Editor Discusses Voluntary ROTC; See Page 4

# The Kentucky

University of Kentucky

Today's Weather: Partly Cloudy And Cold; High 43, Low 27

Vol. L.H. No. 60

LEXINGTON, KY., FRIDAY, FEB. 10, 1961

Eight Pages

# High Freshman **Probation Rate** Limits Pledging

Fraternity presidents and rush chairmen yesterday expressed varied opinions on the success achieved under the deferred rush program since many of the freshmen did not make the required 2.0 standing to pledge.

A survey of nine fraternities revealed that pledging is being limited due to the failure of many freshmen to make the required standing needed to pledge.

Official figures on the number of freshmen on probation have not been released. Dr. Kenneth Harper, Interfraternity Council adviser, estimated that approximately 50 percent of the freshmen did not make a 2.0 standing.

A secretary in the Registrar's office said probation statistics may ready by the first of next week.

Bill Sprague, IFC rush chairman, said the freshman grade situation was a "big disappointment." He added that IFC would evaluate the rushing system when rush ends next Tuesday.

Sprague said-about 150 men were initiated by the fraternities last fall under the old rush system. He stated he was anxious to see how many men are pledged under this new system since all pledges can be initiated this spring.

If the number pledged exceeds the number initiated last fall Sprague said he would consider the system successful.

An example of the hardship that many fraternities have been placed under with the freshmen on probation is Alpha Gamma Rho. Leroy McMullan, chapter president, reported that 65 percent of the men they rushed last semester did not make their grades.

men they rushed last semester did not make their grades.

McMullan said the chapter was "rather disappointed," but will
just have to work harder. He said he favored a true deferred system
where there would be no rushing the first semester.

Under his plan rush would open the first of the spring semester
and continue for 30 days. After one month freshmen may then be
pledged. One advantage of this, McMullan pointed out, is that it
would be cheaper on the fraternities.

Phi Sigma Kappa rush chairman, Tom Berry, estimated that 50
percent of the men they were rushing failed to make the grade
requirement.

He said they were doing better than anticipated when they first

He said they were doing better than anticipated when they first got the grades of the rushees. Berry said deferred rush was harder financially and labor wise on the fraternities, but they did not have to worry about piedges' grades counting against the fraternity average. Bailey Hale, a member of Sigma Nu, said that more than 50 percent of the men they rushed did not make a 2.0 standing. He added that his fraternity was "doing all right," but was having to work harder. Philip Claudy, president of Triangle, said about 50 percent of the freshmen in the College of Engineering did not make their grades. He added, however, that his fraternity is not having too much trouble and generally were having good luck in rushing.

Bill Fortune, Phi Gamma Delta president, said about 30 to 40 percent of the men they were rushing failed to make a 2.0 standing. Fortune said he was not satisfied with the number of men his fraternity had piedged thus far.

Jim Thomas, a member of Sigma Alpha Epsilon's rush committee, Continued on Page 8

Shopping Spree zsick, this week's Kernel Sweetheart, attempts he prices books for the spring semester. Sherry, han majoring in French, is from Ft. Campbell. Sherry Cuzsick, this

# ! Telephone, Sugar Jars Are Stolen

Thieves broke into Donovan Hall Cafeteria sometime Wednesday night and took a telephone and four sugar containers, employees at the cafeteria reported yesterday.

Campus police were called to the scene and are investigating the theft. No one has been appre-

Employees believed the thieves be students.

The telephone had rested on a desk in the dining room and the sugar containers on tables near the entrance of the cafeteria.

Entrance to the cafeteria was believed to have been gained by prying loose a door at the north-west end of the dining room.

Head dietitian Martha Reynolds Head dietitian Martha Reynolds said that, because of the theft, students "will not be allowed the privilege of using the dining room telephone as they have in the past."

Illegal Pledging

Ed Thomas, chairman of the IFC Judicial Committee, announced yesterday that any fra-ternity which illegally pledges a freshman who did not make a 2.0 standing would be subject to a fine from \$100 to \$500 plus other disciplinary action.

# Cheerleader **Tryouts Set**

Tryouts for fall semester cheer-leaders will be held at 7 p.m. Monday, Feb. 13, through Thurs-day, Feb. 16, in the Euclid Avenue room building

Elections will be Monday, Feb. 20.

Elections will be Monday, Feb. 20.
Men are especially needed and
asked to try out, according to
SuKY president Tom Harrington.
Regular cheerleaders will be at
the tryouts to teach the cheers.
The new cheerleaders will be
introduced Feb. 27 during halftime of the Kentucky-Auburn
baskethall game. basketball game

student visas and federal law for-

# Passion Play Opening ScheduledForFeb. 23

The American version of the Oberammergau Passion Play, which originated in Bavaria, Germany, in 1634, will be presented Feb. 23, 24, 25, and 26 in McAllister Auditorium at

sented Feb. 23, 24, 25, and 26 in McAllister Auditorium at Transylvania College.

The drama, originally scheduled for January, is sponsored by the University's YMCA to raise money for a loan fund for foreign students. The scholarship fund, under the direction of Dr. Kenneth Harper, is operating at the present time on \$150 a year and has been unable to get money from the state.

Many of the foreign students at UK are in the United States on student visas and federal law forsulations.

bids them to hold jobs.

bids them to hold jobs.
Twenty-five scenes depicting incidents in the last seven days in the life of Christ will be performed by a New York troupe of 40 professional actors who have been on tour for six years.

The first Passion Play was given

Plague which had stricken Europe.

In accordance with a vow made by these people 327 years ago, the play has been presented in Oberammergau every 10 years. Last year 700,000 from all parts of the world attended the play.

Tickets to the play may be purchased in advance at Graves Cox, at the YMCA office in the Student Union Building, or from members of the YMCA or YWCA. Admission to performances at 8 p.m. Feb. 23, 24, and 25 and at 3 p.m. Feb. 26 is \$2.

Special student performances will be presented at 2 p.m. Friday, Feb. 24 and at 10 a.m. Saturday, Feb. 25. Admission to the student performances is \$1.

Fred Strache, executive secretary of the YMCA care the strache.

performances is \$1.

Fred Strache, executive secretary of the YMCA, said that any student or organization interested in working with the play should contact him or Bob Wainscott, chairman of the steering committee, or Sharen Chapath, who is in sharen. Sharon Chenault, who is in charge of contacting church and Sunday

### P.E. Club

The women's Physical Educa-tion Club will have a special meeting at 7 p.m. Monday in the Women's Gym. There will be a panel discuss-ion on the proper ways to get jobs in physical education.

# 27 Kentuckian Candidates To Compete For Crown

The 27 Kentuckian queen candidates are to meet at 6:30 p.m. today in Memorial Hall for contest instructions, according to Bob Orndorff, editor of the yearbook.

Orndorff, editor of the yearbook.

Orndorff said contestants may practice anytime today in Memorial.

Hall. The contest will begin at 7:30 p.m.

Four judges will narrow the list to five women from which the queen and her four attendants will be selected on the basis of ease in conversation, grooming, grace, and manners.

Ann Martin is Chi Omega's candidate instead of Jane Conell and Laponne, Leaves lie, is representing Kappen. Pelita instead of Sue Ross.

onna Leavealle is representing Kappa Delta instead of Sue Ross as reported in yesterday's Kernel. LaDonna Leavealle

World News Briefs

# Reds Charge Plane Shot

# MOSCOW, Feb. 9 (AP)—The Soviet Union charged tonight a French jet fighter twice fired on a Russian passenger plane carrying Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev across the Mediterranean for an African visit.

Brezhnev, 54, was not injured. He arrived on schedule in Rabat, capital of Morocco.

(Rabat dispatches quoted M. Popov, a Soviet versi foreign ministry press officer, as saying there was to run apparent damage to the plane and no one in a pin the party mentioned the attack. French spokesmen will in Paris and Algiers said they had no knowledge of this Soviet Foreign Market

Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko said Brezhnev's plane was about 80 miles north of Algiers over international waters of the Mediterranean when a twin-jet fighter flew "dangerously close" three

### Kennedy Seeks Medical Program

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (AP)—President Kennedy today pressed for enactment of a "freedom of choice" program under which 14.2 million older men and women would receive hospital, nursing and other medical care paid for by bigger social security taxes.

Sending his medical care for the aged pro-gram to Congress, Kennedy sought to neutralize one major opposing argument by declaring "This . . . is not a program of socialized medicine."

"It is a program of prepayment of health costs with absolute freedom of choice gauranteed," the President said in a special message. "Every person will choose his own doctor and hospital." with

Congo Returned to Politicians
LEOPOLDVILLE, the Congo, Feb. 9 (AP)—The
Congo's government was handed back to the politicians today in a move to head off American overtures for a new deal with Patricia Lumumba.
President Joseph Kasavubu formally dismantled
the Collage of Compinissioners—the group of uni-

President Joseph Kasavubu tormany dismanuses the College of Commissioners—the group of uni-versity graduates installed by Gen. Joseph Mobutu to run the country last September—and proclaimed a provisional government of parliamentarians. It will serve until Parliament can be summoned, but this may not be for some time.

### Nation's Economy Is Bleaker

NATION'S ECONOMY IS Bleaker
WASHINGTON, Peb, 9 (AP)—Experts painted for
Congress today a picture of even tougher months
ahead for the nation's economy. They predicted
things will get better later this year, but complete
recovery may not come before 1962.
And there was applause for President Kennedy's
go-slow approach in trying to provide government
cures for the country's economic aches and pains.

### JFK Orders Job Inspections

JFK Orders Job Inspections
WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (AP)—Fresh reports of
mounting unemployment in big cities today prompted President Kennedy to order a series of on-thespot inspections of conditions in the hard hit areas.
The jobless picture was described as worse than
it has been in almost 20 years.
The Labor Department added 48 areas to its
list of communities having substantial labor surplus
or an idle rate exceeding 6 percent. More than

—or an idle rate exceeding 6 percent. More than half the major industrial areas in the country, or 76 out of 150, are now so classified.

# Placement Service Announces Schedule For Job Interviews

men and women in electrical, civil, mechanical, metallurgical engi-

Caterpillar Tractor: civil, electrical, mechanical engineering.
Commercial Solvents, chemistry, chemical engineering at B.S. levels;
the B.S. Ph.D. levels in chemistry for production and research.
Southern Railway System (Washington, D.C.): electrical, mechanical engineering: (some summer opportunities for undergraduates in these fields).

U.S. Naval Avionics Facility:

# Ph.D. levels; advanced degrees in themistry and mathematics. U.S. Naval Research Laboratory: nen and women in electrical, civil, nechanical, metallurgical engineering, and themistry. Peb. 14—Shell Chemical Comany: chemists for analytical any: chemists for analytical and analytical a

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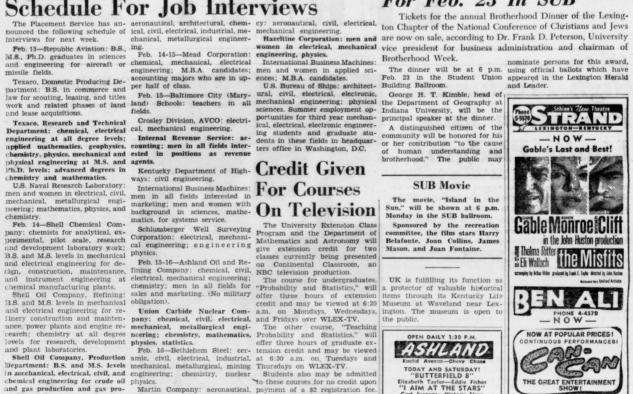
# Brotherhood Dinner Set For Feb. 23 In SUB

Tickets for the annual Brotherhood Dinner of the Lexing-

The movie, "Island in the Sun," will be shown at 6 p.m. Monday in the SUB ballroom.



Sea Rose \$5.25









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# Social Activities

# Recently Wed

Carlene Lechner, Louisville, to John Keeton, a member of Farm House from Carrolton.

### Meetings BSU

BSU

A progressive dinner will be held
Saturday, Feb. 11 for all Baptist
students on campus.

Those who wish to attend should
turn in their names at the Baptist
Student Union. The group will
leave from the BSU at 5:30 p.m.
Grace, Calvary, Porter Memorial,
and Immanuel churches are participating. ticipating.

PHI MU ALPHA
Phi Mu Alpha men's professional
music fraternity will meet at 5
p.m., Monday, Feb. 13 in Room
6 of the SUB. All members must

SU PERSONNEL COMMITTEE
The Student Union personnel
committee will meet at 4 p.m.
Monday, Feb. 13, in Room 206 in
the Student Union.

### SUB DANCING LESSONS

The free dancing lessons sponsored by the SUB social committee will be held at 6:30 beginning Feb. 13, in the Social Room of the Student Union.

# Religious Drama

A group interested in the pro-motion of religious drama will meet at 4 p.m. Sunday, Feb. 12, in the Game Room of the Central YWCA.

A plan of organization will be presented. Miss Sondra Search, director of YW activities on camfrom Louisville, was recently pus, with Rev. John King, Presbyterian minister to students at UK, and Dr. Edwin Hansen, head of 
the drama department at Transylvania, will lead a discussion on the 
application of this type of drama 
and specific plays.

Anyone interested may attend.

Anyone interested may attend.

### Elections

Alpha sorority

Other officers elected Linda Lawrence, vice pre Linda Lawrence, vice president and rush chairman; Phillis Lilly, recording secretary; Dottie Luns-ford, treasurer; Betty Lou Thome, house president; Martha Schneid-er, secretary; Janice Peterson, scholarship chairman. Marilyn Swift, sected

scholarship chairman.
Marilyn Swift, social chairman;
Gay-Ellen Eaton, activities chairman; Marjorie Farrant, ritual
chairman; Betty Stein, standards
chairman; Jeanette Caswell, music chairman; Marilyn Staryzk,
magazine chairman, and Carolyn
Booth, historian-reporter.

### YOUNG DEMOCRATS

Bill Jones was recently elected lative standing of 3.0. president of the Young Democrats

Other officers elected were Bert King, vice president; Sharon Perkins, secretary; Marjorie Farrant, treasurer, and Fred Gardner, and Allan Todd, publicity chairmen.

Chess Tournament

The final match in the SUB chess tournament will be held at 3:30 pm. Feb. 15 in the "Y" Lounge.

### TAU KAPPA EPSILON

Gordon Edward Bloom, electrical engineering major from Columbus, Ohio, was recently elected president of Tau Kappa Epsilon.

Other officers elected were Joe Peeno, Erlanger, treasurer; Benny Estes, Bagdad, secretary, and John Norfleet, Lexington, rush chair-

### ZETA BETA TAU

Myron Pass, a pharmacy major rom Louisville, was recently

urer; Tony Mann, Louisville, sec The group is interracial and inter- retary, and Ira Kipnis, Valley

# Pin-Mates

ZETA TAU ALPHA

Polly Colgan, a Kappa Delta
Karen Kramer was recently from Louisville, to Don Berg, a
lected president of Zeta Tau Kappa Alpha from Louisville.

Jane Hartenstein, an Alpha Xi Delta from Metuchen, N. J. to Richard Krunkle, a Phi Sigma Kappa from Louisville

### Mortar Board

Applications for Mortar Board should be made in the Office of the Dean of Women no later than Saturday, Feb. 18.

Those eligible for Mortar Board, senior women's honorary, are second semester junior and first semester senior girls, and those with equal status on the accelerated program, who have a cumu-

The match is between Gene Lewter, an Arts and Sciences freshman from Louisville, and Steve Morgan, engineering junior from Alaska. John Runden, who was eliminated earlier in the tournament, will help judge the final match.

The winner will receive an en-graved gold trophy and the run-ner-up a gold key chain.

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AND DANCING

# Tropical Pursuits Heading Weekend Party Activities

By KERNEL SOCIETY EDITORS

It's a new semester, and February, '61 comes only once in the history of time, but there's still a weekend at the end of every week.

ing spring watchers and waters. Tonight the Sigma Nus and the Kappa Sigs will return with their dates to the old haunt, Danceland, invading it en masse.

The Fijis will do a little toetsting of the water at the Campbell House pool, and the Lambda Chis, equipped with pillows on the you-know-what, head for the ice skating ponds. skating ponds

skating ponds.

The Phi Sigs are entertaining their dates with a house party to-night, preparing them for the cold, cruel world and tomorrow night's skating party.

But, tomorrow night, ah yes, eyes will twinkle and hearts will raus will also be homey with the melt—the Lambda Chis and Pi Kaps are having Valentine parties at their houses. Dates, of curse, are indispensable necessities, practical, and serve as pleasties, practical, an

of every week.

Everybody seems to be in the mood to "swing out" again after a quiet vacation at home with mother and the TV. From Friday till Monday UK students will be busy going places and doing things—everything from ice skatting for the cold at heart to swimming and Florida parties for the daydreaming spring watchers and waiters. Tonight the Sigma Nus and the Kappa Sigs will return with their dates to the old haunt, Danceland, invading it en masse.

The Fljis will do a little toetesting of the water at the Campbell House pool, and the Lambda (Chie weitered in the cold of the value of the value at the Campbell House pool, and the Lambda (Chie weitered in the cold of the value at the Campbell House pool, and the Lambda (Chie weitered in the cold of the value at the Campbell House pool, and the Lambda (Chie weitered at the end the mood to "swing out" again after dates with a quick trip in time, flitting through the calendar to April and Florida. At the Phi Delt house they've transported a Jade beach and the El-bow room just for the occasion. Fact, it's been rumored all of Ft. Lauderdale may have been transplanted. Proper dress is berming and Florida dreamland have been supplied by Woody Woodbury, an electron of the value of the val

Not given to frivolous dreaming, AGR and KA are sticking to the business of the moment with rush parties at their houses. Dates, of



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# Desserts Open Rush; 40 Women Participate

in spring rush will issue written P invitations to rushees for the first parties beginning Tuesday, Feb. 14. Previous plans had been to notify rushees by telephone.

Approximately 40 women stu-

Approximately 40 women students have registered for the spring rush. A 2.0 minimum standing for the last semester is required for eligibility in the program.

Two invitational contacts will be permitted under the spring system. The first contact of all scororities will be in the form of desserts. Each sorority has designated one evening in which only that group will be rushing. The desserts will extend from Tuesday, Feb. 14 to Sunday, Feb. 26. that group will be rushing. The desserts will extend from Tuesday, Feb. 14 to Sunday, Feb. 26.

The weekday parties will be held from 6:30 to 7:30 p.m. Those held participate in this spring rush.

sororities and rushees will take place between Feb. 27 and March 4 and may be in varied forms. There will be no limit to the number of functions a sorority may plan during this week but each rushee may only be invited back





Miss Carolyn Reed

Embry's advisory board member from Chi Omega calls the girls at the house to tell them about Glen of Michigan's corduroy skirt, 12.98, the Compass shirt, 10.98; and the mohair cardigan, 25.00.

Junior World 3rd Floor

# The Kentucky Kernel UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

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JOHN FITZWATER, Sports

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# **Voluntary ROTC Works**

For several years the Kernel has belabored the compulsory Reserve Officers Training Corps program at the University. Why do we do this, many have asked us. What business is it of ours, they want to know.

Our reply is a simple one-forced service in military units, except during emergencies, is contrary to the principles of individual liberty which are the cornerstones of the democratic foundation of the United States. Moreover, the University's responsibility is to educate Kentuckians, not to turn out masses of soldiers for the federal government.

In recent years, compulsory ROTC has been abolished at several colleges and universities, including several land grant schools, and has been replaced by voluntary programs. The armed services, especially the Army, oppose this move because they say that compulsory basic ROTC is necessary to assure an adequate supply of reserve officers. Many school administrations are also giving this reason for their unwillingness to make basic ROTC voluntary. Such reasoning is due mainly to the propaganda efforts of the Army, which says has a far greater need of ROTC graduates than do the other services.

For example, former Army Sec-retary Brucker has said the Army cannot get the 14,000 officers it needs by 1965 unless compulsory ROTC is kept an integral part of college curriculums. His statement is contradicted, however, by one made not long ago by Charles Finucane, then assistant secretary of defense.

Finucane said that with the expected doubling of college enrollments during the next decade, continuation of compulsory basic ROTC would lead to an Army enrollment of approximately 300,000. He said this "would result in 178,000 in excess of requirements." The secretary con-tinued, "We (the Defense Department) have found it advisable to adopt a policy of 'freedom of choice,' leaving the decision entirely up to the institution."

As for the Air Force, although some officers are opposing voluntary ROTC, the service as a whole is planning to ask its advisory committee to recommend that AFROTC be put on a voluntary basis. Air Force Col. William C. Lindley has said, "There is no doubt that the AFROTC program is overextended. We have units in 175 schools and subunits in 15 others. Accordingly, we have a freshman enrollment in Air Science I of more than 60,000 boys each September. Four years later we commission from 3,500 to 4,000 of them as second lieutenants. The loss and the cost are great to both the institution and the Air Force.'

Proof of the wisdom of the Defense Department's policy was shown last semester when the University of Wisconsin made its ROTC program voluntary on a trial basis. Wisconsin

offers Army, Air Force, and Navy ROTC. The Army unit acquired more than enough freshman volunteers to meet the quota set up by the university's Board of Regents, which stated that the program would automatically become compulsory again if the Army's quota were not met. The regents did not set a quota for AFROTC, and Naval ROTC is already on a voluntary selective basis. They said at least 374 juniors must be enrolled in Army ROTC during each of the next two years to preserve the voluntary program.

Col. Josef A. Prall, commander of



the Wisconsin Army ROTC unit, said, "I'm confident we'll make it in both of the critical years. We have a good cushion to work on."

With Secretary Finucane's and Col. Lindley's statements and the result of the University of Wisconsin's trial program before them, UK's administrators and ROTC personnel cannot reasonably continue to insist that compulsory basic ROTC be maintained. We urge them to remember that the University is a promoter of higher education in Kentucky, not a training camp for amateur soldiers.

In other words, rid the University of that bothersome ROTC require-

### Kernels

"Man is the only one that knows nothing, that can learn nothing without being taught. He can neither speak nor walk nor eat, and in short he can do nothing at the prompting of nature only, but weep."—Pliny the

"Happy it is for mankind that Heaven has laid on few men the curse of being poets."-Frank Frankfort Moore.

### The Missile Race

# Are We Really Behind?

By J. M. ROBERTS Associated Press News Analyst

The people of the United States have been told so many times about the state of their military defense that they don't know what to believe.

They have been told that this is the world's greatest power, that it is a second-rate nation, and a lot of stuff in between.

"Missile gap" is a phrase which had almost come to be accepted as an established fact. President Eisenhower always said it wasn't exactly true, despite the Soviet Union's lead in rocket motors. Candidate Kennedy and President Kennedy stuck to the gloomier side.

But now the Pentagon is more inclined to agree with Eisenhower. Kennedy's own Pentagon team says there's no gap now.

There has been a long-standing indication, based primarily on the number and variety of space shots, that the United States has a fundamentally broader program, embracing a greater number of space capabilities, which lays a better foundation for precision production.

The recent successful testing of a solid fuel missile was an important step forward for the United States in the purely military uses of rockets. The arrival of the Minuteman may

pile of earlier models. The new Pentagon study suggests that Russia, too, still has started no intensive production program. This lends weight to estimates, based on the November Communist manifesto

mark the real beginning of U.S. pro-

duction for operational purposes, although there is already quite a stock-

and recent Kremlin statements, that the Soviet Union really intends to fight the cold war first, holding military power in reserve in case cannot win the world without fighting. Under such circumstances, it would be to Russia's benefit not to expend too much of her industrial capacity on military production now. Yet by her very flexibility-her knowl-

United States to continue. Premier Khrushchev's promise to aid civil wars in the promotion of nationalism is one of the pressures. Kennedy is meeting that one through enlargement and reorganization of airborne power.

edge that she will not be attacked by

the democracies while herself holding

the initiative for war-she forces the

A great many of these things are imponderable. In dealing with the Soviet Union we have to depend heavily on impressions rather than facts. Tensions increase and relax on the basis of these impressions, and there is no end to them.

### Too Many 'Whereases' By C. YATES McDANIEL

WASHINGTON (AP)- The House Rules Committee found too many whereases and fancy phrases in a resolution Tuesday and used some gibes and jokes to push them out.

Butt of the jesting was the resolution Rep. Fred Schwengel (R-Iowa) to commemorate the 100th anniversary of President Abraham Lincoln's first inauguration.

Schwengel wants Congress to participate in a reenactment of the inauguration.

But he'll have to change the wording if he wants the approval of the Rules Committee.

Chairman Howard W. Smith (D-Va.), read the five-page resolution and remarked that some of the language "is a little above my level of education."

Schwengel thought that the "better angels" meant "better spirits," whereupon Smith said he didn't like the idea of "classifying some angels better than others.

Other committee members joined in the spirit of the occasion, asking

who was going to pay for the observance. Schwengel didn't think a joint session of the House and Senate would cost anything extra and that the price of printing formal invita-tions would be nominal.

Schwengel was asked why so simple a resolution required so many "whereases" one of which introduced 29 lines of direct quotation from Lincoln's First Inaugural Address.

The Iowan squirmed in his seat a little and said he thought "a few whereases were appropriate" to commemorate so historic an occasion.

Democratic committeemen jumped on the final proposal of the resolution-to stage the Lincoln reenactment in the roofed rostrum and special stands used for the recent inauguration of President Kennedy.

The Iowan conceded that this was a moot point, as the stands are being torn down and will be gone before March 4.

Smith closed the session with a remark that commemorating Lincoln's inaugural "would be a nice thing to do.'

It will probably be done - after Schwengel rewrites his resolution.

# Texas Women Rebel

Texas is a state that has and cherishes a reputation for doing things in a big way, but, according to a large number of militant women, it has overdone the matter of laws discriminatory against the feminine sex. To be exact, it is charged that there are 44 statutes whose general effect is to classify women with children and

According to an extensive and interesting article in the Jan. 14 issue of The Saturday Evening Post, war has been joined by the 8,400 members of the Texas Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs to get women precisely equal rights. It will, they say, require an amendment to the Texas constitution and

they make light of any statements that women will lose valuable protections now accorded them. They declare they can take care of themselves.

Texas is not, by the way, the only state in which women feel they are not accorded the rights and privileges they deserve, and so the battle in the Lone Star bailiwick is being viewed with interest in many places. There is a move for an equal rights amendment to the United States Constitution but it is believed the Texas ladies have the better chance to get something done any time soon. may be quite a comedown for them in some ways.

-Memphis Commercial Appeal





## Who Will Reign Over UK In '61?

Kentuckian queen contestants and their sponsors are, from left, first row. Susan Blount, Sigma Phi Epsilon; Lilli Clay, Haggin Hall; Linda Coffman, Phi Kappa Tau; Debby Daniel, Pi Kappa Alpha; Betty Ann Foley, Hamilton House; Sherry Gibson, Alpha Gamma Deita; and Barbara Harkey, Alpha Gamma Rho. Second row: Martha Earle Heizer, Phi Delta Theta; Kathy Herron,

Dillard House; Sandra Jagoe, Alpha Xi Delta; Suzanne Keeling, Delta Delta Delta; Virginia Kemp, Kappa Kappa Gamma; Katy Kirk, Triangle; and LaDonna LeaVelle, Kappa Delta. Third row: Jean Lester, Delta Tau Delta; Ann Rodgers Martin, Chi Omega; June Moore, Kappa Sigma; Kay Murphy, Alpha Tau Omega; Yvonne Nicholls, Holmes Hall; Julie Nobles, Keene-

land Hall, and Gail Peterson, Phi Gamma Delta.

# 2 Coeds Named

iand Hall, and Gall Peterson, Pril Gamma Delta. Fourth row: Pixie Priest, Kappa Alpha Thela; Sue Ramsey, Alpha Delta Pi; Joan Stewart, Zeta Tau Alpha; Myra Tobin, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, and Barbara Zweifel, Delta Zeta. The queen will be crowned during ceremonies beginning at 7:30 o'clock tonight in Memorial Hall.

# Planned Babies? Possible In 2000 Mademoiselle Markenour Sevans, sophomore and that's only 39 years away—and and and years on collections only 39 years away—and and and years on collections only 39 years away—and and years on collections only 39 years away—and years on collections only 39 years away—and years on collections only 39 years away—and years on collecti Planned Babies? Possible In 2000

Bigamy is having one wife too any. Monogamy is the same.

his chest.

It will read his heart activity, prey on man. This system can then his pulse, perhaps his blood pressignal changes that can be made

# Cats Test Ole Miss And Maroons On Road

Kentucky, currently ranked fifth in the Southeastern Conference, takes to the road tomorrow to open a crucial two-game card in Mississippi. In these games, the Cats will be trying to hold on to the dim hope of sharing in the SEC title. After an impressive win over the Florida Gators here Saturday and a bright-in-spots win over a pesky Georgia squad Tuesday, the Cats tackle Mississippi tomorrow bright in Jackson and then move to State College Monday to challenge rugged Mississippi State, 7-0 in the conference and 15-3 on the season.

With UK center Ned Jennings and Saturday SEC Card Miss has season thus far, Ole Miss has Georgia at Auburn. Georgia and since then have built game on the season card. The big test of the SEC came has won only a last-muiute change might find Larry Pursiful replacing Parsons. The big test of the SEC came and has won only a last-muiute change might find Larry Pursiful replacing Parsons. The big test of the SEC came and has won only a last-muiute change might find Larry Pursiful replacing Parsons. The big test of the SEC came and has won only a last-muiute change might find Larry Pursiful replacing Parsons. The big test of the SEC came and has won only a last-muiute change might find Larry Pursiful replacing Parsons. The big test of the SEC came and has won only a last-muiute change might find Larry Pursiful replacing Parsons. The big test of the SEC came and has won only a last-muiute change might find Larry Pursiful replacing Parsons. The big test of the SEC came and hast of sophomore stars to lead hand gard Roger Newman showing signs of the conference and last-muiute change might find Larry Pursiful replacing Parsons. The big test of the SEC came the way for his Maroons of the way for his Maroons

Georgia at Auburn. Georgia Tech at LSU. Tennessee at Miss. State. Vanderbilt at Tulane.

# Freshmen, St. X Vie Tomorrow In Practice Meet

Coach Press Whelan's freshman track team will clash with Louis-ville St. Xavier high school to-morrow afternoon in a practice

meet.

It will be the first indoors meet ever staged at UK. The six events, beginning at 2 p.m. will be held in tobacco warehouse No. 2 on Angliana Avenue.

Competition will be held in the 440, 880, mile, 100-yard dash, mile relay, and hurdles.

relay, and hurdles.

Whelan said yesterday that he was not sure which runners he would enter in the various events.

### Today's IM Card SPE vs. PKA PSK vs. ATO FH vs. AGR KS vs. Triangle SN vs. PKT AG AG AG AG 7 p.m. 8 p.m.

### Southeastern Conference Standings

Con	Conference Games			All Games		
We	on	Lost	Pct.	Won	Lost	Pct.
Mississippi State 7		0	1.000	15	3	.833
Vanderbilt		2	.714	14	2	.875
Florida	5	2	.714	10	8	.556
Louisiana State	1	3	.571	9	9	.500
KENTUCKY 4	1	4	.500	10	7	.588
Auburn 3	3	4	.429	10	5	.677
Tennessee 3	1	4	.429	9	9	.500
Tulane	3	4	.429	8	8	.500
Georgia 3	3	4	.429	7	11	.389
Mississippi 2		5	.286	7	10	.412
Alabama 2		5	.286	4	13	.235
Georgia Tech 2		6	.250	9	11	.450

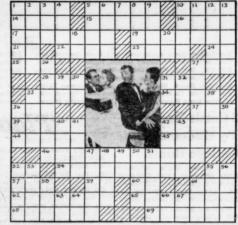
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# CROSSWORD PUZZLE



1. Deborah — stars as the Countess 54. Killings with firearms

garment

23. Robert Mitchum is
in the picture

24. Brother of Odin

25. Matched group

27. Conger

39.

25. Matched group
27. Conger
28. Native metal
31. Business
abbreviation
32. Cary Grant and
Robert Mitchum
fight a
34. Putrid
36. Swiss river
37. Assistance
39. Hilary asks Char

Assistance
Hilary asks Charles
to — her home
from London
Imperfectly
Utterly confused
(two words)
Over-at

45. Overact
46. The film is Technirama

55. Husband of Pamela Kellino (initials)

68. Hilary enjoys an evening of — in London
69. Of the nostrils

VERTICAL 1. Philippine yam bean 2. Puff up

Cochran
4. Repose
5. Intoxicating liquor
6. Frog genus
7. Exist
8. A girl (var. colloq.)
9. Father of Enos
10. Hilary receives one of mink
11. — Khan
12. To thread
13. To warable
18. Bombycid moth

20. Artificial langua 26. Role of Robert Mitchum 27. South American country

57. Exclamation of mild 29. Note of the scale rebuke 30. Elevated railway

29. Note of trilly
30. Elevated railwa
31. In case that
32. Negative reply
33. Javelin
35. Gay melody
36. Girl's name
38. Stain
40. Letters of the alphabet
41. Apiece

41. Apiece
42. Its capital is
Brussels (abbr.)

Brussels (abbr.)
43. Biblical prophet
47. Sweet substance
48. Dozes
49. Neuter pronoun
50. Chest for sacred
utensils
51. Pungent bulb
52. Male of red deer
53. The cougar
55. — Simmons

53. The cougar

55. — Simmons portrays Hattle Durcant

56. Manufactured

58. Japanese porgy

61. Hawaiian garland

63. Mariner's direction (abbr.)

64. Saint (abbr.)

66. West Africa (abbr.)

67. A division of time (abbr.)

Tonight Is The Night . . .

When U.K.'s loveliest girls parade for you in the annual Kentuckian Queen Contest.

**Monday Opponents** 

Mississippi State Coach James Harrison (Babe) McCarthy diagrams a play for his star Jerry Graves, the Maroons' 6-6 All-Southeast-ern Conference center from Lexington, Tenn. Kentucky faces the Maroons Monday.

Not just another spur of the moment contest, this one is to determine which young lady is chosen to represent the University of Kentucky in the annual Mountain Laurel Festival.



You Will See Only The Finest In The . . .

KENTUCKIAN QUEEN CONTEST

MEMORIAL HALL

7:30 P.M.

# Fitz's Facts



Kentucky's swimmers, after seven straight defeats, go looking for their first win of the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the country are jumping at the chance to kick the the Baron while he is down.

If I may borrow a quote which Rupp used at the beginning of the chance again for a long time."

Kentucky's swimmers, after seven straight defeats, go looking for their first win of the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season against DePauw to night at 7:30 o'clock in the season tage to tage the seven sound trouncings inflicted upon Coach Algie Recee's Wildcats, three individuals have been impressive. When pre-season preps bean and the first progress from Receivily was 5:48.0.

Kentucky's leading scorer Teddy Bonder has been simming the seven in 5:30.2.

Considering his first victory may be hard to come by, however, as 2:40's and the 200-yard butterfly in the high 2:40's. These times contempt of the logist surprise has been common the low was 5:48.0.

If I may borrow a quote which Rupp used at the beginning of the chance again for a long time.

If I may borrow a quote which Rupp used at the beginning of the chance again for a long time.

The most improved has been swiming the event in 5:30.2.

Considering his time in the 440-yard free-style style the seven sound trouncings inflicted upon Coach Algie Recee's Wildcats, three individuals have been impressive.

Kentucky's leading scorer Teddy Bonder

the Wildcats

the Wildcats.

The column in no way took credit away from Rupp and even went so far as to recognize the fact that it was the famed Kentucky coach that has made SEC basketball what it is today, but it failed to mention that Kentucky scouts had recognized the problem a year ago and are now in the process of correcting it.

Currently the UK frosh are ranked third among the nation's verylings and have shown the promise of developing into a sound

Currently the UK frosh are ranked third among the nation's age is empty. The \$14,000 morty-earlings and have shown the promise of developing into a squad that might be called Kentucky's best.

Take a look at Kentucky material for next season. Returning from the varsity will be forwards Allen Feldhaus, Jim McDonald, Carroll Burchett, Roy Roberts, Harry Hurd, and Herky Rupp. Cauad's Larry Pursiful, Bernie Butts, Doug Pendygraft, and Scotty Baesler will also rejoin the Cat forces.

It appears 6-6 red-shirt George Atkins will be promoted to the pivot post and there is a good chance that red-shirt Pat Doyle will see a lot of action.

Now comes the part that UK basketball fans like the most.

see a lot of action.

Now comes the part that UK basketball fans like the most —
the 1960-61 Kittens.

Heading the list will be Charles (Cotton) Nash a 6-5, 18-year-old
who will have more pressure on him than any sophomore for many
seasons. Close behind will be Ted Deckin, Tommy Harper, Tommy
Gobel, George Critz, and George Waggoner. Charles Ishmael and
Paul Wyatt can be counted on to add-strength if they can correct
scholastic problems.

The above is obvious. Those are the boys that will have to carry the load next winter, but what about the high school cagers of

How does this sound for candidates for the Blue and White? In

Although Kentucky hasn't sign any of these boys and won't be allowed to do so by the NCAA until April, you can bet that this spring will be a busy one for Adolph Rupp, Harry Lancaster, Doug Hines, and Ted Lenhardt.

### PREMIUM PRICE

PREMIUM PRICE
OCEANILAKE, Ore. (7) — Merie
Gwynn, a barber, enlisted the aid
of the five other barbers in the
town in a war on odd-ball haircuts. Regular haircuts will remain
at \$1.50, while the freak cuts will
cost \$1.75.

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# Catfish, Tigers Clash Tonight

# while he is down. If I may borrow a quote which Rupp used at the beginning of the last decade, "they better get us now, because they may not get the chance again for a long time." During the semester break, a daily publication that services the Miami, Hollywood, Ft. Lauderdale area in the Sunshine State carried an article by one of their leading columnists about Coach Rupp and his recruiting tactics. Although the columnist was very complimentary of the Baron and his past records, he added that "it"s time that the Baron of the Blue Grass does some grass cutting in his own backyard." He was referring to the Kentucky high school products who are exhibiting their cage talents in the SEC and coming back to "haunt" Scope for the leaders in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming to the leaders in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming for its Little State swim meet. Coach Charles Erdmann's touring Tigers are in Kentucky for two meets as they move over to of the season has cut 18 seconds Vanderbilt swimmers. Ezzard Charles Went Downhill So Fast He Never Realized It The big six-footer has taken on But he asid the heakstroke. The most improved has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, backstroke. The most improved has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, but he has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, backstroke. The most improved has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, backstroke. The most improved has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, backstroke. The most improved has been coming fast in the Southeastern season, backstroke. The most improved has been coming fa

Ezzard Charles lives. The garage is empty. The \$14,000 mort-

That is the remainder of the material gains of the former world's heavyweight boxing champion.

I was saving for a rainy day and the rainy day has come," said Charles, who earned close to two million dollars with his fists. "Now it's more than a rainy day; it's a flood."

The 39-year-old Charles is broke. The pro who little more than 10 years ago took the title with a 15-round decision over Joe Louis 15-round decision over Joe Louis has no job. Nine heavyweight title purses brought him \$769,499, but now the Cincinnati Cobra rides the bus or hitches a ride. "The friends I hitch-hike with have better cars than I ever had," Ezz remarked wyly. "Here's a gw that's doing noth-

Ezz remarked wryly.

"Here's a guy that's doing noth-

CINCINNATI — The telectors to 50 pounds. He has tried that pays big money. He turned several jobs between comeback wrestler this year. Where the money he made went is an enigma to Charles. He and the loan company, he said care-fully, had an agreement in which he would keep up the interest on his mortgage.

"The thing that boldered me the most was that I always seemed to

most was that I always seemed to owe the tax people something," said Charles.

"I squandered in comparison to "I squandered in comparison to the way I'm living now. In box-ing, you never felt the end of the good days would come. It seemed far off but it was just a few months away."

Last spring Charles was work-Last spring Charles was work-ing as a greeter in a nearby New-port, Ky., night club when a wrestling promoter approached him. At first he thought it was a joke, until they told him how much money he could make.

Ezz, his wife, Gladys, and their children, Deborah 9, Leith 7 and Ezzard II, 5, still live on Forest Avenue. He has lived in Cincinnati since he was nine and wants



EZZARD CHARLES He Could Smile Then







Landscape Model

One of six landscape design "term projects" drawn and built by students majoring in ornamental horticulture at the University is viewed by others in the class. Discussing a residential model built by C. S. Buster and E. L. Westerfield are, from the left, Curtis Adams, London; Edward Donovan, Boone, Ia.: Lawrence Lose, Louisville; and Dr. J. W. Abernathie, assistant professor of horticulture and teacher of the class in landscape design.

# Design Class May Aid **Property Beautification**

Residential property, including a Lexington church, may be made more beautiful because of tedious work with lichens, weeds, paper, sticks, and paint by University horticulture students.

From such simple materials 10 students in a landscape design class created six scale-model property models complete with buildings, fences, driveways, terraces, and, of course, properly placed trees, flowers, and shrubbery.

The models fulfilled the aca-The models fulfilled the academic requirements of a term pro-ject in a class taught by Dr. J. W. Abernathie, assistant professor of horticulture. It is the first time students have undertaken such projects, Dr. Abernathie said.

projects, Dr. Abernathie. said.

All models were displayed to several thousand persons attending Farm-Home Week at the University last week.

One of the models is a scale replica of St. John's Lutheran Church in Lexington. Student Lawrence Lose, a member of the church and its landscape committee, will present the model to the congregation as his idea of how the new church property should be landscaped. The other models will go to children of class members, go to children of class members. Dr. Abernathie said.

Those participating in the land-scape project were:

Curtis Adams, London; Edward Donovan, Boone, Iowa; Lawrence Lose, Louisville; C. S. Buster, Dan-ville; E. L. Westerfield, Cane Creek; Ray Adams, Pleasure Ridge Fark; David Crockett, Louisville; Stanley Humphries, Louisville; Thomas Young, Hopkinsville; and Claude Threlkeld, Sturgis.

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# **Frat Pledges** Are Limited

Continued from Page 1

Continued from Fage 1 said only about 10 or 12 percent of the men they rushed did not make the required standing. Thomas seemed pleased with the number of rushees they had pledged as of

Bob Wainscott, president of Kappa Sigma, said' that of the 50 freshmen his fraternity concentrated on last semester only 12 made a two point standing. He added that those 12 men have pledged and that they were doing "the best we can."

whe best we can."

Wainscott said he did not think the deferred rush system "has proven what it set out to prove."

He referred to the new system as "expensive and batting in the dark."

dark."

Alpha Tau Omega president
Matt Keshishian said of 150 men
they rushed about 45 or 50 made
their grades. He added that of 15
men his fraternity was "really
sold on" only four made a 2.0
standing.

Keshishian said that although
they lost quite a few on grades
he felt they were doing fairly
well.

well.

Tom Scott, president of Phi
Kappa Tau, said about 50 percent
of the men they rushed did not
make their standing. Scott said
the deferred rushing system had
placed his fraternity under "terrific financial drain" and he would
"never vote for it again."

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# "IT'S HERE-IF YOU WANT TO WORK FOR IT"

Even before Ron Spetrino received his engineering degree from Case he had good job offers from six companies

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As soon as Ron got his feet on the ground in telephone engineering, he was tapped for a tough assignment. The job—to engineer switching equipment modifications needed to prepare Cleveland for nationwide customer dialing of long distance calls.

Ron wrapped it up in five months, and found he had earned a shot at another tough assignment. In this job Ron helped engineer a completely new long distance switching center for Cleveland. This switching center connected Cleveland with the nationwide customer dialing network. It was about a year later that Ron put the finishing touches on the specs for this \$1,600,000 project.

Today, as a Supervising Engineer, Ron heads a staff of five engineers and is responsible for telephone switching in much of the greater Cleveland area.

He supervises the design and purchase of \$3 million worth of equipment a year. And even more important, he is charged with developing the technical and managerial skills of his staff.

Ron knows what he's talking about when he says, "In this business you have to do more than a good job. We expect a man to be a self-developer. We expect him to take responsibility from his first day on the job and think for himself. You don't get ahead around here by just doing time."

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