

Kentucky Kernel

Vol. XCIII, No. 125

Established 1894

University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky

Independent since 1971

Tuesday, March 6, 1990

21 chosen as prospective jurors for Poindexter trial

By PETE YOST
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON — Twenty-one people, including a lawyer who worked for the Bush presidential campaign, were chosen prospective jurors yesterday as the selection process began for the Iran-Contra trial of former National Security Adviser John Poindexter.

Poindexter is charged with five felony counts — one of conspiracy, two of obstructing Congress and two of making false statements to congressional committees —

in connection with accusations that he covered up Oliver North's secret Contra resupply network and lied about a 1985 shipment of Hawk missiles to Iran.

He is the highest-ranking Reagan administration official to go on trial in the Iran-Contra affair.

U.S. District Judge Harold Greene disqualified one woman who expressed uncertainty when asked whether she could be fair and impartial. The judge also disqualified an equipment operator who said that "when the whole thing was going down" following public disclosure of the Iran-

Contra affair "all you heard was North and Poindexter." Seventeen of the first 21 in the pool were women.

Two hundred six people have filled out questionnaires to be possible jurors for the trial, and 76 of them have said they had heard, watched or read portions of congressional testimony Poindexter gave in 1987 under a grant of immunity from prosecution based on what he said.

The judge approved for the jury pool a real estate lawyer who worked in President Bush's campaign as part of a group doing background reviews of potential vice presi-

dential candidates. Bush was President Reagan's vice president at the time.

The woman also said one of Poindexter's defense lawyers, Joseph Small, had babysat for her when she was a child.

Iran-Contra prosecutor Dan Webb questioned whether she should be in the jury pool since she knew one of the defense lawyers.

"Just because counsel babysat for her doesn't cast any doubt on her," said Greene.

The woman also said a brother-in-law has worked for former Virginia Govs.

Charles Robb and Gerald Baliles, both Democrats. Robb is now a U.S. senator.

Also accepted for the jury pool: a clerical worker who said under questioning that she knew former Poindexter aide North "was on trial" in the past and that he had been fined and was performing community service.

"It was a big to-do in D.C.," said the woman.

A jury of 12 people and six alternates will be selected from a pool of residents

See JURORS, Back page

UK students stay longer than 4 years, study shows

By KYM VOORHEES
Contributing Writer

UK students are following the national trend of college students by receiving their degrees in more than the traditional four years.

A recent survey indicated that students are taking between four and six years to complete four-year degrees. Reasons for this included: changing majors; working full or part-time; and taking lighter course loads to earn better grades for graduate school.

Sarah Huddle, a fifth-year senior in theater, expects to graduate in another year. She had difficulty choosing a major which put her behind.

"I was hesitant about what I wanted to be doing," Huddle said. "I am going ahead and getting my degree and then coming back for a degree in physical therapy."

Wendi Martin, a business management junior, expects to graduate in another two years. Martin changed her major several times and worked while attending school.

"I knew I wouldn't graduate in four years because I only took 12-hour and nine-hour semesters and I was working," Martin said.

According to Louis Swift, UK director of undergraduate studies, full or part-time work is the major cause for later graduation rates.

"A lot of students out of need or desire are working while going to school and for that reason not taking a full load," Swift said.

Randy Dahl, university registrar, has noticed a five-to-six-year graduation trend at UK over the past 10 years.

"Several things are going on to cause this. We have an expanded student population drawing in a wider array of students with different interests, backgrounds, and circumstances," Dahl said.

According to Dahl, five-year graduation rates are most common with six-year rates increasing.

"It is increasingly rare for people to look at four-year graduation rates," said Dahl.

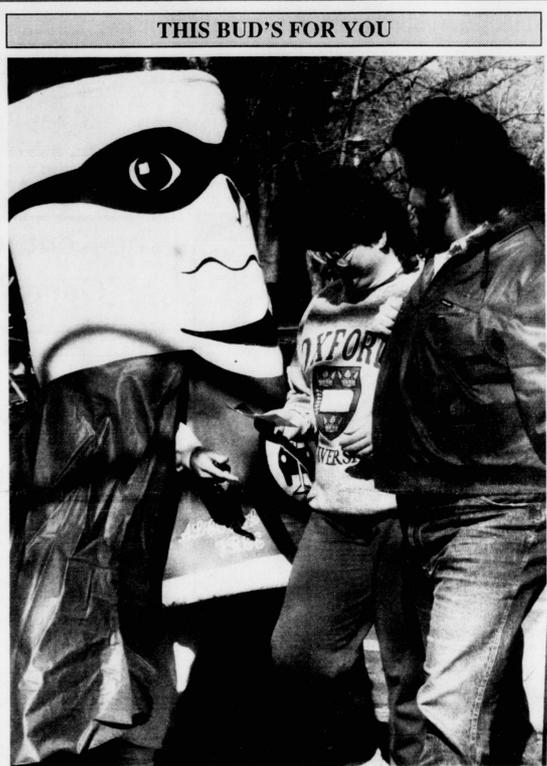
He believes this trend is especially apparent in public institutions where more students must work to pay for their education. A greater number of students are working longer hours, causing them to reduce their course load.

Several students periodically enroll, taking classes one semester and working the next. This system almost doubles the time it takes to obtain a degree, Dahl said.

In addition to work, Dahl cites changing majors, transferring schools, and double-majoring as reasons UK students are taking longer to graduate.

"There seems to be increased interest in double majors," Dahl said. "More students are looking at that possibility."

See STUDENTS, Back page



BEER BUDDY: The Non-alcoholic Beverage Super Hero gives senior Denise Derrick and junior Fred Yates pamphlets about Alcohol Awareness week.

THIS BUD'S FOR YOU

Late flurry by Irish sends spirited Cats home with 80-67 loss

By C.A. DUANE BONIFER
Editor in Chief

SOUTH BEND, Ind. — Following Sunday night's practice, University of Notre Dame seniors Joe Fredrick and Jamere Jackson walked out onto the center court of a dark and mostly deserted Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center and sang their school's "Victory March."

"I'm jogging around and I look at them and I'm just smiling," said Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps.

And following last night's 80-67 win over UK, Phelps was smiling again as his Irish improved its record to 16-11 and also bolstered its hopes for an NCAA Tournament bid with one game remaining, at DePaul University Saturday afternoon.

UK could smile as well. Banned from post-season play, the spirited Cats and first-year coach Rick Pitino ended their campaign with a surprising 14-14 record.

And UK made the Irish earn its victory. Down 43-33 with 17:10 left in the game, Fredrick's three-pointer sparked a 14-7 run to put Notre Dame ahead 57-53 with 8:07 on the clock.

UK countered with a Derrick Miller three-pointer and Reggie Hanson free throw to take a 58-57 lead. But Notre Dame responded with a 13-2 run to go on top 70-60 and put the game away with 2:17 left.

"I said at halftime that with some adjustments in our defense we could shut down the three," Phelps said. "Once we got the lead, we started pulling away and played smart until the end."

Notre Dame came into last night's game averaging less than 2 1/2 three-point field goals a game. But last night the Irish canned seven threes, tying a school record.

Pitino said his team played "intelligent" basketball in the first half, but once Notre Dame started

NOTRE DAME 80 KENTUCKY 67

at Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center

KENTUCKY (67)
Feldhaus 3-5 3-4 9, Peiphey 4-7 0-0 0, Hanson 6-12 2-3 15, Miller 7-17 0-0 17, Woods 5-12 2-2 12, Brassow 2-3 0-0 8, Brady 0-0 0-0 0, Farmer 0-0 0-0 0, Davis 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 27-56 7-9 67.

NOTRE DAME (80)
Ellis 5-10 5-12, Eillery 3-8 2-2 9, Robinson 3-4 2-2 8, Bennett 6-8 8-9 22, Sweet 0-1 0-0 0, Fredrick 9-14 1-2 23, Singleton 0-0 0-0 0, Crawford 0-0 0-0 0, Williams -3-10 2-2, Jackson 0-2 0-0 0, Paddock 2-2 0-2 4. Totals 29-50 15-22 80.

Halftime — UK 37, Notre Dame 30. 3-point goals — UK 6-15 (Feldhaus 0-1, Peiphey 0-1, Hanson 1-2, Miller 3-8, Brassow 2-3), Notre Dame 7-10 (Eillery 1-2, Bennett 2-2, Fredrick 4-6).

Fouled out — Peiphey, Hanson, Robinson — UK 23 (Feldhaus, Hanson, Miller, 4), Notre Dame 36 (Ellis 14), Assistants — UK 14 (Peiphey 7), Notre Dame 18 (Fredrick 6). Total fouls — UK 21, Notre Dame 11.

A — 11,418.

hitting shots behind the three-point line it "really broke our momentum."

Notre Dame was led by sophomore Elmer Bennett's career-high 23 points and Fredrick's season-high 22.

Fredrick, a native of Cincinnati, said last night's win was especially important to him.

"I grew up wanting to play for Notre Dame. It was kind of indoctrinated in you," he said. "The (Notre Dame) games I used to go to when I was little were in Louisville against Kentucky. Kentucky always beat them — the refs would never let them win."

UK took a 37-30 lead into the locker room, playing very deliberately most of the first half.

The Wildcats held Irish sophomore

See IRISH, Page 5

Democracy, church play role in European changes

By TONJA WILT
Campus Editor

Infiltration of democracy and the increasing role of the church have been big factors in historic changes taking place in Eastern Europe, say some who have monitored the events.

At a symposium last week, local leaders — including a visiting professor from Prague, Czechoslovakia, a UK graduate student from Poland and a representative from the UK German department — linked a more free-thinking society to the changes.

They discussed the future of three countries — Poland, Germany as a whole, and Czechoslovakia — and the past that led to the current status of the countries.

Jan Ligus, a visiting professor at Lexington Theological Seminary from Prague, said people aren't wrong when they call the historic developments "miracles" and "fairy tales."

"Czechoslovakia has been given without bloodshed a new government," Ligus said. "The government was able to advocate with-

out using military power, otherwise it would have been another Romania."

The developments in Czechoslovakia are due to the economic changes caused by Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and glasnost, he said.

"The changes can continue if glasnost and perestroika do not fail," he said. "If perestroika fails, the words of Mikhail Gorbachev may come true, 'We must die together.'"

The United States should take advantage of the Eastern Europe developments to cooperate with other nations and put an end to the Cold War, Ligus said.

The Roman Catholic Church has a more active role in Poland, according to another speaker at the seminar Bogdan Szklarski, a UK graduate student from Poland.

"Eastern Europe would not be the place it is now with out the role of the Polish (Roman Catholic) Church," Szklarski said. "Church and culture is so close that people in Poland no longer think of them as church holidays, but cultural rituals."

The past, as well as the present, show the

influence of the Roman Catholic Church on Polish culture, Szklarski said.

"In the 19th century Poland lost independence. The state ceased to exist and the Church became the carrier of Polishness or of national culture," he said. "The role of the Church during and after Solidarity period was tremendous. It provided shelter to the people, provided support, moral support."

One of the most important aspects of the Roman Catholic Church in Poland is being between society and authority, however there is a danger of this changing, Szklarski said.

"So many people who are in government were supported by the Church for so long, there is a danger the Church might try to utilize these circumstances to get more power, to become the state church," he said. "It will be a bad development if the church decides to cross this line. The Church has a great role as a humanitarian institution and has to find a balance between a political institution and an institution of hope."

Although the crumbling of the Berlin Wall has been commended world-wide, West Ger-

many is now feeling the economic effects of democracy, said Phillip McKnight, a UK associate German professor.

"West Germany has reached its limit. What you are getting is homelessness, unemployment, crime and resentfulness from West Germans," McKnight said. "All of this is obviously creating the collapse of East Germany."

"The Church is principle is in favor of the people not leaving the country but staying to change it," McKnight said. "Their attitude was that the shepherd stays with his sheep."

The future of Eastern Europe depends on the actions of other countries.

"I'm not afraid of the unification of Germany," Ligus said. "What would happen if glasnost and perestroika fails. I think it would affect not only Europe and Africa but the whole world."

Diversions

New band addresses
real issues
Story, Page 3.



Sports

UK tennis Cats face
UT in exhibition
Story, Page 4.

Weather

Today: Partly cloudy
High near 60°

Tomorrow: Cloudy
High mid-60s°

Smokers' bill of rights passed despite legislators' warnings

By MARK R. CHELLGREN
Associated Press

FRANKFORT, Ky. — The House yesterday passed a smokers' bill of rights despite warnings that it ignored the medical realities of smoking.

Rep. Donnie Gedling, D-Hardinsburg, said the bill was important in a state so dependent on tobacco. "It sends a message the legislature is out to protect the freedoms of all citizens, whether they're smokers or not," he said.

The bill, which passed 81-11 but must still gain approval in the Senate and from Gov. Wallace Wilkinson, would prohibit employers from basing employment decisions based on the use of tobacco and bar an employer from restricting the use of tobacco by a worker off the job. The bill would still allow employers to restrict smoking on the job.

Rep. Anne Northup, R-Louisville, tried to gut the bill by removing any reference to discrimination, complaining that it elevated smoking to the same status as protection for minorities and religious beliefs. Two amendments she proposed failed.

Gedling said the bill, which would also make it illegal to sell tobacco products to children under the age of 16, struck a good compromise.

"This is a good, balanced bill,"

"It sends a message the legislature is out to protect the freedoms of all citizens, whether they're smokers or not."

Rep. Donnie Gedling,
D-Hardinsburg

Gedling said. "It's something that will help both sides of this issue."

But Northup said none of the groups that are opposed to smoking agreed to anything in the bill. "No one that is in support of better health is in support of this bill," she said.

The House also passed a bill to prohibit discrimination against people with acquired immune deficiency syndrome, but also opens the door to mandatory testing for the disease in some instances.

The bill, sponsored by Rep. Paul Mason, D-Whitesburg, requires education programs on AIDS and the virus that causes it for a wide variety of professions from barbers to law enforcement officers and doctors.

It also provides many protections not now available, such as prohibiting insurance companies from treating AIDS differently than any other disease.

The exception granted to employment discrimination is for food handlers.

The bill would allow hospitals to require patients to sign a release form to allow testing for AIDS and also require people convicted of prostitution or soliciting to be tested for the disease as a condition of release.

Mason, whose daughter Belinda contracted AIDS from a blood transfusion and has become a national activist, has made the topic a personal agenda in the General Assembly.

"Two years ago, I was the only one in this General Assembly affected," Mason said.

Now, Mason said other legislators tell him of family members or friends who have contracted the disease or know someone who has.

Rep. Tom Riner, D-Louisville, had attached an amendment in committee that would have allowed discrimination against AIDS victims, but did not try to take the same action in the full House.

Riner said later he may try to have changes made to the bill in the Senate.



MUNCH AND PUNCH: John Schlessler eats popcorn while working on the computer terminal.

STEVE SANDERS/KERNEL STAFF

WANTED

Writers, Artists, Graphic Designers, Poets, Photographers, to submit:

FICTION, ART, STORIES, POEMS, PHOTOGRAPHS, GRAPHICS...

For the Kentucky Kernel Special Literary Issue

still life

deadline: 2 p.m. Wednesday, March 7th

If you've never been published here's your chance!

Drop off entries at the Kernel Office: 026 Journalism Building
Open to UK staff, faculty, & students.

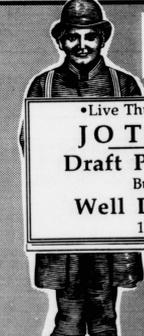
The Kentucky Kernel -
Good Reading



SunVision
Festival Market
Sun Protection Specialist

Spring Break Sale
25% OFF
Ray-Ban

SERENGETI DRIVERS
By CORNING OPTIC
259-3782



Charley's

•Live Thursday Night•
JO TURLEY
Draft Pitchers 2⁹⁹
Bud, Lite
Well Drinks 1⁷⁵
10-close

EVERY DAY
HAPPY HOUR: 3-close

278-4104
2270 Nicholasville Rd.

Hot, Sexy and Safer

A provocative, zany celebration of safer sex



March 7

11 am at
Worsham Theatre
5:30 pm at Student
Center Small Ballroom

Free &
Everyone Welcome

Sponsored by:

- Dean of Students Office
- Panhellenic Council
- Residence Life
- Student Government Assoc.
- Interfraternity Council
- Student Health Services

DIVERSIONS

Hunter Hayes
Arts Editor

'The The' addresses issues most groups shy away from

By MARY ANNE O'CALLAGHAN
Associated Press

Can a rock band address such issues as good and evil, organized religion and the general state of the universe?

Matt Johnson of The The thinks so.

"Pop music is a form of expression," Johnson said. "It's garbage when people say music can't dis-

cuss issues. I like to use music to deal with questions about life."

Johnson heads the band called The The. He put the group together 10 years ago, when he was 18, as the "definitive" rock band.

Until last year, The The was a name used for Johnson's collaborations with various session musicians. Now, The The has been transformed into a group of permanent members, all committed to

musical craftsmanship. They are former Smiths guitarist Johnny Marr, drummer David Palmer and bassist James Eller.

"I felt it would serve the music best if there were full-time relationships," Johnson said. "I play the keyboard, but I play to write. I never practiced for hours and picked up on every little technique. Everyone else in the band, though, is dedicated to their particular instrument."

The band's records have consistently been favorites on college radio stations in the United States and England. The The was the first band on Epic Records to have a single, "Jealous of Youth," released on compact disc.

Johnson said that The The brings musical substance to his quest for truth in a world engaged in subverting it.

"People shouldn't be prevented from hearing the truth. It's more exciting than fiction," Johnson said. "In England we have the blasphemy laws, which are basically that nothing can be said against Christ. That deprives people from deciding issues for themselves. Everyone should have the right to decide for themselves and to develop a critical conscience."

The band's latest Epic album, *Mind Bomb*, tackles the search for truth in many forms, including organized religion. It's a subject about which Johnson has strong opinions.

"I believe there is a universal mind also known as God, but I'm against organized religions. Religions have failed. They're institutions that have been developed to protect the status quo," he said.

"As far as I'm concerned, the Bible and the Koran were written by evil priests. You have to use your own intelligence and instincts to develop a conscience."

"I believe everyone is headed for nirvana or heaven, and what we do here will purify us for that. We're battling to work out the greed and hatred. You do reap the seeds you sow."

Johnson feels that some listeners don't pick up on the optimism of his songs.

"I think sometimes the words or music go over people's heads because they're not thinking," he said. "If it's not right there on the surface, they don't want to scratch it to see what's there."

Johnson started thinking in East London, where he lived with his

parents. They owned a pub and he'd tell customers that he was going to be a singer or an actor. As a child, he gave "private" concerts; at 15, he quit school.

"In England, if you don't go to school, there are only two ways to go — music or sports. The only sport I was interested in was boxing, and I didn't particularly like getting hit, so I stuck with the music."

"Everyone can write songs if they have their antenna up," Johnson said. "Ideas are around every human being, but not everyone picks up on them. Some people are just better at receiving them than others."

The The is now touring.

"I've been criticized for not performing. I rest, talk and action just for the sake of doing something. If I don't have anything to say, I don't say anything. I'm not going to patronize my audience by getting up and doing some kind of show-biz patter," Johnson said.

The realities of the music industry can take the ideals of a musician and grind them up, making them unrecognizable, all in the name of success.

Johnson said he is aware of the pitfalls of the music industry.

"The whole thing is very seductive. I hate the rock 'n' roll business. I dislike the business part intensely. The industry is run by a bunch of people who think they're really unique and they're actually very conservative."

"I think you have to be true to yourself. You have to stick to your own ethics and what you think is right. Hopefully, people will follow and treat you accordingly."

Johnson said he doesn't want to be a huge success if it means diluting his music to a common denominator. He realizes that his commentary on issues may not be for everyone.

"Maybe I've already reached my maximum audience. I may just have a naturally smaller audience."



PHOTO COURTESY OF CBS RECORDS
Dave Palmer, Matt Johnson, James Eller, Johnny Marr of The The.

the
Kentucky Kernel

we
mean
business

call 257-2872

Record Warehouse
1038 New Circle Rd.
255-1276

- Lowest Prices
- New + Used Cd's + Tapes
- Largest 12 inch selection
- Video Rentals \$1.00
- 2 for 1 Rentals
- Tuesdays & Thursdays

Spend an exciting summer at the coast working with children...

Opportunities to instruct:

Sailing	Archery
Motorboating	Nature Lore
Waterskiing	Arts & Crafts
Tennis	Athletics
Swimming	Riflery
Golf	Canoeing
	Horseback Riding

Representatives will be on campus Wednesday, March 7th, 9:00am - 4:00pm, in the Grand Ballroom of the Student Center.

Camps Sea Gull & Seafarer
• Owned and operated by the YMCA of Raleigh, NC •

OAKLEY

FROGSKINS

ON SALE AT
COURTSPO RTS

385 S. Limestone • 255-5125

438 S. Ashland Ave. - Chevy Chase
FREE DELIVERY
Minimum \$3.25
269-4693

SubCenter

SUBS - HOT OR COLD
Includes lettuce, tomatoes, Onions, Cheese and our own top-secret dressing

	MIN (6 inches)	MONSTER (12 inches)
Roast Beef.....	2.55	3.55
Corned Beef.....	2.55	3.55
Pepperoni.....	2.55	3.55
Ham.....	2.55	3.55
Salami.....	2.55	3.55
Turkey.....	2.55	3.55
Tuna.....	2.55	3.55
Liverwurst.....	2.25	3.29
Cheese.....	2.25	3.29

One Meat MINI-SUB
Soup and Drink
\$4.33
one coupon per customer expires

CHEF'S SALAD
Soup and Drink
\$5.00
one coupon per customer expires 3/16/90

Spring Break

UK STUDENTS

Earn up to \$100 in three weeks for your spring break by donating Plasma at

plasma alliance

plasma alliance - COMMITTED TO AUTOPHERESIS - THE FASTEST, SAFEST WAY TO DONATE PLASMA.

plasma alliance - COMMITTED TO BEING THE BEST!

plasma alliance - LOCATED OFF VERSAILLES ROAD ON OXFORD CIRCLE.

Extra Bonus with this coupon and your UK ID!

plasma alliance
2043 Oxford Circle
254-8047

HOURS
Mon.-Thurs. 7 a.m.-8 p.m.
Friday 7 a.m.-6 p.m.
Saturday 8:30 a.m.-2 p.m.
Sunday 8:30 a.m.-2 p.m.

plasma alliance

ID Required

SPORTS

Barry Reeves
Sports Editor

UK hosts UT tonight in tennis exhibition

By JAMES TEISER
Staff Writer

For only the second time in history, the UK men's and women's tennis teams will play together in an exhibition tournament.

The Cats and Lady Kats meet a strong University of Tennessee squad tonight at 7 p.m. in the Hillary J. Boone Tennis Center. UK won the mixed-match against Tennessee last year in Knoxville, but the men's team lost to the Vols, who are ranked in the Top 20, earlier this season.

The exhibition match between the two schools will have two men's singles, two women's singles, one men's doubles, one women's doubles and one mixed doubles match.

One pro set will be played in each match and the team which wins the most games, not sets,

will be declared the winner of the tournament.

Dennis Emery, coach of the men's team, said that combining the men's and women's teams might be the wave of the future for collegiate tennis.

"We're supposed to tell other coaches whether it's good or whether it's bad because they're looking to move into the direction of combining boys and girls (teams)," he said.

Emery said that the format of the individual matches will be shortened so that the whole match should last "only about an hour and 45 minutes."

Emery said he expects the exhibition to be very exciting.

"They're an awfully good team," he said. "I'd say they would have to be favored to beat us in this format even though it's at our place because they're just so strong."



Lady Kat sophomore Antoinette Grech returns a shot during last season. UK hosts Tennessee in an exhibition match tonight.

Gathers' death overshadows all in college sports

By JIM LITKE
Associated Press

COMMENTARY

He was so good and so fluid that he could make you shiver, make you forget for the moment what a sad and strange and sometimes sordid business the game has become this season.

But now college basketball, its simple pleasures sullied by scandal, brawling, bullying, out-of-control coaches and players in revolt, has lost Hank Gathers, too.

The 23-year-old Loyola Marymount University star collapsed on the court Sunday night within shouting distance of his mother and aunt in the stands. Now the best that can be hoped is that his death will force perspective on the game's administrators and its coaches and players, whose assessment of themselves and their deeds too often is taken in front of a mirror.

The picture, this season at least, is hardly a flattering one.

"Hank Gathers lost his life. You can't compare that to anybody or anything else that's gone wrong with college basketball," DePaul Coach Joey Meyer said Monday.

"You could consider this a bad year on that one incident alone."

"But yeah," Meyer said, "an awful lot of trouble seems to be cropping up at once. And that's the scary part. ... If people hear these things often enough, and aren't shocked by them any longer, things can only get worse. Because then the assumption will be that everybody's doing it."

Everybody, of course, isn't doing it. But try to draw up a list of college basketball programs — ranking them by success, longevity, re-

gion, conference, whatever — and you can almost certainly find trouble of one sort or another.

North Carolina State is reeling under the weight of allegations that four players conspired to fix as many as four games during the 1987-88 basketball season. It is already on two years' probation for previous transgressions.

Maryland was punished Monday for recruiting violations.

And Florida is said to be bracing for a direct hit from the NCAA based on drug use and gambling allegations, but an even harder blow may yet be in the offing from federal authorities.

It is not hard to envision a Final Four made up this year of teams pursuing the national title even as they are being pursued — or are about to be — by the NCAA. Try Missouri, Illinois, Minnesota and UNLV.

And it gets worse.

An altercation between players from North Carolina A&T and North Carolina Central began on the floor, but spread like a virus through the stands. Before it was over, chairs had been hurled and members of the A&T pep band waded into the melee, welding instruments like weapons.

Last year, Utah State Coach Kohn Smith tried to play off UNLV's outlaw image with a comment that Las Vegas' players drove fancy cars. And with little more provocation than that needed, the two teams began mixing it up at end of a Feb. 1 game.

Parisienne
for your spring break fashions.

Civic Center
Lex., Ky. 231-8122

SPRING BREAK SPECIAL
SAVE 20%
on any pair of Ray-Ban Sunglasses in stock at **KENNEDY BOOK STORE** (through 3/31/90)

Ray-Ban
SUNGLASSES BY BAUSCH & LOMB
The world's finest sunglasses™

Give your eyes the comfort they deserve
KENNEDY BOOK STORE

SUN CITY Tanning
2397 Richmond Rd
(located between County Market & McAlpin's Home Shop in Lexington Mall)

269-5155

- 10 SCA Wolf Tanning Beds
- New Wolff Bellarium (S) Bulbs

The hottest bulbs for your tan
1 visit \$2
12 visits \$20
Expires 3/10/90
Must present coupon

CELEBRATE
SPRING BREAK '90
IN FT. LAUDERDALE AT
SUMMERS on the beach
FT. LAUDERDALE'S PREMIERE CONCERT AND DANCE CLUB
18 YEARS AND OLDER ADMITTED

10 A.M. to 6 P.M. POOLSIDE PARTIES
LIVE DJ, FREE BEVERAGE CONTESTS & WATER VOLLEYBALL TOURNAMENT • FREE T-SHIRT RELAY • THE BELLYDANCE CONTEST AND CLIMAX THE DAY WITH THE HOTTEST WEST COAST COUNTRY FEATURING IN PLAYBOY MAGAZINE • CASH PRIZES • FREE T-SHIRTS AND OTHER COUPONS

7 P.M. to 8 P.M. COLLEGE HAPPY HOUR
University of Kentucky **FRIBY** - Wednesday, March 14th

FREE SPRING BREAK '90 T-SHIRT WITH PAID ADMISSION FOR ABOVE COLLEGE STUDENTS BETWEEN 7 AND 10 P.M. WITH PROPER COLLEGE ID.

ALL BAR DRINKS AND DRAFT BEER 75¢ COMPLETE IN CONTESTS FOR PRIZES!

EVENINGS
SUMMERS ON THE BEACH PRESENTS ... FURY
FT. LAUDERDALE'S FINEST ROCK 'N ROLL BAND
NIGHTLY PLAYING THE BEST DANCE MUSIC...
PLUS 6 BARS TO SERVE YOU!

CLUB & MORE FRIBY - Wednesday, March 14th
University of Kentucky **FRIBY** - Wednesday, March 14th

ONE FREE BAR DRINK OR DRAFT OR SOFT DRINK GOOD FROM 7 P.M. TO 10 P.M. NIGHTLY
SUNDAY ONE FOR COLLEGE ID

SPRING BREAK '90

OMICRON DELTA KAPPA & MORTAR BOARD

INVITE YOU TO SUBMIT NOMINATIONS FOR THE 1990 GREAT TEACHER AWARDS

NOMINATION FORMS ARE AVAILABLE AT **M. I. KING LIBRARY, COMMONS LIBRARY AND KING ALUMNI HOUSE**

NOMINATIONS MAY BE SUBMITTED TO **129 AG ENGINEERING BUILDING OR KING ALUMNI HOUSE.**

DEADLINE: TUESDAY, MARCH 6

Where to find a Mac at night.

Macintosh® computers available 8 am to midnight, 7 days.

\$2 Off per hour Mac Rental
Regular price, \$5 per hour, save \$2 on self-service Macintosh® computer time, at participating Kinko's. One coupon per customer. Not valid with any other offer. Offer expires 3-31-90.

Open 24 Hours
253-1360
401 S. Limestone

kinko's
the copy center

Summer Camp Job Fair
For all UK students
Wednesday, March 7 • 9 a.m. - 4 p.m.
Student Center Grand Ballroom

Representatives from the following states will be at the Job Fair:

- Missouri
- Kentucky
- Tennessee
- Indiana
- Ohio
- South Carolina
- North Carolina
- Maryland
- Pennsylvania
- New Jersey
- New York
- Connecticut
- Alabama
- Michigan

Positions Available:

- Service/Food**
Bookkeeper, Barn Helper
Kitchen, Chef,
Laundry, Camp Store
Assistant Cook
- Waterfront**
Swimming
Waterskiing
Life Guard
Canoe
Kayak
- Cultural**
Theatre/Dramatics
Dance/Creative Movement
Arts & Crafts
Wood-Working
Music
Gymnastics
- Specialty**
Computer Programmer
Computer Instructor
Camp Nurse, Library
Speech Therapist
- Outdoor**
Tennis, Archery, Soccer,
Karate, Rifery, Biking,
Rock Climbing, Ropes
Course
Nature Study
Horseback Riding

WHERE CAN YOU FIND...

- UMBROS
- OAKLEYS
- TRETOPS
- SWIMSUITS
- T-SHIRTS
- SPERRY'S
- AQUA SOCKS
- VOLLEYS
- WALKSHORTS
- SANDALS...?

AT
COURTSPORTS

385 S. Limestone • 255-5125

Irish

Continued from page 1

more sensation LaPhonso Ellis to only one point in the first half. Ellis, a 6-9, 245-pound forward, took too many fade-away jump shots and did not concentrate on scoring from the middle, Phelps said.

But in the second half, Ellis helped lead the Irish comeback, scoring 11 points and pulling down 10 of his 14 rebounds in that frame.

"During (a second half timeout) I said (to Ellis), 'You've got to go to the hole. I don't know what you're trying to prove,'" Phelps said. "He tells me the usual ... that all I need," Ellis said, smiling after the game.

Several of Ellis' putbacks in the second half fired up the Notre Dame student body, which helped swing the momentum in favor of the home team.

"I think I play my best game when there's noise going on. (The students) help out a lot when they're there for me," he said.

UK was led by Miller's 17 points, nine of which came from three-point range. Playing his last game as a Wildcat was an emotional experience for the Savannah, Ga., guard.

"I almost cried when I came in (the locker room)," Miller said after the game. Leaving UK at this point is especially hard, Miller said, because things appear to be on the rise for the once-belagued UK program.

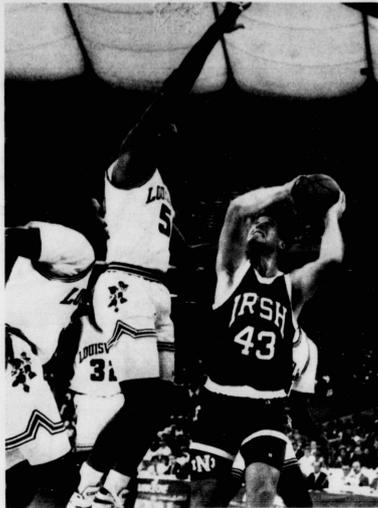
UK shot 48.2 percent from the field and Notre Dame hit 58 percent of its shots. But UK was out-rebounded by the Irish 36-20, a statistic Pitino said will have to be improved upon next year if the Wildcats hope to have a better season.

"That's not going to get better until we get have some size to go along with quickness," Pitino said.

On the season, UK was only able to go 1-12 on the road, which sophomore forward John Pelphrey said was the team's "Achilles heel."

UK beat only Southeastern Conference doormat University of Florida 78-74 away from home. "We just didn't get the job done on the road," he said.

...
NOTES: Pitino said he will comment on the situation of Louisville Central High School senior Dwayne Morton, who was declared by the NCAA ineligible to play for the University of Louisville, today.



Notre Dame senior Scott Paddock goes up against U of L's Felton Spencer during the Big Four in early December.

Two Cats named 2nd team SEC

Associated Press

ATLANTA — Sophomore Chris Jackson of Louisiana State was named the Player of the Year for the second season in a row and heads The Associated Press 1990 All-Southeastern Conference basketball team announced Monday night.

Jackson was joined on the first team by Alec Kessler of conference champion Georgia, freshman Allan Houston of Tennessee, Gerald Glass of Mississippi and freshman Shaquille O'Neal of LSU.

Hugh Durham, who steered Georgia to its first conference crown, was voted the Coach of the Year in halting by the regional panel of sports writers who also participated in The AP's Top 25 poll this year.

Jackson, Kessler and Houston were unanimous selections and Jackson and Glass, who missed by one vote being unanimous, were the only repeaters from last year's

The Associated Press All-SEC basketball team for 1990:

- FIRST TEAM**
Chris Jackson, LSU
Alec Kessler, Georgia
Allan Houston, Tennessee
Gerald Glass, Mississippi
Shaquille O'Neal, LSU
- SECOND TEAM**
Melvin Chatum, Alabama
Cameron Burns, Mississippi State
Litterial Green, Georgia
Reggie Hanson, Kentucky
Derrick Miller, Kentucky
- PLAYER OF YEAR**
Chris Jackson, LSU
- COACH OF YEAR**
Hugh Durham, Georgia

All-SEC team.
Named to the second team were Melvin Chatum of Alabama, Cameron Burns of Mississippi State, Litterial Green of Georgia and Kentucky's Reggie Hanson and Derrick Miller.

The third team consisted of Florida's Dwayne Davis, Tennessee's Ian Lockhart and Greg Bell, Auburn's Ronnie Battle, Georgia's Rod Cole, Mississippi State's Greg Carter, LSU's Stanley Roberts and Alabama's Robert Horry. The last four tied for the fifth spot on the team.

Other coaches receiving votes were Tommy Joe Eagles of Auburn, UK's Rick Pitino and Wade Houston of Tennessee.

Jackson, an All-American as a freshman last season, beat out Kessler in the Player of the Year voting.

The cat-quick LSU guard appeared in line to win the SEC scoring title for the second year in a row. He carried a 28.8 scoring average into the postseason, beginning with the conference tournament in Orlando this week.

Kessler, an Academic All-American last year, ranks third in scoring and rebounding with 20.5 points and 10.1 rebounds per game.

"Prejudice, war and exploitation have been the expression of immature stages...today marks humanity's collective coming of age... let it be this generation that inaugurates this glorious stage"
—from the Baha'i statement on peace

Flamingo Bay Tanning
and Toning
Wolf Tanning System

1 Visit \$3.00
3 Visits \$8.00
5 Visits \$10.00
10 Visits \$17.95
with coupon

269-9377
French Quarter Square
(Richmond Rd.)

MARKETING OPPORTUNITY WITH AT&T
1990 Fall Semester

AT&T STUDENT CAMPUS MANAGER
Sales-oriented student sought for marketing/promotion position. Management responsibility for campus group. Excellent pay and bonuses. Flexible hours. All work is on campus. Must be available full-time 1-2 weeks prior to the start of classes. Opportunity to work as a Promotions Representative on a project by project basis.

AT&T ASSISTANT STUDENT CAMPUS MANAGER
Student with strong sales/leadership ability needed for seven day program. Fall 1990. Must be available 1 week prior to the start of classes.

STUDENT REPRESENTATIVE/CAMPUS GROUP
Outgoing, sales-oriented group/individuals needed to represent AT&T products and services on campus. Top pay and bonuses. Must be available 1 week prior to the start of classes.

For more information, send resume to: CDI AT&T Recruitment, 210 West Washington Square, 11th floor, Philadelphia, PA 19106, or call (800) 592-2121 Equal Opportunity Employer

Read the Kernel

Ray-Ban 10% OFF WITH UKID

Sunglass Works
FAYETTE MALL • LEXINGTON MALL

Richmond Rd. 268-1414

Band • Nobody Knows

5 6 oz. Long Island Tea \$2.75
• \$1 Miller Genuine
• 8-ball pool Tournament

6 Ladies Night • \$1 Wells and free cover for ladies • \$1 Little Kings 7-11 • HOT LEGS

7 SPIN THE WHEEL SPECIAL
Spin hourly for specials and prizes

8 2 for 1 drinks on all mixed drinks • Free cover for ladies • NEW HOURLY CONTESTS • Cash prizes • Beer Chug 9-40

9 Rockin' Rob's BBQ Ribs • build your own taco bar • Happy Hour 4-8 • "Safe Sex on the Beach" \$1.75 7-9

10 Open 5 • 5-7 Happy Hour • Java drinks 7-9 \$1.75

ALL WEEK MILLER \$1.25

Visions
Chinoe Village 266-2727

Image Update
March into the '90
with a
CLIPPER CUT
\$15 (and up)

Perm Special
\$42.50 including haircut

Call for appointments
Evening available

Little Caesars Pizza
TERRIFIC
TUESDAYS
\$6.99
2 MEDIUM PEPPERONI PIZZAS
(Add \$1 for delivery)
Offer good on all Tuesdays for a limited time at our Duke Road location only

CALL: 269-7354
NO COUPON NECESSARY Expires March 12, 1990

Little Caesars Pizza! Pizza!
Two great pizzas! One low price!

FORDS FITNESS CENTER
7 Minutes from campus

\$21.95 A MONTH

Membership Includes:
• Biggest Exercise Facility in State
• Free Weights • Selectorized Machines • Lifecycles
• Co-Ed 7 Days a Week • Juice Bar • Wolf Tanning Beds
• Stairmaster • Expert Supervision by Our Qualified Staff

Off Versailles Rd. 2100 Oxford Circle 252-5121

Mon-Fri..... 6-11
Sat..... 8-6
Sun..... 10-9

FORDS FITNESS PLUS
1 MILE from Campus

\$29.95 A MONTH

Membership Includes:
• Nautilus/Free Weights • Racquetball • Trotter Treadmill
• Basketball • Stairmaster • Volleyball • Lilerower
• Wallyball • Lifecycles • Professional Instruction
• Aerobics • Co-Ed Seven Days a Week

151 W. Zandale across from Zandale Shopping Center 276-1151

Mon-Fri..... 6-11
Sat..... 8-9
Sun..... 10-9

VIEWPOINT

Michael L. Jones
Editorial Editor

C.A. Duane Bonifer
Editor in Chief

Brian Jent
Managing Editor

Jerry Voigt
Editorial Cartoonist

Tom Spalding
Executive Editor

Tonja Wilt
Campus Editor

Julie Esselman
Special Projects Writer

U of L correct, NCAA was wrong to punish school

The controversy surrounding Louisville prep basketball star Dwayne Morton appears to be another example of the NCAA concentrating on the trees rather than the forest.

Morton, a senior at Louisville Central High School, was declared ineligible to play basketball for the University of Louisville because Cardinal coach Denny Crum gained an unfair recruiting advantage over other NCAA schools.

The NCAA alleged that Crum gained an advantage by having dinner with Morton's mother, Charlotte, and his high school coach, Ralph Johnson, on Nov. 6. Former U of L basketball player Robbie Valentine also was present.

The early signing period for high school recruits was Nov. 8, and 48 hours before that date university representatives are not allowed to contact recruits or their parents.

Johnson was quoted as saying that he initiated the meeting and paid for the meals. Morton was quoted as saying that she wanted to discuss a few details about Crum's program.

U of L began an internal investigation of the incident yesterday, and the school's athletics officials said they probably will appeal the decision.

Having a "dead period" before the signing date is a good idea; high school students ought to have time to weigh all of their options without coaches and boosters breathing down their neck.

But a student and his family should not be prohibited from asking more questions about a program, as it appears happened in the Morton case.

The NCAA talks a lot about creating a "level playing field" in college athletics, which means that no school should have an advantage over the other schools.

But the Morton case shows why a "level playing field" is an unrealistic goal. When word about Morton's athletic ability began to spread several years ago, Crum and his staff probably were among the first in college athletics to hear about it, and probably among the first in college athletics to meet Morton.

Being a Louisville native, it was only natural for the U of L coaching staff to become better-acquainted with Morton than, say, the University of Alaska-Anchorage. And when it came time for Morton to choose a school, U of L probably had an advantage over other programs.

So if the NCAA is concerned about "unfair advantages," it should realize that it takes much more than a dinner with a player's mother and high school coach for a school to convince a player to sign a national letter of intent. U of L had a natural advantage over other schools, just like UK had when recruiting Jack Givens and other Lexington prep basketball stars.

What the NCAA ought to be more concerned about is the overall integrity of college athletics — which is in severe trouble — rather than what time coaches and prospects do lunch.

Letters

UK not democratic

The Kernel is to be commended for presenting the 10 points suggested by Chancellor Robert Hemmenway as a basis for discussion and debate for the Lexington campus. In response, let us begin the debate over the first and most important point to articulate values. In this discussion we focus on the following quotes from Chancellor Hemmenway. "What are the principles that we hold central? A university should be the one place in society where ethical standards, principles of fairness, justice, honor and integrity are given palpable meaning by the members of the university community. Above all, the Lexington campus should be a living example of democracy at work."

Unfortunately the recent action of the Board of Trustees has been a living example of the denial of fairness, justice, and the right of self-determination. The faculty elected their representatives to the search committee for a new president, but the students were denied the same basic prerogative of a democratic institution.

We wish to make clear that we are not debating legal maneuvers and procedures. We are debating values that underpin the very foundation of the university.

One could argue persuasively that students are citizens with the right to vote for representatives and governors, that they pay ever increasing amounts of tuition for their education, that their future job

depends on the prestige of the University etc., in order to justify their right to choose their own representative... However, these arguments pale beside the great principles that we must defend again and again against all forms of tyranny. These values should have been defended insistently by the present administration. The silence of the interim president speaks loud and clear.

First the Board should apologize to the students and allow them to choose their own representative. If the Board does not have a system of values that is compatible with those of a great university they should resign, so that champions of democracy can replace them.

If no positive action is forthcoming the faculty representatives should refuse to participate in a basically flawed search for a leader who must defend principles and values. If necessary we must be willing to go farther and strike — not for personal gain — but for principles. The defense of such principles have cost Nelson Mandela 27 years in prison, killed many in China and Eastern Europe, and would kill students sent into combat in defense of the same right they were denied. For us to hide in the classroom and the lab while others fight for us would be hypocritical and cowardly.

I hope the above remarks reflect the Biblical quote on the Library Tower in Austin, Texas where I was a free student. "Ye shall know the truth and the truth shall make you free."

L.P. Hayden is a UK math professor.

Letters Policy

Writers should address their comments to: Editorial Editor, Kentucky Kernel, 035 Journalism Building, Lexington, Ky. 40506-0042.

Letters should be 350 words or less, while guest opinions should be 850 words or less.

We reserve the right to edit all material.



The Czech Connection

The winds of change are blowing in Eastern Europe

I finally took a seat on the floor in this darkened room. Maybe, now I can think. But thinking is only a mind-void of frustration and disbelief. I was not alone. Inside this one-room apartment in Mikuladanska were 38 other students, many of them in high school, who somehow managed to escape from the street outside, where a bloody and relentless beating of students, teachers, professors and many other common and uncommon people was taking place. Huddled in fear and silence, we realized the work of the barking dogs, pounding feet and sporadic shouting penetrated through the walls and above the tears found in this apartment. Perhaps we were safe here. Maybe. I was a long way from Kentucky. But this night in Prague made me realize that distance is not only measured in terms of miles.

The woman handed me the packages of ham and cheese and I was quickly out of her shop, running through the cobblestone streets of an old quarter of Prague known as the lesser town. It was an extremely crisp, cold and clear day in the Czech capital and I was late for a fall picnic on "the island" with Anne, Louisa and Jon. Recognizing that we were being deceived by the



Mike Kukral

Mike Kukral is a Fulbright Scholar to Czechoslovakia from the UK Department of Geography. He was in Czechoslovakia when over 30,000 citizens rose up to demand more democratic freedom. This is the first of a three part series in which Kukral will recount his experiences for Kernel readers. The remaining installments will appear Tuesday and Wednesday on the Viewpoint page.

glow of the sun, we soon left our river-bound island feast below Prague castle for the warmth of our favorite cafe. Besides, a dog with a poor understanding of English (and my rotten Czech pronunciation) had somehow managed to eat our supply of food.

Inside Cafe Slavia was the usual crowd: artists, students, skinheads, filmmakers, writers, has-beens, Prague punks and the notorious service. My feet were barely warm when a fellow student stopped by and asked, "Are you coming to the demonstration today?"

Sure. I was game. I had been to a demonstration here before, so I was a little hesitant. It was the independence day celebration, the Czechoslovak "Fourth of July." The crowd had been dispersed that day quickly. So much for a celebration — fire-

works courtesy of the riot police night sticks. It was explained to me that today's demonstration would be different. The government has sanctioned this event because it is a commemorative rally for a student murdered 50 years ago by the occupying Nazi forces.

The subway, the streetcar and a good deal of pedestrians maneuvering took me to the scene of the rally. I was surprised that I hadn't heard of it previously as it was directly in front of the building which housed the department of geography (which is where I am working my year-long stay at Charles University in Prague).

The sun was setting and the crowd was huge. An address was given by the dean of the college and friends of the student murdered 50 years ago. It's a strange feeling be-

ing unable to understand a blaring voice over a loudspeaker while simultaneously being unable to interpret the responses of the crowd. After a while, it became clear to me that the whistling was a big sign of disapproval. The 20,000 or so students and faculty began some of their chants, calling for "Free Elections," "Pluralistic Government," "Open Borders," "Academic Freedom" and so forth. As darkness engulfed us on the Albertov Steps, the official ceremony ended, and many people began to light candles and march down the sloping street. The crowd sang Czech patriotic songs between quite humorous chants, as I hummed along amidst the tri-color Czech flags. Our procession headed to Vysehrad, the ancient castle site of medieval Czech kings and princes. The atmosphere was upbeat and carefree. Aggression was not in people's minds or in the air tonight. Flowers were thrown and passed through the crowd. Violence and brutality would be found on another street.

Part II of THE CZECH CONNECTION will appear tomorrow.

Alcohol, drug abuse can lead to problems

For the HEALTH OF IT

depressed.

When dealing with a drunk friend, many people think that black coffee, a cold shower and fresh air helps to sober him/her up. Unfortunately, concerned friends may now find themselves with a cold, wet and more alert drunk. The fact is, only time can sober someone.

It has been found that alcohol is involved in about 50 percent of all traffic accidents and is a contributory factor (in other accidents).

In addition to the devastating social, emotional and financial consequences caused by drinking, alcohol can also lead to major health problems. Long-term drinking causes liver, heart and brain damage. Alcohol changes the metabolism of some heart cells,

which can cause uncontrolled fluttering of the heart, disturbances in the heart's rhythm, and possibly heart attack. It damages the pancreas, which interferes with digestion and upsets blood-sugar balance. Also, alcohol impairs the immune system through its interference with the production of white blood cells. Further, it enlarges red blood cells, causing high blood pressure.

Other health problems include hormone imbalance, disrupted menstrual cycle and interference with sexual performance in males.

Marijuana is the second drug of choice among college students. Unlike alcohol, which is a relatively simple chemical, smoked marijuana introduces more than 2,000 chemicals into the body. Chronic users may become psychologically dependent upon it. According to current research, the brain is the most susceptible organ in terms of marijuana smoking. The drug can cause decreased motivation and mental

sharpness which can lead to progressive fading of ambition in frequent pot smokers.

Marijuana produced today is from five to 20 times stronger than that available as recently as 10 years ago. It contains more tar and more known cancer-causing chemicals than tobacco.

Marijuana, like alcohol, weakens the immune system. At present, researchers are investigating whether those who smoke marijuana may be more vulnerable to AIDS if exposed to the virus. It interferes with short-term memory and oral communication and slows the learning process. Marijuana also has short-term effects on reflects, physical effectiveness and vision.

In recognition of Drug Awareness Week (March 4-10) and of the upcoming spring break, be careful and make sensible choices.

Elizabeth Watson is a communication intern in the health education services.



S. Africa sends troops to quell Ciskei looting

By GREG MYRE
Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa — South Africa sent troops into the black homeland of Ciskei yesterday to quell widespread looting and arson following a military coup that ousted the territory's authoritarian president.

Brig. Gen. Oupa Gqozo of the Ciskei army, who seized power Sunday, told cheering supporters the African National Congress and other anti-apartheid groups would be allowed to operate freely under his new government.

South African Foreign Minister P. W. Botha said his government intervened at the request of Gqozo, who led the bloodless coup in the nominally independent homeland on the Indian Ocean coast.

More than 50 factories, many owned by Israelis and Taiwanese, were set afire in a second day of rioting and looting in several parts of Ciskei, witnesses said. Two hotels and dozens of vehicles also were burned, they said.

There were no deaths reported in Sunday's coup, but doctors at Cecilia Makilwane Hospital said three people were fatally stabbed and dozens more injured in the subsequent rioting.

"All the shops and factories were burning," said an employee at a local hotel. "Everybody was looting and there was complete chaos."

Rioters, many of them drunk, broke into shops, removed goods, and then set buildings ablaze with firebombs, the witnesses said. Looters used wheelbarrows to haul away stoves, refrigerators and other items, officials said.

Witnesses said the looting spread yesterday evening to the black and mixed-race townships outside the South African port city of East London, about 40 miles from Ciskei's capital of Bisho.

Botha said yesterday his government would not "entertain any request" to intervene in the homeland, but the troops were sent in shortly afterward when the looting began again.

Gqozo received a rousing cheer yesterday when he told thousands of people at a stadium in Bisho that the African National Congress and other anti-apartheid groups would be free to engage in political activity in Ciskei.

The ANC is the main black group fighting South Africa's white-run government. South African President F. W. de Klerk legalized the ANC last month, but some homeland leaders still don't allow the group to operate in the territories they control.

Gqozo made the announcement following meetings yesterday with the ANC-aligned United Democratic Front.

"We have extended the hand of friendship" to the Front, Gqozo said.

He said he believed Ciskei residents would back his government if it had the support of the Front and other anti-apartheid organizations.

In contrast, deposed President Lennox Sebe suppressed anti-apartheid activism in the homeland

and detained hundreds of opponents.

Ciskei, a 3,600-square-mile territory of about 1 million people, is one of 10 black homelands in South Africa. None is recognized as sovereign by any country other than South Africa.

South Africa established the homelands in the 1960s to try to create separate, tribal-based states for blacks, while whites would retain control of national politics and the economy.

Neither Botha nor Gqozo, the coup leader, said how many South African troops were sent to Ciskei. Botha declined to say if South Africa would recognize the military government, although Pretoria has recognized the military rulers that came to power in a coup two years ago in the neighboring Transkei homeland.

Gqozo, 36, said he was encouraged South Africa sent troops to help control the unrest and that South Africa had given no indication it opposed the new government.

Foreign investors, mostly Israelis and Taiwanese, own most of the industries in Ciskei. The previous government attracted foreign capital with generous subsidies that paid all the wages of workers making about \$50 a month.

Residents said the factories were a symbol of Sebe's oppressive rule and people were burning them because of the poor pay and working conditions. But many of the people who looted shops were simply taking advantage of the lawlessness, others said.

Gqozo said he and three other officers in the Ciskei Defense Force had formed a Council of State to run the government.

He also said he would like to see Ciskei relinquish its nominal independence and return to South Africa. The Transkei homeland is considering a similar plan. The South African government has not taken a position on homelands that want to return to South Africa.

Sebe was in Hong Kong on a trade mission when the military struck. He remained at a Hong Kong hotel Monday and was not available for comment.

Referring to Sebe's alleged corruption and deteriorating education and health services, Gqozo said Sunday, "The final straw ... was the action of the previous president who, despite the grave situation in the Ciskei, saw fit to leave the country when it most needed strong, fair and democratic leadership."



OVERHEATED: A car caught on fire at Limestone yesterday afternoon. Fireman Jim Wells said the fire was caused by an electrical problem. The car was spotted from the fire station and luckily, a pumper truck happened to be in the area.

Jurors

Continued from page 1

from the District of Columbia. Greene is expected to build a pool of several dozen prospective jurors from which to select a jury.

Most of those questioned said they knew little about the Iran-Contra affair.

A retired cook who said she had worked for seven lawyers in the 1950s said she had heard nothing of Poindexter's or North's testimony to Congress. She said she was unaware of Reagan's videotaped testimony taken Feb. 16-17 and publicized extensively in the past week and a half.

Poindexter's lawyers are expected to replay Reagan's videotaped testimony in court.

Several people said they would give the same weight to Reagan's testimony that they would to anyone else who might testify in the case.

Poindexter lawyer Richard Beckler started off the questioning by asking the first prospective juror what she thought of Reagan.

The young woman, an unemployed delivery driver for an auto parts firm, wasn't given a chance to answer. Webb objected to Beckler's question, without giving a rea-

Students staying longer in college

Continued from page 1

Students are also enrolling in second-degree programs requiring a minimum of 144 hours. These extra hours add another full year (two full-time semesters) to a degree program.

Ernest Middleton, associate dean

of the UK graduate school, said the grades of graduate school applicants have been higher the past five years.

"I think as a whole youngsters are more focused towards professional life and graduate school," said Middleton. "Grades play a ma-

ajor role in getting into the graduate school of their choice and students realize this."

Swift does not think the additional university study requirements, implemented two years ago, contributed to later graduation rates. He said the differences in the new

spring break
is almost here!
ALL RIGHT!
Find a ride in the Classifieds!

the
Kentucky
Kernel
we mean
business
call 257-2872
for advertising
information

W/ROCKLAGE
•Tuesday
I-TAL
crucial reggae
+
rub a dub
75¢ Draft Always
231-ROKK

CONTINENTAL TANNING
801 New Circle Rd.
(located in Continental Inn)
299-6822
4 SCA Wolff Tanning Beds
New Wolff Bellarium (S) bulbs
The hottest bulbs for you tan
1 visit \$2
12 visits \$20
expires 3/10/90
Must present coupon

Get Ready To Take The CHILL OFF!

String, Bandeau, underwire—Swimsuits all hot this year, and colors are fiesta bright dazzlers! Largest Swimsuit selection — over 1,000 suits
Forever Amber
Macwell @ Jersey Streets
(next to Joe Bologna's) • M.S. 10-8 • 255-7225

carl's music center
1125 Winchester Rd.
Next to Hardee's
254-0324
Have a Great Spring Break Students!
Carl's Music Center has the best prices in town
20% Off most items

Mr. Gatti's
New Circle Rd. 255-9603
Idle Hour Shopping Center 266-1172
919 South Limestone 252-8022
2631 Wilhite Drive 276-5448
105 Crossfield Rd.

The best pizza in town, honest.
DINE-IN SPECIAL
MONDAY, TUESDAY, and WEDNESDAY ONLY
Children 5 & Under Eat Free, Dine-in Only

Buy One Buffet, Get One Free
Lunch Buffet \$3.69 11 a.m. - 2 p.m.
Evening Buffet \$3.99 5 p.m. - 8 p.m.
Limited Time Only
No Coupon Necessary

FREE DELIVERY SPECIAL
One Medium 2-Topping Pizza Only \$4.99
One Large Sampler Only \$10.99
Extra Toppings \$1.00
11 Toppings
•Big Screen TV
•Call for Parties
•We Do All Kinds of Caterings
Dine in or FREE Delivery

LENTEN SPECIAL
Vegetarian Sampler Save \$3.00
Dine-in or FREE Delivery \$9.99

What is the best way to stay in shape?
What are the newest looks for 1990?

Find out in ...
fashion & fitness 1990
it's coming...
March 7th!
before... Spring Break.