 30	100.0	45.1	15.2	21.5	18.2	7.3	10.9
June 30	100.0	45.6	15.4	21.5	17.6	7.1	10.4
September 21	100.0	44.5	15.7	21.7	18.1	7.3	10.8
December 28	100.0	43.1	15.1	22.1	19.7	7.9	11.8
1939							
March 22	100.0	42.4	15.0	22.5	20.1	8.0	12.1
June 21	100.0	42.3	15.6	22.4	19.7	7.9	11.8
September 27	100.0	40.9	15.7	22.0	21.4	8.4	13.0
December 27	100.0	38.4	15.4	23.0	23.2	9.1	14.1
1940							
March 27	100.0	38.1	15.1	23.6	23.2	9.2	14.0
June 26	100.0	40.1	15.6	23.3	21.0	8.6	12.4
September 25	100.0	40.0	15.5	23.3	21.2	8.5	12.7
December 26	100.0	37.7	15.2	23.7	23.4	9.2	14.2
1941							
March 26	100.0	36.4	16.4	25.6	21.6	9.1	12.5
June 25	100.0	36.9	16.8	25.6	20.7	8.6	12.1

¹ Does not include employment on WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds.

² Community groupings are based upon a classification of counties according to the population of the largest municipality in each county. Through 1940, the 1930 population figures were used; for subsequent periods, the 1940 population figures were used.

Revised through July 28, 1941.

Chart 4 EXPENDITURES FROM WPA FUNDS*



* See footnote 1, table 7

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Table 7.—Amount of WPA Funds Expended for Programs Operated by WPA and Other Federal Agencies,¹ by Object of Expenditure and Fiscal Year, Through June 30, 1941

[In thousands; 000 omitted]

Fiscal year ²	Total					Programs operated by WPA				Programs operated by other Federal agencies ³				
	Total	All WPA projects		Admin- istra- tion ⁴	Mis- cella- neous ⁵	Total	Projects operated by WPA		Admin- istra- tion ⁴	Mis- cella- neous ⁵	Total	Projects operated by other Federal agencies		Admin- istra- tion
		Labor	Nonlabor				Labor	Nonlabor				Labor	Nonlabor	
Total -----	\$9,580,602	\$8,183,203	\$1,007,111	\$371,386	\$15,902	\$9,107,406	\$8,035,815	\$988,327	\$367,362	\$15,902	\$173,196	\$147,388	\$18,754	\$7,024
Fiscal year 1936 ----	1,258,130	1,040,400	153,167	64,563	-----	1,258,130	1,040,400	153,167	64,563	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fiscal year 1937 ----	1,818,131	1,472,378	278,409	66,844	-----	1,818,131	1,472,378	278,409	66,844	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fiscal year 1938 ----	1,427,374	1,231,590	131,976	63,808	-----	1,427,374	1,231,590	131,976	63,808	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fiscal year 1939 ----	2,230,750	1,943,599	193,639	76,585	18,827	2,157,200	1,831,011	186,961	73,401	18,827	73,556	63,588	6,678	3,284
Fiscal year 1940 ----	1,520,106	1,339,194	125,534	55,331	47	1,461,790	1,284,470	119,192	53,171	47	58,316	49,724	6,432	2,150
Fiscal year 1941 ----	1,326,111	1,154,542	124,386	47,155	28	1,284,781	1,120,466	118,712	45,575	28	41,330	34,076	5,674	1,580

¹Does not include programs financed by transfer of WPA allocations to the Farm Security Administration under the ERA Acts of 1935 and 1936.
²Fiscal year ends June 30 of the indicated year.
³Financed by allocation of WPA funds under the provisions of section 3 of the ERA Act of 1935, section 11 of the ERA Act of 1939, and section 10 of the ERA Act, fiscal year 1941. Operations and expenditures under these allocations of WPA funds began in July 1938.
⁴Includes NYA administrative expense incurred prior to July 1939 when the WPA and NYA programs were administered jointly.
⁵Includes purchases of surplus clothing for needy persons and aid to self-help and cooperative associations under the ERA Act of 1935, expenditures for settlement of property-damage claims and tornado relief under the ERA Act of 1939, and expenditures for settlement of property-damage claims under the ERA Act, fiscal year 1941.

Table 8.—Amount of WPA Funds Expended for Programs Operated by WPA and Other Federal Agencies,¹ by Fiscal Year and State, Through June 1941
[In thousands; 000 omitted]

WPA region and State	Total	Fiscal year—					
		1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
Grand total	\$9,580,602	\$1,258,130	\$1,818,131	\$1,427,374	\$2,230,750	\$1,520,106	\$1,326,111
Total distributed by State	9,485,520	1,251,976	1,806,479	1,417,407	2,204,002	1,501,150	1,304,506
Region I							
Total	681,930	82,887	132,712	104,129	161,555	108,801	91,846
Connecticut	100,759	13,546	18,731	16,103	25,047	15,655	11,677
Maine	33,066	3,986	5,901	3,832	6,823	5,532	6,992
Massachusetts	445,223	53,925	91,365	68,765	103,232	70,186	57,750
New Hampshire	30,495	3,138	5,948	4,443	7,251	4,944	4,721
Rhode Island	54,371	6,308	8,303	8,718	14,275	9,375	7,992
Vermont	17,416	1,934	2,464	2,268	4,927	3,109	2,714
Region II							
Total	2,684,601	440,009	614,719	438,565	558,565	335,570	297,173
Delaware	10,889	1,312	1,618	1,591	2,511	1,865	1,992
District of Columbia	45,704	4,017	5,563	4,904	11,314	9,643	10,263
Maryland	61,158	8,572	11,954	7,190	12,611	10,725	10,106
New Jersey	367,652	45,355	74,032	60,464	83,549	56,608	47,644
New York—total	1,277,270	253,928	313,719	209,966	239,399	140,342	119,916
New York City	980,219	197,004	237,388	163,405	186,416	105,093	90,913
New York (ex. N.Y.C.)	297,051	56,924	76,331	46,561	52,983	35,249	29,003
Pennsylvania	921,928	126,825	207,833	154,450	209,181	116,387	107,252
Region III							
Total	795,185	79,364	112,155	94,829	188,212	164,712	155,913
Florida	119,782	11,404	15,721	15,243	28,764	24,863	23,787
Georgia	131,713	14,486	18,495	14,957	31,990	26,933	24,852
Kentucky	149,547	13,394	23,929	21,203	38,899	27,847	24,275
North Carolina	107,369	10,164	13,081	11,253	23,810	24,224	24,827
South Carolina	99,771	7,634	12,138	10,798	23,743	23,220	22,228
Tennessee	108,075	12,588	16,676	11,474	24,199	22,428	20,710
Virginia	78,928	9,694	12,105	9,901	16,807	15,187	15,234
Region IV							
Total	2,507,458	302,321	432,286	378,639	668,844	408,355	317,013
Illinois	707,015	81,652	126,563	107,039	179,554	120,868	91,339
Indiana	277,785	40,322	51,849	44,623	67,445	42,048	31,498
Michigan	401,244	43,633	57,249	59,119	122,792	67,969	50,483
Missouri	287,120	30,652	52,341	41,135	68,047	51,785	43,160
Ohio	696,002	87,572	116,949	106,852	202,092	103,409	79,128
West Virginia	138,292	18,490	27,335	19,872	28,914	22,276	21,405
Region V							
Total	894,354	105,286	178,115	138,892	199,707	143,317	129,037
Iowa	99,810	11,367	17,672	15,455	21,993	17,156	16,167
Kansas	115,439	15,005	26,022	17,903	22,487	17,529	16,493
Minnesota	226,498	30,940	41,535	35,144	53,166	34,817	31,796
Nebraska	95,737	8,689	15,683	15,406	21,112	18,250	16,657
North Dakota	54,516	4,569	15,033	8,354	10,330	8,170	8,060
South Dakota	60,270	5,114	17,581	9,878	10,945	9,014	7,738
Wisconsin	242,024	30,502	44,589	36,752	59,674	38,381	32,126
Region VI							
Total	859,738	99,110	136,185	103,828	194,967	169,222	156,426
Alabama	123,886	13,644	17,529	13,875	28,829	26,468	23,541
Arkansas	105,444	10,924	14,726	12,248	25,199	22,595	19,752
Louisiana	120,499	15,338	21,012	16,436	27,133	20,635	19,345
Mississippi	95,929	9,002	14,403	10,977	21,497	20,386	19,664
Oklahoma	161,427	21,488	31,649	21,604	37,047	25,965	23,674
Texas	252,553	28,114	36,866	28,688	55,262	33,173	30,450
Region VII							
Total	462,004	57,713	78,672	69,348	109,813	77,491	68,967
Colorado	108,314	16,506	20,295	15,191	23,470	17,808	15,044
Idaho	36,350	4,432	5,275	5,124	7,847	7,257	6,415
Montana	63,993	6,740	11,580	10,813	16,652	9,886	8,222
New Mexico	43,421	4,971	7,098	5,557	8,740	8,666	8,383
Utah	45,822	6,173	7,297	6,283	9,985	8,196	7,888
Washington	148,527	16,502	24,137	24,309	39,804	22,839	20,916
Wyoming	15,577	2,389	2,970	2,171	3,315	2,639	2,093
Region VIII							
Total	600,250	85,286	121,635	89,177	122,339	93,682	88,131
Arizona	36,985	4,813	6,515	5,545	8,271	5,776	6,065
California—total	485,613	70,804	100,571	71,181	97,786	75,171	70,100
Northern California	243,216	—	—	—	52,471	40,510	37,007
Southern California	242,397	—	—	—	45,315	34,661	33,093
Nevada	8,759	1,113	1,598	1,444	1,826	1,358	1,420
Oregon	68,893	8,556	12,951	11,007	14,456	11,377	10,546
Territories and items not distributed by State	95,082	6,154	11,652	9,967	226,748	18,956	21,605

¹ Includes programs operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds under the provisions of section 3 of the ERA Act of 1938, section 11 of the ERA Act of 1939, and section 10 of the ERA Act, fiscal year 1941. Operations and expenditures under these allocations of WPA funds began in July 1938. Does not include programs financed by transfer of WPA allocations to the Farm Security Administration under the ERA Acts of 1935 and 1939. Includes WPA administrative expense incurred prior to July 1939, when the WPA and NYA programs were administered jointly.

² Includes expenditures for purchases of surplus clothing for needy persons and aid to self-help and cooperative associations in the District of Columbia.

Table 9.—Amount of WPA and Sponsors' Funds Expended for Projects Operated by the Work Projects Administration,¹ by Source of Funds and Fiscal Year, Through June 30, 1941

[Amounts in thousands; 000 omitted]

Fiscal year ²	Total	WPA	Sponsor		Sponsors' nonlabor as percent of total nonlabor expenditures
			Amount	Percent of total	
Total	\$11,365,406	\$9,024,142	\$2,341,264	20.6	66.3
Fiscal year 1936	1,326,456	1,193,567	132,889	10.0	40.5
Fiscal year 1937	2,051,891	1,751,287	300,604	14.7	46.9
Fiscal year 1938	1,735,174	1,363,566	371,608	21.6	69.9
Fiscal year 1939	2,561,911	2,067,972	493,939	19.3	69.1
Fiscal year 1940	1,902,929	1,408,572	494,357	26.0	77.7
Fiscal year 1941	1,787,045	1,239,178	547,867	30.7	79.3

¹Does not include WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds.

²Fiscal year ends June 30 of the indicated year.

Revised through July 21, 1941.

Table 10.—Amount of WPA and Sponsors' Funds Expended for Nonlabor Costs on Projects Operated by WPA,¹ by Type of Purchase or Rental and Source of Funds, United States and Territories, July 1935-June 1941

[Amounts in thousands; 000 omitted]

Type	Total		WPA	Sponsor	
	Amount	Percent of grand total		Amount	Percent of total, by type
Grand total	\$2,915,121	100.0	\$988,327	\$1,926,794	66.1
Purchase of materials, supplies, and equipment—total	1,653,110	56.7	600,951	1,052,159	63.6
Stone, clay, and glass products	569,305	19.5	221,283	348,022	61.2
Cement	151,090	5.2	85,363	65,727	43.5
Clay products	70,240	2.4	24,526	45,714	65.1
Concrete products	85,221	2.9	32,693	52,528	61.6
Crushed stone	99,839	3.4	36,257	63,581	63.7
Sand and gravel	111,759	3.8	30,082	81,678	73.1
Other stone and glass products	51,756	1.8	12,362	39,394	76.1
Metal products (ex. machinery)	328,999	11.3	99,063	229,916	69.9
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	81,131	2.8	21,152	59,979	73.9
Structural and reinforcing steel	69,547	2.4	26,664	42,883	61.6
Iron and steel products ²	97,843	3.3	28,005	69,838	71.4
Other metal products	80,478	2.8	23,242	57,236	71.1
Lumber and its products (ex. furniture and fixtures)	164,326	5.6	42,904	121,422	73.9
Bituminous mixtures, paving and other	144,468	5.0	53,868	90,600	62.7
Textiles	109,196	3.7	65,966	43,211	39.6
Machinery and equipment	81,764	2.8	39,443	42,321	51.8
Electrical machinery, supplies, and equipment	34,192	1.2	9,828	24,364	71.3
Paving, other construction, and transportation equipment	18,769	0.6	14,220	4,549	24.2
Other machinery and equipment	28,803	1.0	15,395	13,408	46.6
Chemicals and allied products	50,075	1.7	15,644	34,431	68.8
Petroleum products	45,025	1.6	20,451	24,574	54.6
Miscellaneous	159,352	5.5	42,289	117,062	73.5
Rental of equipment—total	999,902	34.3	322,925	676,977	67.7
Motor vehicles	546,050	18.7	222,226	323,824	59.3
Teams and wagons	41,235	1.4	31,965	9,270	22.5
Construction equipment	374,680	12.9	65,206	309,474	82.6
Other equipment	37,937	1.3	3,528	34,409	90.7
Other nonlabor expenditures	262,109	9.0	64,451	197,658	75.4

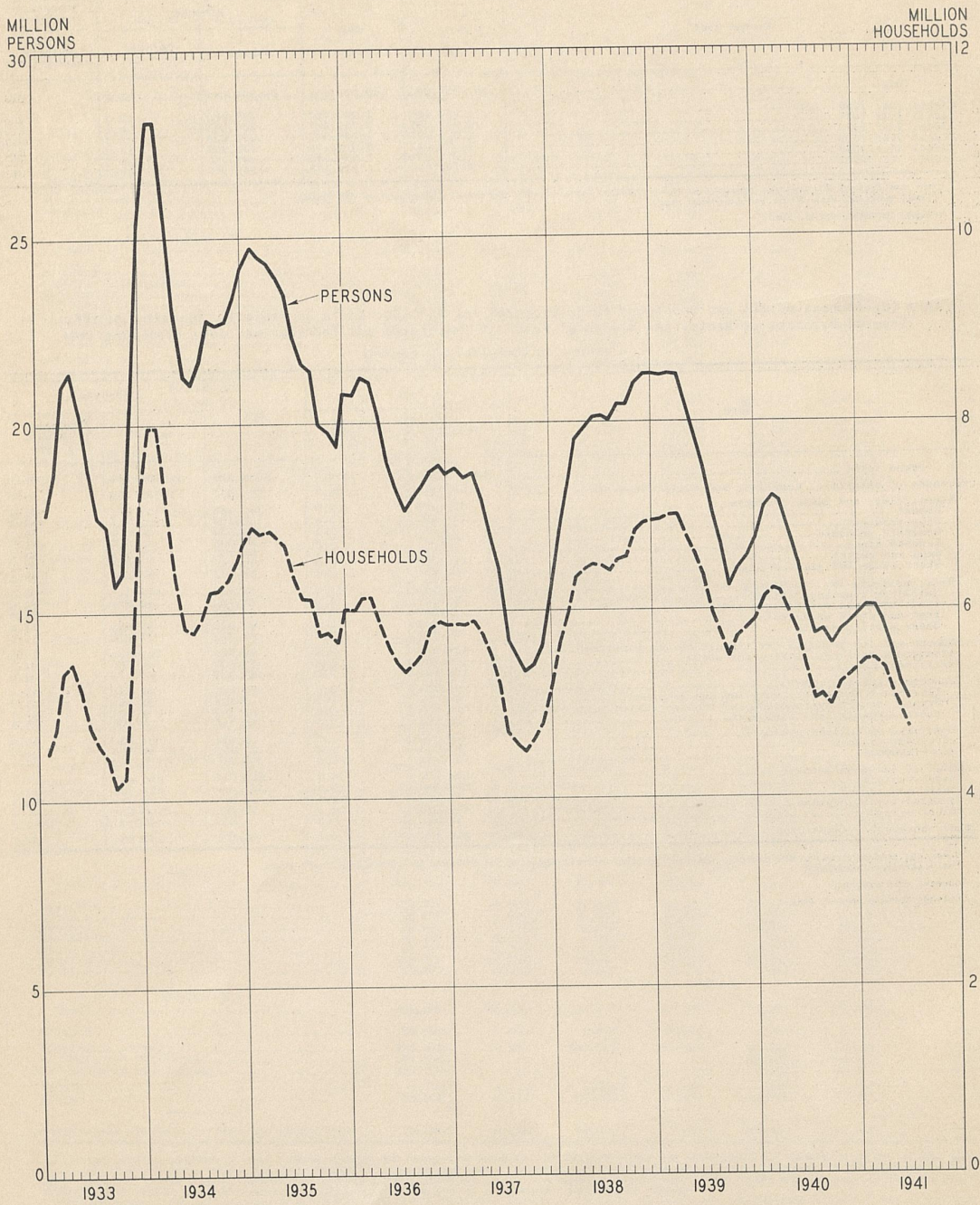
¹Does not include data for WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds.

²Not elsewhere classified.

Source: WPA reports.

Revised through Aug. 9, 1941.

Chart 5 HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS* RECEIVING PUBLIC RELIEF AND EMPLOYMENT ON FEDERAL WORK PROGRAMS



* See table II

Table 11.—Number of Households and Persons Receiving Public Relief and Employment on Federal Work Programs,¹ Continental United States, by Month, January 1933-June 1941

[In thousands; 000 omitted]

Month	Households	Persons	Month	Households	Persons	Month	Households	Persons
1933			1936			1939		
January	4,504	17,620	January	6,003	20,760	January	6,963	21,236
February	4,764	18,648	February	6,140	21,204	February	7,012	21,285
March	5,358	21,035	March	6,143	21,109	March	7,017	21,256
April	5,456	21,416	April	5,899	20,201	April	6,807	20,446
May	5,182	20,303	May	5,620	18,949	May	6,600	19,615
June	4,795	18,774	June	5,440	18,234	June	6,366	18,770
July	4,579	17,562	July	5,339	17,675	July	5,992	17,689
August	4,448	17,301	August	5,426	18,004	August	5,758	18,806
September	4,128	15,714	September	5,553	18,333	September	5,481	15,635
October	4,294	16,072	October	5,803	18,692	October	5,711	16,104
November	5,557	20,462	November	5,883	18,879	November	5,806	16,407
December	7,164	25,375	December	5,845	18,632	December	5,909	16,867
1934			1937			1940		
January	7,974	28,093	January	5,854	18,799	January	6,145	17,755
February	7,975	28,095	February	5,845	18,536	February	6,219	18,018
March	7,236	25,876	March	5,892	18,657	March	6,173	17,860
April	6,398	23,068	April	5,743	17,976	April	5,976	17,133
May	5,825	21,255	May	5,515	16,990	May	5,738	16,262
June	5,775	21,053	June	5,213	16,144	June	5,383	15,129
July	5,923	21,656	July	4,691	14,235	July	5,058	14,340
August	6,216	22,773	August	4,577	13,793	August	5,100	14,484
September	6,241	22,645	September	4,487	13,358	September	4,992	14,065
October	6,331	22,717	October	4,633	13,548	October	5,202	14,442
November	6,510	23,305	November	4,796	14,097	November	5,279	14,585
December	6,707	24,144	December	5,173	15,472	December	5,364	14,813
1935			1938			1941		
January	6,900	24,733	January	5,633	17,092	January	5,448	15,073
February	6,825	24,479	February	5,959	18,248	February	5,461	15,069
March	6,853	24,369	March	6,339	19,544	March	5,366	14,685
April	6,785	23,954	April	6,420	19,883	April	5,161	13,920
May	6,693	23,520	May	6,499	20,124	May	4,917	13,055
June	6,360	22,325	June	6,478	20,156	June	4,720	12,540
July	6,134	21,679	July	6,418	20,028			
August	6,126	21,480	August	6,536	20,484			
September	5,734	19,979	September	6,566	20,479			
October	5,762	19,778	October	6,833	21,031			
November	5,654	19,373	November	6,937	21,289			
December	6,015	20,794	December	6,957	21,295			

¹Estimated unduplicated totals. Includes data for the Civil Works program when that program was in operation. Does not include data for regular Federal construction projects.

²Revised.
³Preliminary.

Source: Work Projects Administration and Social Security Board.

Table 12.—Number of Persons Employed on Federal Work Programs and Recipients of Public Relief, Continental United States, May 1941¹

[Numbers in thousands; 000 omitted]

Agency or program	Unit	Program reporting unit ²			Estimated number of persons benefited ³		
		Number, May 1941	Percent change from—		Number, May 1941	Percent change from—	
			April 1941	May 1940		April 1941	May 1940
Unduplicated total—estimated	Households	4,917	-4.7	-14.3	13,055	-6.2	-19.7
Work Projects Administration ⁴	Employees	1,453	-7.7	-26.0	5,409	-7.8	-26.1
National Youth Administration:							
Student work program	Employees	462	-3.4	-3.1	462	-3.4	-3.1
Out-of-school work program	Employees	391	-6.4	+32.0	435	-5.0	+37.7
Civilian Conservation Corps	Enrollees	223	-2.0	-17.5	968	-2.0	-17.5
Public Works Administration:							
Non-Federal projects	Employees	7	-4.6	-89.9	21	-4.6	-89.9
Federal projects	Employees	2	-17.2	-81.4	6	-17.2	-81.4
Other Federal agency projects:							
Emergency funds	Employees	10	+10.0	+200.3	30	+10.0	+200.3
Special types of public assistance:							
Old-age assistance	Recipients	2,146	+1.0	+9.9	4,251	+0.7	+11.6
Aid to dependent children	Families	392	+0.3	+14.6			
Aid to the blind	Recipients	74	+0.2	+4.2			
General relief	Cases	1,038	-10.0	(⁵)	(⁶)		
Farm Security Administration grants	Grant vouchers	34	-32.0	-52.8	170	-32.0	-52.8

¹ Does not include data for regular Federal construction projects.

² For sources of program reports see table 13. The estimates of total unduplicated number of households are prepared jointly by WPA and the Social Security Board.

³ The estimates of number of persons benefited by each program are prepared by WPA, with the exception of general relief and special types of public assistance which are prepared by the Social Security Board. The estimates of total unduplicated number of persons benefited are prepared jointly by WPA and the Social Security Board.

⁴ Includes employment on projects operated by the Work Projects Administration and WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds.

⁵ Percent change not computed because data are not entirely comparable.

⁶ Data not yet available. Preliminary estimate has been included in the unduplicated totals.

Table 13.—Number of Persons Employed on Federal Work and Construction Projects and Recipients of Public Relief, by Program and State, May 1941

WPA region and State	Federal work programs and public relief										
	Work Projects Administration ¹ (employees)	National Youth Administration ²		Civilian Conservation Corps ³ (enrollees)	Other Federal agencies ⁴ (employees)	Special types of public assistance ⁵			General relief ⁶ (cases)	Farm Security Administration grants ⁷ (grant vouchers)	Regular Federal construction projects ⁸ (employees)
		Student work program (employees)	Out-of-school work program (employees)			Old-age assistance (recipients)	Aid to dependent children (families)	Aid to the blind (recipients)			
Continental United States	1,453,159	461,664	391,325	222,872	19,214	2,115,686	392,302	73,897	⁹ 1,038,000	¹⁰ 33,939	713,575
Region I	87,242	22,092	22,719	6,629	307	137,123	18,103	3,029	72,066	277	68,650
Total	87,242	22,092	22,719	6,629	307	137,123	18,103	3,029	72,066	277	68,650
Connecticut	7,813	3,227	3,306	500	82	17,629	1,297	216	9,628	1	7,944
Maine	5,262	2,566	3,473	1,173	---	12,591	1,545	1,070	7,691	198	10,498
Massachusetts	59,902	11,819	12,439	3,114	188	87,269	12,773	1,176	49,921	9	24,971
New Hampshire	5,163	1,344	938	338	---	6,913	583	328	5,613	40	7,273
Rhode Island	6,528	1,905	1,794	1,303	37	6,942	1,292	81	6,385	7	17,542
Vermont	2,974	1,231	769	201	---	5,828	632	158	1,829	22	431
Total	266,865	90,777	72,756	30,535	4,783	279,931	116,755	18,094	389,816	898	145,301
Delaware	2,131	556	983	186	---	2,497	617	---	1,073	14	3,601
District of Columbia	8,321	1,634	1,571	503	773	3,504	975	---	2,148	---	12,887
Maryland	8,806	4,347	6,707	1,164	102	18,011	6,678	---	7,682	135	24,845
New Jersey	44,986	10,318	11,699	2,892	395	31,188	10,813	751	12,158	52	35,781
New York—total	108,168	43,019	31,959	9,515	2,912	121,314	33,598	2,852	13,212,594	243	29,399
New York City	81,120	26,702	18,838	---	2,940	54,410	23,727	1,555	146,508	---	21,179
New York (ex. N.Y.C.)	27,048	16,317	12,726	---	---	66,904	9,871	1,297	66,086	243	8,220
Pennsylvania	94,453	30,903	20,237	16,275	509	103,417	64,074	13,582	134,730	454	38,688
Region III	199,595	66,216	72,834	45,003	3,712	259,960	41,737	9,461	34,218	1,679	146,230
Total	199,595	66,216	72,834	45,003	3,712	259,960	41,737	9,461	34,218	1,679	146,230
Florida	28,080	5,531	6,108	3,707	533	37,946	4,326	2,551	8,434	97	12,813
Georgia	32,564	12,902	13,543	7,389	161	50,613	4,805	1,553	5,962	61	13,264
Kentucky	30,744	8,893	7,710	8,187	189	66,490	1,410	---	14,700	261	10,421
North Carolina	30,848	12,816	14,654	7,125	102	37,441	9,908	1,901	4,601	597	21,753
South Carolina	27,440	8,685	9,301	3,447	2,568	17,340	3,623	784	2,173	119	14,979
Tennessee	31,373	7,374	11,392	9,114	135	40,207	14,374	1,638	11,700	210	21,715
Virginia	18,946	10,055	10,124	6,064	24	19,993	4,291	1,034	5,648	334	51,285
Region IV	351,391	99,932	84,754	39,673	5,620	567,691	80,808	19,140	286,733	4,500	122,843
Total	351,391	99,932	84,754	39,673	5,620	567,691	80,808	19,140	286,733	4,500	122,843
Illinois	98,443	26,626	22,263	8,212	1,830	145,863	7,461	7,474	126,593	782	20,741
Indiana	37,668	12,068	11,072	3,399	97	67,193	17,210	2,372	127,826	224	40,138
Michigan	52,345	16,882	12,583	5,232	118	85,515	21,414	1,221	40,337	610	6,203
Missouri	53,027	16,231	13,541	9,432	772	112,802	13,711	1,320	21,398	2,036	25,546
Ohio	82,819	20,737	20,578	8,299	2,772	137,239	11,777	4,022	55,545	721	23,126
West Virginia	27,689	7,328	4,617	6,166	31	19,059	9,235	850	15,034	127	7,089
Region V	157,743	57,962	36,459	20,666	449	255,342	42,102	7,120	103,214	8,499	26,160
Total	157,743	57,962	36,459	20,666	449	255,342	42,102	7,120	103,214	8,499	26,160
Iowa	28,325	8,325	7,039	1,840	---	56,812	3,549	1,518	20,875	176	6,229
Kansas	22,174	9,345	5,746	2,535	15	28,625	6,624	1,411	13,264	927	8,080
Minnesota	39,226	10,024	8,340	4,915	13	62,956	9,439	980	26,976	1,248	3,433
Nebraska	31,498	6,543	4,250	2,161	393	28,899	5,834	715	12,773	2,665	2,945
North Dakota	10,546	4,706	2,381	2,282	2	9,145	2,507	230	2,862	597	957
South Dakota	10,711	6,390	2,663	2,492	1	14,979	1,455	279	4,010	1,969	1,647
Wisconsin	33,323	12,629	6,040	4,441	29	53,926	12,694	1,987	28,454	917	2,899
Region VI	236,398	70,356	68,716	59,677	665	316,831	48,178	6,161	40,835	4,736	89,198
Total	236,398	70,356	68,716	59,677	665	316,831	48,178	6,161	40,835	4,736	89,198
Alabama	33,377	10,863	11,092	9,719	4	20,059	5,834	618	2,429	111	12,366
Arkansas	30,453	6,022	8,117	10,708	---	26,035	6,483	1,139	4,318	478	1,876
Louisiana	29,072	8,689	8,386	6,239	---	33,334	15,768	1,223	12,189	829	17,961
Mississippi	29,846	6,723	7,625	7,715	27	26,409	485	1,030	918	1,134	19,415
Oklahoma	33,898	14,902	8,200	9,432	16	76,232	19,618	2,151	10,618	845	4,893
Texas	79,742	23,157	25,297	15,864	618	132,762	19,910	4,900	10,363	1,339	32,687
Region VII	74,618	25,244	16,690	10,596	1,669	141,551	24,166	2,723	35,860	3,530	41,354
Total	74,618	25,244	16,690	10,596	1,669	141,551	24,166	2,723	35,860	3,530	41,354
Colorado	17,687	5,090	2,926	2,322	237	42,406	6,413	601	12,534	794	6,291
Idaho	7,367	3,156	1,698	716	34	9,257	3,032	278	1,456	421	1,163
Montana	9,204	3,115	1,770	1,455	55	12,448	2,660	250	3,313	1,026	2,059
New Mexico	10,478	2,193	1,557	3,193	463	4,816	2,047	218	1,795	173	3,015
Utah	9,032	4,443	2,313	597	205	14,200	3,990	183	5,269	374	2,104
Washington	18,428	6,386	5,031	1,926	648	34,906	5,254	1,043	10,390	431	24,750
Wyoming	2,422	861	885	387	27	3,518	770	150	1,103	311	1,952
Region VIII	78,707	29,085	16,397	10,087	2,089	187,257	20,453	8,169	82,644	¹⁰ 9,820	73,890
Total	78,707	29,085	16,397	10,087	2,089	187,257	20,453	8,169	82,644	¹⁰ 9,820	73,890
Arizona	5,359	2,099	2,018	2,981	107	8,806	2,459	400	3,075	---	2,394
California—total	62,057	22,236	11,358	5,649	1,481	155,503	15,840	7,292	71,870	---	59,680
Northern California	34,066	---	---	---	---	59,475	5,500	2,979	33,941	---	---
Southern California	27,991	---	---	---	---	87,028	7,340	4,313	37,929	---	---
Nevada	1,344	339	276	275	1	2,322	114	18	477	5	1,614
Oregon	9,947	4,411	2,745	1,182	420	20,626	2,040	459	7,222	855	10,142

¹ Average weekly employment during the calendar month on projects operated by the Work Projects Administration and WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds. Revised through July 10, 1941. Source: Work Projects Administration.
² Number of different persons employed during the calendar month. Source: National Youth Administration.
³ Average enrollment during the calendar month by State from which enrolled. Source: Civilian Conservation Corps.
⁴ Average weekly employment during the fiscal month ending May 15, 1941, on projects financed with WPA funds and on projects financed in whole or in part with emergency funds. Source: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.
⁵ Includes recipients assisted from Federal, State, and local funds for programs administered under State plans approved by the Social Security Board and recipients assisted from State and local funds for programs administered under State laws without Federal participation. Revised through June 15, 1941. Source: Social Security Board.
⁶ Partly estimated. Number of resident families and single persons receiving general relief. Revised through June 25, 1941. Source: Social Security Board.
⁷ Partly estimated. Net number of cash grant payments made to individual cases for subsistence and number of cases receiving commodities or Surplus Marketing Administration stamps issued by the Farm Security Administration. Ordinarily only 1 cash grant payment per month is made to a case. Source: Farm Security Administration.
⁸ Average weekly employment during the fiscal month ending May 15, 1941. Source: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.
⁹ Partly estimated. Does not represent total of State data, since cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only are not included.
¹⁰ Includes WPA estimates for Arizona and California, for which data are not available.
¹¹ Estimated.
¹² Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.
¹³ Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care only; number believed by State agency to be insignificant.
¹⁴ Includes 4,400 cases aided under program administered by State Board of Public Welfare and 3,149 cases aided by County Commissioners. Duplication in cases is believed to be large.
¹⁵ Does not include program administered by local officials.

Table 14.—Earnings of Persons Employed on Federal Work and Construction Projects and Payments to Recipients of Public Relief, by Program and State,¹ May 1941

[In thousands; 000 omitted]

WPA region and State	Federal work programs and public relief										Regular Federal construction projects ¹⁰	
	Total ²	Work Projects Administration ³	National Youth Administration ⁴		Civilian Conservation Corps ⁵	Other Federal agencies ⁶	Special types of public assistance ⁷			General relief ⁸		Farm Security Administration grants ⁹
			Student work program	Out-of-school work program			Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind			
Continental United States	\$200,125	\$88,236	\$3,385	\$8,115	\$14,765	\$2,598	\$44,073	\$12,854	\$1,894	\$23,297	\$908	\$105,153
Region I	13,260	5,633	174	505	438	35	3,675	945	70	1,776	9	10,019
Connecticut	1,521	564	26	75	33	5	502	58	6	252	†	1,049
Maine	1,053	346	22	98	78	—	262	61	24	156	6	1,071
Massachusetts	8,659	3,803	89	258	206	23	2,523	720	28	1,009	†	4,568
New Hampshire	661	248	12	19	22	—	149	27	7	125	†	1,243
Rhode Island	972	437	16	38	16	7	141	59	2	186	†	2,043
Vermont	394	185	9	17	13	—	98	20	3	48	†	45
Region II	46,444	18,493	663	1,069	2,022	668	6,403	4,515	521	11,465	23	23,008
Delaware	239	135	3	18	12	—	29	21	—	21	†	430
District of Columbia	1,128	727	18	29	33	134	90	37	7	53	—	2,356
Maryland	1,603	944	35	123	77	25	322	203	15	156	3	3,635
New Jersey	5,457	3,172	89	257	192	35	663	342	18	1,638	1	6,043
New York—total	22,100	7,743	318	785	630	419	2,996	1,546	73	7,583	7	4,497
New York City	—	6,176	198	494	—	411	1,538	1,088	45	5,798	—	3,435
New York (ex. N.Y.C.)	—	1,567	120	291	—	8	1,458	458	28	1,785	7	1,062
Pennsylvania	15,917	6,074	220	457	1,078	35	2,303	2,366	408	2,964	12	5,997
Region III	19,930	10,848	492	1,313	2,982	452	2,541	805	120	261	116	20,255
Florida	2,901	1,758	40	101	246	65	494	96	35	61	5	1,658
Georgia	3,156	1,737	83	250	490	11	420	106	17	38	4	1,406
Kentucky	3,015	1,621	72	166	542	28	504	176	—	142	24	1,233
North Carolina	3,002	1,517	39	262	472	4	351	167	29	32	39	3,304
South Carolina	2,748	1,736	60	161	226	330	134	67	8	18	8	2,008
Tennessee	3,070	1,492	58	186	604	10	408	267	18	125	12	3,273
Virginia	2,038	987	80	187	402	4	200	86	13	55	24	7,373
Region IV	47,487	2,502	721	1,822	2,630	847	11,541	2,636	486	5,109	133	20,966
Illinois	14,141	3,213	190	470	544	265	3,350	173	227	2,692	17	4,173
Indiana	4,732	2,074	84	230	225	10	1,241	498	49	376	5	7,942
Michigan	3,243	3,242	138	302	347	14	1,459	867	29	777	28	779
Missouri	6,943	3,069	103	244	557	126	2,018	408	124	275	54	4,206
Ohio	11,608	5,325	155	466	548	430	3,194	465	81	922	20	3,313
West Virginia	2,900	1,878	45	110	409	2	273	225	16	127	9	553
Region V	20,555	9,308	396	748	1,369	49	5,246	1,332	164	1,769	174	3,276
Iowa	3,081	1,148	63	134	122	—	1,185	70	37	317	5	855
Kansas	2,629	1,281	66	114	158	3	554	134	23	202	13	1,139
Minnesota	5,110	2,260	70	175	326	1	1,343	324	26	554	31	382
Nebraska	2,455	1,355	44	82	143	41	492	160	15	73	19	316
North Dakota	1,107	589	25	45	151	1	158	78	5	38	13	96
South Dakota	1,468	898	37	53	165	7	287	319	5	50	34	155
Wisconsin	4,905	2,076	87	144	294	4	1,227	467	47	535	24	323
Region VI	22,874	11,576	489	1,307	3,953	57	3,389	899	81	369	154	9,926
Alabama	2,926	1,714	65	207	644	†	183	80	6	22	5	1,461
Arkansas	2,608	1,390	36	134	709	—	201	88	10	25	15	1,156
Louisiana	3,354	1,557	66	159	413	—	482	429	21	196	31	2,535
Mississippi	2,394	1,402	49	133	511	—	230	10	3	1	40	1,666
Oklahoma	4,327	1,668	94	182	635	2	1,370	391	35	38	21	537
Texas	7,265	3,844	179	486	1,051	54	1,523	121	—	85	42	3,371
Region VII	12,185	5,081	192	355	703	234	4,050	799	78	591	102	6,417
Colorado	3,127	1,159	41	64	154	42	1,263	195	19	169	21	701
Idaho	909	458	23	37	47	3	210	91	6	21	13	139
Montana	1,230	657	23	35	96	5	251	78	5	50	30	288
New Mexico	1,151	670	15	32	212	71	84	54	4	14	5	335
Utah	1,419	564	32	46	40	25	378	167	5	150	12	286
Washington	3,995	1,419	51	125	128	85	1,779	189	35	170	14	4,227
Wyoming	344	154	7	16	26	3	85	25	4	17	7	241
Region VIII	17,632	5,793	258	396	668	256	6,628	923	374	2,139	197	11,286
Arizona	1,076	378	17	37	198	14	247	80	11	49	45	333
California—total	14,684	4,534	203	296	374	193	5,877	757	351	1,964	135	9,277
Northern California	—	2,515	—	—	—	—	2,589	387	143	854	—	—
Southern California	—	2,019	—	—	—	—	3,288	370	208	1,110	—	—
Nevada	194	94	3	5	18	†	62	3	1	8	†	233
Oregon	1,678	787	35	58	78	49	442	83	11	118	17	1,443

† Less than \$500.

¹Does not include cost of administration and materials, equipment, and other nonlabor costs.

²Does not include earnings on regular Federal construction projects.

³Total earnings shown on pay rolls ending during the calendar month. Includes earnings on projects operated by the Work Projects Administration and WPA projects operated by other Federal agencies and financed by allocation of WPA funds. Revised through July 10, 1941. Source: Work Projects Administration.

⁴Total earnings shown on pay rolls ending during the calendar month. Source: National Youth Administration.

⁵Estimated on basis of average monthly enrollment and average monthly benefit of \$86.25 per enrollee. Source: Civilian Conservation Corps.

⁶Total earnings shown on pay rolls ending during the fiscal month on projects financed with WPA funds and on other Federal work projects financed in whole or in part with emergency funds. Source: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁷Payments to recipients from Federal, State, and local funds for programs administered under State plans approved by the Social Security Board and to recipients from State and local funds for programs administered under State laws without Federal participation. Does not include costs of medical care, hospitalization, and burials. Revised through June 10, 1941. Source: Social Security Board.

⁸Partly estimated. Obligations incurred from State and local funds for relief extended to cases. Does not include cost of medical care, hospitalization, and burials. Revised through June 25, 1941. Source: Social Security Board.

⁹Net amount of cash grant payments made to individuals for subsistence and cost to the Farm Security Administration for commodities and Surplus Marketing Administration stamps issued to individuals. Source: Farm Security Administration.

¹⁰Total earnings shown on pay rolls ending during the fiscal month on projects financed with regular Federal funds. Source: U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

¹¹Partly estimated. Does not represent total of State data, since payments for medical care, hospitalization, and burials are not included.

¹²Partly estimated.

¹³Includes payments for medical care, hospitalization, and burials.

¹⁴Does not include program administered by local officials.

