

THE KENTUCKY KERNEL

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

LEXINGTON, KENTUCKY, TUESDAY, JULY 18, 1939

TUESDAY ISSUE
SUMMER KERNEL

NEW SERIES NO. 67

SUMMER NEWS
FOR SUMMER STUDENTS

VOLUME XXIX 2346

Around
The Campus

FINAL CONVOCATION

A dramatized biography of Stephen Collins Foster, under direction of the music department, was presented as the final convocation of the Summer Session in Memorial hall, Tuesday in Memorial hall.

Against a garden background, seated in a row covered by a canopy, were Foster and Dorothy Woodward as Foster's daughter, Marion, witnessed a presentation of songs and dances featuring the melodies of the composer. Other participants were Meriel Harris, Ross Chastain, Mrs. William W. Goadwin, Caywood Thompson, Mary Elizabeth Rantz, Eleanor Rubin, Doris Thomson and a dance group directed by Miss Mary King.

Other convocations will be held August 1, when Harry Collins Spillman will speak on "Fortifying Democracy at the Base" and August 11. The program for the last assembly has not been announced.

Miss McCabe has been soloist with the Philadelphia symphony orchestra, the St. Louis municipal opera, she has had leading roles in various Broadway productions, including "The Student Prince" and "Countess Maritza." She has been guest artist with the Philadelphia symphony orchestra, the Minneapolis orchestra, the Chicago symphony and other orchestral organizations.

Harry Collins Spillman, who will talk August 1, is a native of Kentucky and has directed commercial education in public schools in Rockford, Ill. He has addressed more than 3,000 audiences. He served as a reporter on the Louisville Courier-Journal under the editorship of Henry Watterson.

As is the University custom, all classes will be dismissed during convocation and that students may attend the program.

During the first semester of the Session three general convocations were held. President McVey spoke on "Assumptions of Democracy," Harry Elmer Barnes talked on "Should It Be Again? America Must Rebuild Her Democracy After the World War," and the music department presented a musical biography of Stephen Collins Foster.

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3 CONVOCATIONS
ARE SCHEDULED
FOR SEMESTER

McCabe Will Sing And
Spillman Will Talk
On Programs

With Mary McCabe, soprano, on the program, the first of three general convocations planned to be held during the second semester of the Summer Session will be held at 9:30 o'clock Wednesday morning, July 26, in Memorial hall.

Other convocations will be held August 1, when Harry Collins Spillman will speak on "Fortifying Democracy at the Base" and August 11. The program for the last assembly has not been announced.

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OFFER COURSES
IN RECREATION

12 No-Credit Classes
To Be Given

Twelve no-credit recreational courses will be offered by the physical education department during the second semester of the Summer Session. It was announced yesterday by Prof. M. E. Potter, department head.

Students may sign for these courses, which will be offered at no extra cost, at the registration desk of the department or by calling the physical education office.

SAFETY COURSE
WORK TO START

Highway Patrol Chief
Will Teach

Actual automobile operation by students over a specially prepared testing field within the Lexington city limits is included in a course on safety and driver education to be conducted during the first and second semesters of the Summer Session.

The course which opened yesterday and will continue to August 2, is open to both graduate and undergraduate students and gives three hours of credit. The course is titled "safety education" and will be offered daily at the second and third hours.

It will include instruction in methods of safe driving, judgment, "laboratory" experience on the driving course. Preventive education will be stressed.

He Arranges



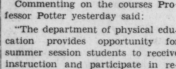
JOHN C. NICHOLS

STATE BANKERS
MEETING OPENS
IN UNION TODAY

Expect Two Hundred
To Attend Annual
Convention

More than two hundred bankers from all sections of the state are expected to attend the second annual Kentucky bankers' conference to be held today, Wednesday and Thursday on the university campus, according to John C. Nichols, Lexington, executive vice-president of the First National Bank and Trust Company and general chairman of arrangements.

He Will Speak



DR. W.D. FUNKHOUSER

Dr. W. D. Funkhouser, above, dean of the graduate school, will address members of the Graduate History Association at 4 p. m. Wednesday, July 19, in Room 304, Frazier hall.

TO GIVE CONCERT
THURSDAY NIGHT

Doctor Capurso Will
Direct Orchestra

First in a series of four concerts by the Summer Session's Little Symphony orchestra will be presented at 7:30 o'clock Thursday night in Memorial hall.

Directing will be Dr. Alexander Capurso, executive head of the music department. He will direct the Little Symphony this summer in the absence of Prof. Carl Lamert, head of the department, who is studying at Harvard university.

Dance Planned
For Saturday
In Ballroom

The first dance of the second semester of the Summer Session will be held from 9 to 12 o'clock Saturday night in the Ballroom of the Student Union building.

NEW PRESIDENT
NOT YET CHOSEN

Board's Committee Is
Gathering Data

A committee appointed by the University board of trustees to recommend a successor to Dr. Frank I. McVey, who is to retire next year, has not reached the point of considering any individuals for the presidency of the school, it was said today.

780 Students Sign On First Day
For Second Semester Classwork;
Registration Will Close Thursday

Extra-Curricular Activities

Following is a tentative calendar of extra-curricular activities of the second semester of the Summer Session. If any changes are made in the scheduled events, such changes will be recorded in the KERNEL. Students are advised to clip this calendar for handy reference.

Wednesday, July 19, 4 to 6 p. m. Tea at Maxwell Place. President and Mrs. McVey, hosts.

Thursday, July 20, 7:30 p. m. Little Symphony concert in Memorial hall. Alexander Capurso, directing.

Friday, July 22, 9 to 12 p. m. Dance and Bridge party in Union building.

Wednesday, July 26, 9:50 a. m. General convocation in Memorial hall. Songs by Mary McCabe, soprano.

Thursday, July 27, 7:30 p. m. Little Symphony concert in Memorial hall. Alexander Capurso, directing.

Tuesday, August 1, 11 a. m. General Convocation in Memorial hall. Harry Collins Spillman will speak on "Fortifying Democracy at the Base."

Thursday, August 3, 7:30 p. m. Little symphony concert in Memorial hall. Alexander Capurso, directing.

Friday, August 10, 9 a. m. General convocation in Memorial hall.

Wednesday, August 16, 6 p. m. Commencement dinner.

Thursday, August 17, 4:30 p. m. Reception for graduates.

Friday, August 18, 7 p. m. Summer commencement in Memorial hall amphitheater.

Total Is 160 Less Than
All-Time High Of
Last Year

A total of 780 students had signed for classwork of the second semester of the Summer Session when the first day of registration ended at 4:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon in Alumni gym.

This was 160 less than last year's first day enrollment of 940 which set an all-time high for the opening day of the second semester.

This decrease was believed due to the fact that 275 WPA adult teachers were enrolled for courses last year; the WPA workers course is not being offered this summer.

Recent legislation by the United States congress ordered dropped from WPA rolls for a period of 30 days all who had been on relief for more than 18 months.

When this was done it was found that a large percentage of those expecting to take the adult education course were off relief. Therefore, it was necessary to discontinue the course which had been held for four successive summers.

However, Doctor Adams expressed optimism concerning the enrollment, pointing out that, excluding the 275 taking the adult course, it would be found that this year's figures were higher than those of last year.

Enrollment of regular students will continue through Thursday, July 20, in the Administration Building. This year, for the first time, only three days will be allowed for signing for regular classwork.

To be enrolled later will be those taking work in the annual athletic coaching school to be offered August 7-12.

To interview Clark on Radio Program

Dr. Thomas Clark of the history department will be interviewed at 1:30 o'clock this afternoon over WLAF in the series entitled "Interviews With Kentucky Writers."

Dr. Clark, well-known writer of history text books and non-fiction has recently published "Rampaging Frontier" and an intermediate text, "Early History of Kentucky."

The interview will be conducted by Alan Vogeler and will last 30 minutes.

LOUIS TO MEET PASTOR

DETROIT, July 17 — Promoter Mike P. Long announced today that Joe Louis, world heavyweight boxing champion, would defend his title against Bob Pastor, of New York in a bout at Briggs stadium here Wednesday, Sept. 20.

The announcement came just before Jacobs went into a conference with Walter O. Spivey, Briggs vice president and treasurer of the Detroit Baseball Club, to complete arrangements for renting the stadium.

Jacobs said that Louis would receive 40 per cent of the net gate and Pastor 17 per cent. Ticket prices will range from \$2 to \$7.85, he said.

WEISS IS INDICTED

NEW ORLEANS, July 17 — Federal grand jury today indicted Secretary Weiss, millionaire hotel operator and one of the bosses of the political machine built by the late Huey P. Long, and four other persons on fraud charges.

Besides Weiss, the jury named Monte Hart, member of a prosperous contracting firm; Dr. James M. Smith, imprisoned former president of Louisiana State University; J. Emory Adams, Mrs. Smith's nephew, and Louise O. Leauge, member of the Vice-Care commission and an oil official.

Last Tea
Of Session
Wednesday

President and Mrs. McVey will entertain with the last tea of the Summer Session from 4 to 6 o'clock Wednesday afternoon at Maxwell Place.

Guests will be all students and faculty of the second semester of the Session.

There will be 16 stakes, with \$12-500 in prize money and 40 trophies. The show is under the management of W. Jefferson Harris, and the classes will be announced by George Swineland of Lancaster, Ky. Judges will be Thomas Wilson of Bowling

Green, Thomas Clark of Edgemont, Pa., William Collins of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Virginia Draper of Vinton, American Maytime of Vinton, American Queen Mary of Vinton, American Wonderman of Vinton, Snopcing Stue, and American Carita of Vinton.

Ruby Plummer of Middleboro, T. A. Duke of Mayville and Mrs. James Pruitt of Virginia Foster of Middleboro will be queens.

On the opening night, July 19, will be the three-year-old five-gated stake and on Saturday night the \$1,000 Grand Championship Stake for three-gated and five-gated horses.

There will be 16 stakes, with \$12-500 in prize money and 40 trophies. The show is under the management of W. Jefferson Harris, and the classes will be announced by George Swineland of Lancaster, Ky. Judges will be Thomas Wilson of Bowling

PARLEY PROGRESSING

KNOWLVILLE, Tenn., July 17 — Expressions of confidence that "material progress" toward an agreement would be made during the day came from representatives of the United Mine Workers and the Hylan county, Kentucky, coal operators as they resumed joint negotiations today.

Although they declined to be quoted, it was the first time the conferees had broken the silence they have maintained since discussions opened Saturday.

Each graduating student in the music department will be required to give a recital during the summer and these recitals will be incorporated in the concert program later in the session. Doctor Capurso said yesterday.

Thursday night's program has not yet been announced.

Other state officials include Charles M. Thompson, Lancaster, vice president; R. C. Jones, LaGrange, treasurer; Ralph Poindore, Louisville, secretary; Walter A. Moore, Franklin, president of the national bank section, and R. C. Moore, Franklin, president of the state bank section.

In addition to Mr. Nichols and Dr. Carpenter, the conference committee is composed of Leonard C. Smith, Frankfort; Hollis C. Franklin, Marion; M. L. Underwood, Elizabethton; Spears Turley, Richmond; Leind Cook, Vanceburg; J. D. Broder, Mt. Sterling, and Jack W. Strother, Grayson.

Speakers Tuesday afternoon will include Wallace M. Davis, vice-president of Citizens National Bank, Louisville, on "Analysis and Uses of Customers' Statements," and Harry J. Klein, president, Royal (Continued on Page Three)

Notice
To Seniors
And Graduates

Friday, July 21, is the last day on which Seniors and Graduate Students expecting to receive degrees in August may make application for such degrees.

Applications should be considered for graduation who has not filed an application.

The applications should be made in Room 9 of the Administration Building.

Leo M. Chamberlain Registrar

COACHING SCHOOL WILL OPEN;
Two Courses To Be Offered

With four outstanding coaches—Bernie Bierman, Adolph Rupp, Al Kirkman and Burt Ingwersen—the annual athletic coaching school will be held August 7-12.

Two courses will be offered. Physical education R12 which will consist of lectures and demonstrations in football in charge of Coachs Bierman, Ingwersen and Kirkman will be given from 9 to 12 o'clock Monday and from 8:30 to 12 o'clock on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

Physical education R11 with basketball lectures and demonstration under the direction of Coach Adolph Rupp will be held Monday, Tuesday and Friday from 2 to 4 o'clock and on Tuesday and Thursday nights from 8 to 9 o'clock.

Either of the courses will give one credit hour.

Bernie Bierman, Head Coach, University of Minnesota, has an enviable coaching record. Beginning his career in 1923, he has developed championship teams both at Tulane and Minnesota. In 1934, Minnesota won the Western Conference Championship and tied with Ohio State for the conference title in 1935.

At Tulane, Coach Bierman developed such stars as Bill Banker, Jerry Dalrymple, Don Zimmerman, and Lowell Dawson. At Minnesota, "Pug" Lund, "Butch" Larson, Bill Bevan, Stan Kostka, Dick Smith, Ed Widweth, and Sheldon Beise have received All-American nominations while playing under Bierman.

Bierman uses a single wing back with variations and features an unbalanced line. He teaches his players to play hard, and intelligent football and to forget emotion. Minnesota teams under Bierman do very little scrimmaging, usually abandoning it altogether after the first week of practice.

Adolph Rupp is in his ninth year of coaching at the University of Kentucky. He has won 100 games and 10 national titles. He is one of the greatest coaches in the country.

Al Kirkman is one of the best coaches in the country. He has won 100 games and 10 national titles. He is one of the greatest coaches in the country.

Burt Ingwersen is one of the best coaches in the country. He has won 100 games and 10 national titles. He is one of the greatest coaches in the country.

The coaching school will be held at the University of Kentucky. It will be the best coaching school in the country.

Dixiana Farm Has Long Tradition Of Hospitality

By MINTA ANNE HOCKADAY

"Sewing machine, lightening rod and book agents, keep out. Only a good horse wanted. All lovers of dogs and horses and all friends who will remain to dine with me are welcome."

Showing a typical southern hospitality, this inscription was engraved on a sign which hung on the gate at Dixiana back in the 1860's when Major Barak G. Thomas owned the place.

Those were the days when Domino was foaled at Dixiana giving the farm a lasting fame with his record as an unbeaten two-year-old and his winnings of \$179,000 during the year.

In 1893 the farm was bought by Major Thomas J. Carson who, by the way, was considered the best judge of whiskey in Kentucky. Major Carson later gave the sign to his friend, August Belmont, and it now hangs in Belmont Park.

After passing through the hands of James Ben Ali Haggin and James Cox Brady, Dixiana was sold in 1928 to Charles T. Fisher, Detroit, executive of the Fisher Body Company and vice-president of General Motors.

Situated on the banks of the Elkhorn six miles north of Lexington on the Russell Cave pike, Dixiana now holds about 150 thoroughbred and saddle horses on its 740 acres. T. Ross Long, assisted by his brother, Allan, manages the farm.

Hundreds of trees and several miles of plank fences add to the beauty of Dixiana with its immense stables, the stone bridges crossing the Elkhorn, and the large white house.

AMERICANS LEARN TO EAT
Henry Soulet, maitre d'hotel of the restaurant in the French Pavilion at the New York World's Fair, has come to the conclusion that Americans have learned a great deal about eating and drinking in the last fifteen years and are now as "food-minded" as any race.

INTEREST IN HEALTH
The Medicine and Public Health exhibit at the New York World's Fair on one day drew 48 percent of the paid attendance.

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HELD OVER
Sonja Henie
Tyrone Power
Rudy Vallee in "SECOND FIDDLE"

Ben Ali
Starts Today "MILLION DOLLAR LEGS" with Betty Grable plus "EX-CHAMP"

"Colonel" of the Week



This week's "Colonel" goes to Mrs. Maudie Ward Lafferty, Kentucky historian and clubwoman. Mrs. Lafferty, who only recently retired from the Extension department of the University, is to be complimented on her latest historical narrative, "The Lure of Kentucky."

To show our appreciation, come in and enjoy any two of the delicious dinners on our menu.

For a meal of delicious food served in a pleasant atmosphere, come in and let us serve you.

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Fast Horse and Beautiful Woman



Pictured above are Mrs. James Chancellor Priddy, who will exhibit in the Lexington Junior League Horse Show at the Kentucky Trotting Horse Breeders' Association track July 19-23, and one of her horses from Virginia Farm, Park. Mrs. Priddy was Virginia Fowler of Paris last year when she was a student at the University.

Students Want Air Training In Colleges
By Student Opinion Surveys
AUSTIN, Texas.—College youth stands ready to do its part in the half-billion dollar rearmament program that President Roosevelt proposes for the United States.

Specifically, seven-tenths of American college students today approve of the plan to train 20,000 civilian pilots a year in colleges and universities of the nation, a country-wide poll of the Student Opinion Surveys of America shows.

When the president asked Congress to appropriate \$10,000,000 for training aviators in cooperation with educational institutions, men their part in the task of making the United States safe from the possibility of an invasion.

Collegians everywhere have been asked, "Do you approve of President Roosevelt's plan to train an air reserve corps of 20,000 men now in colleges?"

YES, have answered 71.8 per cent. No, have answered 28.2 per cent. The figures represent the only question of public opinion in this question in the particular section of the population—college students—that will be affected by the proposal. Before the idea is tried the second semester with 300 volunteers in seven schools, authorities there and officials in Washington will know that it has the approval of the majority of the student body.

Coach School
(Continued from Page One)
As head basketball coach at the University of Kentucky, his work has been highly successful and his Wildcats have held undisputed championships of the Southeastern Conference four years, in 1933, 1935, 1937, 1939. The Wildcats' record for the entire period of five years includes 142 wins against 31 losses. This record is remarkable, since the opponents were of national rating. Besides a host of All-Conference players, Rupp has developed 20 All-American basketball players at Kentucky—Forest Sale, forward, and LeRoy Edwards, center.

Rupp played basketball in his college days under Coach Fred Allen of the University of Kansas. He played guard on the team reputed to be the best developed by Allen, the undefeated Missouri Valley Champions of 1923.

Burt Ingwersen, a member of the 1928 Coaching School staff, is returning this year by popular request. Line coach at Northwestern Fred Foster.

'Carmen' To Be Presented At Cincinnati

Cincinnati's summer opera season will reach a smashing climax next week. Gladys Swarthout, one of the most glamorous figures of opera, screen, and radio, will make her first Cincinnati appearance Tuesday, July 25, with a repeat performance Friday, July 28. The vehicle chosen for this sensational occasion is of course, "Carmen," the most popular and colorful opera in the repertory. It can safely be affirmed that never in the history of Cincinnati summer opera has there been offered so concentrated a broadside of personality, liveliness, and colorful entertainment as in this production. Opera patrons living outside Cincinnati are urged to tune their conservations quickly by phone or mail, in order to anticipate the heavy local demand.

For Cincinnati, with its strong German population and its tradition of German culture, no season of summer opera would be complete without its Wagner. This summer's Wagner opera is "Tannhauser," scheduled for Sunday and Thursday, July 23 and 27. The story of this opera deals with the conflict of carnal with spiritual love and such famous scenes as the wild Bacchanal with its sensuous Venetian music, have a universal attraction.

Several artists will make their first Cincinnati appearance at this time. Elizabeth Wyser has the contralto role of Venus; Mostyn Thomas, the part of Wolfram; Walter Starbuck, the part of Landgraf; and the two leading roles the selected artists are well known: Anne Rockett, who sings in "Trovatore"; and Sydney Rayner, tenor hero of several earlier productions, has the part of Tannhauser.

One of the most important parts of this production is the spectacular Bacchanal, scored with the most beautiful music ever written. Blake Scott has planned an impressive ballet for this scene using an augmented troupe of dancers.

A long-awaited treat is Humperdinck's beloved children's opera, "Hansel and Gretel," scheduled for July 26 and 29. Last summer's success of this production has led to the decision to perform this opera again in English. "Hansel and Gretel" not only contains some of the most charmingly simple of all operatic music, but its lovely, familiar fairy tale story has endeared it to young and old alike.

"Hansel and Gretel" will be paired with Leoncavallo's "Pagliacci," a summer favorite. Margot Robinson has the role of Nedda; Angelo Fiolini and Harold Lindl will again sing the roles of Tonio and Carlo which they have done so brilliantly in the past. Daniel Harris and Ludovico Oliviero complete the cast.

The opera for July 25 and 28, Tuesday and Friday, will be announced at a later date.

Rachmaninoff's Concerto To Highlight WSAI Broadcast
Serge Rachmaninoff's Second Concerto in C Minor, played by the great Russian composer accompanied by the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra under the baton of Leopold Stokowski, will highlight the week's broadcasts of "The Music You Want" when WSAI presents its series over WSAI. This great modern composition, together with the composer's "Serenade" will be heard over WSAI Thursday, July 27, from 11 to 11:45 p. m. EST.

The first three movements of Bruckner's Symphony No. 4 in E Flat, played by the Saxonian State Orchestra, will be heard during the entire "Music You Want" broadcast of Monday, July 24, with the Symphony being concluded on the broadcast the following night.

Also featured during the broadcast of Tuesday, July 25, which will see the conclusion of the conclusion of the Bruckner Symphony, will be "Les Trois Valses" by Oscar Strauss, with arrangements by Johann Strauss. These will be played by the Carlton Orchestra. The program will be launched with the Berlin State Orchestra's rendition of a scherzo from Bruckner's "Young Man's Love."

The second movement from Ludwig Van Beethoven's Symphony No. 9 in E Flat Major will highlight the "Music You Want" broadcast of Wednesday, July 26. This will be interpreted by Serge Konoszewsky conducting the London Philharmonic Orchestra. Also heard on the broadcast will be the pizzicato polka "Spielein," by Slik, as interpreted by Eugene Ormandy and the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra; "Sonata" and "Chanson Triste" by Serge Konoszewsky, and "Richard Strauss' Der Rosenkavalier," waltzes, also played by Eugene Ormandy and the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra.

* COTTON PREVIEW *



MOLYNEUX'S tea gown of Bash-colored cotton crepe, cut in the high-waisted Empire line, is one of the season's quaintest creations, as pictured in Anrita Heppner's Bazaar. Molyneux has designed many of his new summer evening dresses along this line. The skirt falls to the bottom of the gown.

Four Colleges Are Honored At McVey Tea

President and Mrs. McVey entertained at the final tea of the first semester of the Summer Session Wednesday afternoon at Maxwell Place with faculty and students of the Colleges of Agriculture, Law, Engineering and Commerce as guests of honor.

Receiving with Dr. and Mrs. McVey were Dr. and Mrs. Jesse Adams, Dr. J. Cope Morrison, deputy commissioner of education, New York state, Dean and Mrs. Thomas Cooper, Dean and Mrs. Alvin Evans, Dean and Mrs. J. H. Graham, Dean and Mrs. E. A. Lawrence, Mrs. H. P. Guy, Mrs. Frank Cheek, Jr., Mrs. W. H. Pittman and Mrs. L. J. Harshbarger presided at the tables.

Assisting were summer faculty representatives from each of the honored colleges. They were: Commerce: Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Ketchum, Mr. W. W. Jennings, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Beals, Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Carpenter, Mr. and Mrs. E. Z. Palmer and Mr. R. D. McIntyre; Law: Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Pittman, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Randall, engineering: Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Hawkins, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Bureau, Mr. C. C. Jett, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cheek, Jr. and Mrs. E. B. Price and Mr. and Mrs. John D. Black.

Student assistants were Misses Jean Blaine, Jane Gooch, Margaret Gooch, Beverley Mayhall, Mary Royster, Jane Allen, Sarah Fox, Mary Frances, Carolyn Stidham, Mary E. Conley, Marjorie Jenkins, Hattie Arnold, Margaret Sturgill, Mrs. Agnes Clark Messersmith, Mrs. Ada Coff, and Messrs. H. B. McClure, Levey Kohler, O. D. Nisbett, Charles Evans, John Recker, Marshall Barnes, Paul Slaton, Art Coddin, Sam Ewing, Edward Sanders, Lawrence Smith, Paul Brown, S. T. Bourbaki, J. W. Leonard, Fred Crawford, Boyce Jones, Thurman Pejam and Raymond Woodhall.

EARTHQUAKE RECORD
Seven earthquakes have been recorded on the Fordham University seismograph at the New York World's Fair since the Fair opened. The farthest one was on April 30 in the Pacific, 8,700 miles away. The nearest was June 12 in Puerto Rico, 1,485 miles away.

ECUADOR VS. PANAMA
The personnel in the Ecuador Pavilion at the New York World's Fair have been mulling for days now on a new name for a Panamanian. They couldn't get anywhere with "panquador" or "equama."

COSMIC RAYS LIGHT LAMP
Captured cosmic rays are put to work lighting a neon lamp in the Madison University exhibit at the New York World's Fair. The rays arrive at the rate of fourteen a minute.

LONG DISTANCE TRAVELERS
The Eskimo family, consisting of husband, wife, three boys and a girl, in the Eskimo Village at the New York World's Fair, came from the northwestern point on the Alaskan coast, Cape Price of Wales, Alaska. Traveling by dog-sled, plane, boat and train, it took the family a month to reach the Fair.

tournament, the contest went the maximum number of sets. Ragland and Rose won the first sets 6-4, 6-3, but lost the next two, 2-6, 1-6. The fifth and deciding canto resulted 6-4 in favor of the Ragland-Rose combination.

Ragland stroked his way into the finals of the singles tournament by eliminating Bobby Boone, 5-7, 6-4, 6-2, Friday afternoon. The Ragland-Dudgum match was almost a replay of the Ragland-Boone scrap as the cautious Ragland always held the trump card when the going got tough.

RECREATION

(Continued from Page One)
Golf (women)—2-30, 3-30, M. W.—Gym Annex.
Tennis (men)—2-30, 3-30, M. W. P.—Gym Annex.
Tennis (women)—1-30, 2-30, M. W.—Gym Annex.
Volleyball (men)—12-00, 1-30, M. W.—Gym Annex.
Tap Dancing (men)—1-30, 2-30, T. Th.—Women's Gym.
Tap Dancing (women)—2-30, 3-30, T. Th.—Women's Gym.
Badminton (women)—1-30, 2-30, T. Th.—Gym Annex.
Badminton (men)—2-30, 3-30, T. Th.—Gym Annex.
Archery (men & women)—1-30, 2-30, T. Th.—Gym Annex.
Social Dancing—4-00, 5-00, T. Th.—Women's Gym (men & women).
Folk Dancing (men & women)—4-00, 5-00, M. W.—Women's Gym.

Ballroom Dancing

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Ice Cream in a-worled flavors, quart Pure, delicious, fresh, rich, all-cream 50c

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Tuesday, July 18, 1939

Favor Abolition Of Compulsory Class Attendance

By Student Opinion Surveys AUSTIN, Texas—Abolition of compulsory class attendance in colleges, a subject seldom mentioned two decades ago, has become an issue of the day.

Few schools, however, have followed the lead taken by the University of Chicago.

Although educators discuss the question among themselves, seldom have they asked the opinions of the students, who are most vitally interested in the question.

The nation's college youth were asked, "Should compulsory class attendance in colleges be abolished?"

Yes, said 85.5 per cent. No, said 14.5 per cent. Even though the poll revealed a sizeable majority who favored abolition of compulsory attendance, the fact that more than a third opposed the idea is significant.

Breaking down the results sectionally, sentiment favoring abolition is strongest in the East.

The Middle Atlantic states showed a majority of 87.7 per cent who answered "yes."

Even though the poll revealed a sizeable majority who favored abolition of compulsory attendance, the fact that more than a third opposed the idea is significant.

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Chicago section, a bare majority—53.8 per cent—were for abolition. A sophomore art student in the Glendale Junior College of California pointed out that some students can get their work without regular attendance.

Speaking for the opposition, a senior arts and sciences student in Bates College, Maine, believes that most students are not mature enough to allow lifting of compulsory attendance requirements.

Course Changes For Second Term Are Listed

Following is a list of changes in courses to be offered the second term of Summer Session:

Courses Added Education 107—Safety education (July 17 to August 2)—3 credits; second and third hours daily; Frazer Hall, room 205; instructor, Francis Hall, room 205; instructor, Gallaway.

English 147—Age of Johnson—3 credits; third hour daily; McVey Hall, room 206; instructor, Gallaway.

Romance Languages 106—Twentieth Century Spanish Literature—2 credits; by appointment daily; instructor, Pergus.

Changes in Course Numbers, Room Numbers, Class Periods, Etc. Agronomy 11—Farm Crops—Meets the first hour on Mondays and Thursdays, and from 1:30 to 3:30 p. m. on Mondays, Tuesdays, and Wednesdays; Agriculture Building, room 204; instructor, Pergus.

Education 175g—Education of Handicapped Children—course number changed to C175g—Modern Educational Problems—2 credits instead of 3 credits. The course meets from July 17-August 5.

Education 176a—Modern Educational Problems—course number changed to C176a, giving 2 credits. The course meets from July 17-August 5.

Education 229—The Elementary Principal—instructor, Rubado. Education 232—Problems in Educational Psychology—course number changed to Education 234.

English 3b—History of English Literature—instructor, Yates. Psychology 111—Mental Measurements—3 credits instead of 2.

Psychology 114—Abnormal Psychology—3 credits instead of 2. Courses Dropped Education 172—Teaching of Reading.

Education 277b—Techniques of Curriculum Construction. English 104—The Seventeenth Century.

63-YEAR-OLD FOOTBALL An ancient football, dark with age, is one of the rare trophies on display in the Court of Sport at the New World's Fair.

CARTOONISTS EXHIBIT One of the most interesting exhibits of sports cartoons ever assembled is on display in the Court of Sport at the New World's Fair.

BAZAAR PREVIEW



LACY "baby dress" exuding warmth and homeliness and befitting a youthful splendor, is featured in the March Harper's Bazaar. Row upon row of fine white Chantilly lace separate the silk chiffon bands of the skirt and shape the low square bodice. The hem is frilled with lace, and around the waist is a sash of robin's-egg blue moire.

Interior Of Faculty Club Gayly Decorated

By VINCENT CROWDUS

Just a dusky, weather-discolored exterior, but a gayly, multi-colored interior—that describes the new University Faculty Club home at historic Patterson residence.

The interior color scheme, suggested by Professor Edward W. Rannels, head of the art department, and carried out with some modifications, features two or more different shades or tints in a single room. According to Professor Rannels, the vari-colored scheme is being used extensively elsewhere, but seems to be unfamiliar here.

Color of light depends upon two factors, the color transmitted thru a window, or other aperture, and the color reflected from the wall surface. Therefore, the use of some light color against an opposite, darker one, imparts a more uniform form color within the room and the desired pleasant atmosphere.

The color scheme for the Faculty Club residence is: Stair hall—pale tints of yellow-brown, pink-brown, and neutral brown. Drawing room—pale tints of yellow-brown, neutral brown, and mustard yellow-green.

Downstairs passageway—combination of shades and tints; turquoise and pale lemon-yellow tint. Dining room—shade darker than passageway; tints of neutral brown, turquoise, and lemon-yellow.

Library—warm violet gray and mulberry (neutral cerise). Card room—pale blue-green, neutral blue-green, and coral red. Ping pong room—mulberry, turquoise blue, and mustard yellow-green.

Upstairs passageway—pistachio green. Cloak room—tangerine red and pistachio green.

Professor Rannels suggested the ceiling of the billiards room be dark and relative to the color of the billiards table, because artificial light is concentrated on the table from above. Consequently, its color scheme consists of darker shades of blue, green, and gray.

The reason for the pink-brown combination (essentially the color imparted by the warm violet gray and neutral cerise), Professor Rannels said, is that such a color can be safely used with the furniture

and draperies of the room. It makes a person's complexion show up to the best advantage. The principles of distribution of color in the rooms are as follows:

1. Where different values are allotted to the different walls, the color on the window side must be lighter in value. Colors opposite windows should be relatively darker in value and may be more intense in hue.

Professor Rannels explained that by "value" he meant the "amount of light, i. e., light versus dark." In this case light means "tint" and dark means "shade." Hue simply means color, such as red, yellow, blue, etc.

2. Where two separate hues are used in the same room, and one hue is to appear on two walls, these must be two adjacent walls, never opposite walls. This does not preclude a variation of value and intensity of hue from one wall to the next.

By intensity, Professor Rannels means "amount of hue, i. e., bright versus dull." Bright signifies "intense," and dull, "neutral."

3. The color of the ceiling should be determined by colors already in the room. Make it a tint (lighter value) after hue of the rug or hue of one of the walls.

The new quarters are furnished with pieces moved from the former abode on the top floor of McVey Hall. Formal opening at a tea and reception was held Friday afternoon, January 30.

The building was erected in 1889-92 as a home for President James K. Patterson in commemoration of his "life and services" to the University. It served as a presidential residence until construction of Maxwell Place. In recent years it was known as the Woman's Building.

List Programs From University Radio Studios

Following is a list of radio programs to be presented from the University extension studios located in the Art Center:

Tuesday, July 18, 1:00 to 1:15 p. m. "Pairs and Horse-shows," by W. J. Harris. 1:30 to 2:00 p. m. "Interviews with Kentucky writers," No. 6, by Virgil I. Sturgill, teacher, Ashland High School. Interview with Dr. Willard Rouse Dillon, geologist, writer, historian.

Wednesday, July 19, 1:00 to 1:15 p. m. "Doings of Kentucky Farm Folk," by C. A. Lewis, assistant editor, Agricultural Extension Division.

Thursday, July 20, 1:00 to 1:15 p. m. "What farm folk are asking," by L. C. Brewer, College of Agriculture. 1:30 to 1:45 p. m. "Folk music of the south," 1:45 to 2:00 p. m. "A woman looks at the world of books."

Monday, July 24, 1:00 to 1:15 p. m. Talk by H. B. Morrison, Jr., assistant professor of Dairying. Subject to be announced. 1:30 to 1:45 p. m. Anita Ware, soprano. 1:45 to 2:00 p. m. "Stories in the prehistory of Kentucky," No. 10, "Villages and houses," by W. G. Haug, Jr., curator, Museum of Anthropology and Archaeology.

Tuesday, July 25, 1:00 to 1:15 p. m. "Farm forestry," by W. E. Jackson, field agent in Forestry. 1:30 to 2:00 p. m. "Interviews with Kentucky writers," No. 7, by Virgil I. Sturgill, teacher, Ashland High School. Interview with Franklin Reynolds, short story writer.

Friday, July 21, Last date for making application for a degree.

Wednesday, July 26, Last date upon which a student may be dropped without a grade.

Saturday, August 5, Last date upon which a student may withdraw and receive a refund on matriculation fee for the second term.

Friday, August 18, Commencement. Saturday, August 19, Examinations for second term.

UK First School In Kentucky To Fight Syphilis

By VINCENT CROWDUS A crusade on syphilis, which is rapidly gaining momentum throughout the country, has a definite stamp of collegiate approval.

Although the University of Kentucky was the first educational institution in the state to declare open warfare on venereal diseases, other colleges have been combating them as far back as 1926.

At that time the University of Minnesota was giving routine Wassermann tests to undergraduates as a part of the periodic health examination. All such students of the Colleges of Education, Dentistry, and Medicine were required to undergo the test. They were offered on an optional basis to seniors of the other colleges. Since then the test has been made compulsory.

Over a two-year period at that university only ten positive reactions were obtained from over 3,000 tests, or about 2 per cent. Of these, 17 per cent were boys, and 25 per cent girls. Only one of the group was aware of the infection before the test, and two previously married, suspected that they might give positive reactions.

Since then editors of college papers throughout the nation have conducted campaigns against a plague that hitherto was so barricaded behind social taboos that it seemed almost impossible to control. Many insisted that the test be a part of the regular health examination for new students. Still others did not advocate compulsory measures, but wanted the movement run on a voluntary system.

Representatives of newspapers of 26 colleges and universities of the Middle Atlantic States declared open war on the plague at a convention of the Intercollegiate newspaper Association at Lehigh University last November.

Phillip S. Broughton of the Division of Venereal Diseases of the United States Public Health Service, told the session that the syphilis rate in colleges was extremely low, "perhaps the lowest of any group."

At the University of Pittsburgh, last year, approximately 1,700 students offered themselves for the test. It was found that positive reactions were extremely rare among undergraduates. The latest report from 7,000 tests at the University of Minnesota shows only six positive cases, and only one of these was an undergraduate.

Dr. Chambers declares that, of all the states, Iowa probably leads in cooperation of higher educational institutions in the crusade. There, practically every college has entered into the campaign wholeheartedly. They have discovered that only about one out of every 3,000 are infected.

Among the universities that are also combating the disease are the Universities of Kansas, Michigan, Ohio, and Oklahoma, where the test is likewise compulsory.

A poll, made by the Institute of Public Opinion last year, among young people, many of whom were college men and women, shows favoring sentiments as follows: Government bureau to distribute formation, 82 per cent.

Government clinics, 82 per cent. Free treatment for all persons affected, 78 per cent.

Punishment of treatment "slackers," 70 per cent. Premarital tests, 94 per cent. Willing to take Wassermann, 90 per cent.

These figures are higher than that of any other age group polled. Consequently, they show that taboos surrounding venereal diseases are breaking down, and one may expect a more extensive crusade in the future.

STATE BANKERS

(Continued from Page One) Industrial Bank, Louisville on "Personal and Installment Loans." Opportunities will be given the audience to ask questions at the concluded talks, and other scheduled talks.

Wednesday morning Walter W. Ross, economist of the Investment Advisory Division of the Manufacturers Trust Company of New York, will speak on "Securities Analysis of Investment Information." Edw. Hilliard of J. B. Hilliard and Son, Louisville, will talk on "Bonds for Bankers," and Dan J. Needham, of New York City, general counsel American Bankers Association, will present a paper on "Trends in Recent Banking Legislation. The three talks scheduled for Wednesday afternoon will be on "Loans for the Country Bank," by Roger W. Adams, cashier, State National Bank, Frankfort. "Soil, the Foundation of Farm Credit," by Thomas F. Cooper, dean, College of Agriculture at the University; and "Agricultural Loans—The Banker's Opportunity" by W. S. Cothran, vice-president of the National City Bank of Rome, Ga.

Herman E. Wells, president of Indiana University at Bloomington, will speak on "The Future of Rural Banking" at a banquet to be held in the Student Union Building Wednesday night.

Thursday morning, Hugh E. Powers, cashier, Lincoln National Bank, Louisville, will speak on "Auditing a Round to Souther Bankers," Richard G. Stockton, vice-president of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Company, Winston-Salem, N. C., will speak on "Shall I Go Into The Trust Business," and Ira J. Porter, vice-president, Louisville Trust Company, will speak on "Factors which Influence Banking Legislation."

The session Thursday afternoon, will include papers by J. Van Dyke Norman, vice-president, First National Bank, Louisville, on "Bank Reserve and Dividend Policies," and by Leonard C. Smith, Frankfort, deputy director, state division of banking, on "Bank Merger Procedure." A discussion of "The Field for Mergers in Kentucky," participated in by Dr. Carpenter, Leslie W. Morris, president, Farmers Bank and Capital Trust Company, Frankfort; J. D. Craddock, president, Hart County Deposit Bank, Mumfordsville, and Erbes White Cashier, The Old Bank, Perryville.

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Saturday Night

July 22



Behind The Eckdahl

By ANDREW C. ECKDAHL

Some students of music don't mind modern band leaders swinging Bach, but when they start swinging Bach and forth . . .

When you get caught in the last-minute rush don't say we didn't warn you ahead of time. Monday, July 31, is the day on which your 1938-39 driver's license expires.

We have no idea that you will be, but if you should happen to be in the office of the Wilmington (N. C.) Star-News in the near future don't mention safe driving.

The Star-News management had encouraged campaigns for safe driving and the editor addressed graduates of a safety class.

One day recently the mother of the managing editor went to the home of a nephew on learning he had snacked down a traffic cop's motorcycle.

While she was talking to him a hit-and-run driver crashed into her parked car.

The son-in-law of the editor chased the hit-runners and caught them, but returned just in time to see the son of the business manager bowl over a delivery boy on a bicycle.

They carried the boy to the local hospital. Returning home, son-in-law was ticketed for speeding.

While rummaging through some old copies of The Emory Phoenix, a magazine published at Emory university, Mr. Al Wathen came across a poem which he passed on to us.

Written by one William Rawlings and entitled "The Professor Speaks," the poem is as follows:

My voice drones on. Dull eyes upon my notes.
I hear the tired class twisting in their seats.
I need but raise my eyes to see them stare
With gleams in hungry brows of weary flesh
To where a mottled road winds into shades.

My voice drones on. The yearning eyes turn back.
Bitter with silenced curses and contempt.
They look at me. I, stolid, nerveless grind,
Drag forth the lifeless lecture endlessly.
I know they hate me and my mystic terms.

My voice drones on. A soft breeze stirs my hair.
Desires awake within my shriveled frame
To hurl my mildewed notes afar and chase the breeze—
But fools pay fools to talk of tiresome things,
And I must live; and so, my voice drones on.

Our Professors Say

"I wouldn't spend my money buying Esquire. I would far rather have Pictorial Review, Woman's Home Companion, or Popular Mechanics."

"Jackson was president. At last we had democracy, and the White House looked like a football stadium after a game."

"For a peaceful nation we have fought a surprising number of wars."

"I am going to ask the president to issue an academic degree to every male and female United States citizen at birth."

"You don't expect great men to be charming."
"We go to brilliant men for ideas, but follow the leadership of ordinary people."

We are sitting in a restaurant the other night at peace with the world and the dean's office when a chap we know comes up and says as follows:

"A man has \$14.19 cents in his pocket—bills and coins but no gold. His wife says, 'Hubby, give me ten dollars as I want to buy one of those hats with a feather in it.' Now the bills and coins are of such denominations that the man is unable to give his wife exactly ten dollars. What bills and coins did he have?"

We null over the problem a while but get nowhere, as we hold to the newspaperman's school of thought that two plus two equals whatever we choose.

Now the thing keeps popping up in our mind at the most odd times, disturbing our composure no end. In fact we are beginning to look a bit wan.

Finally we decide to pass it on to our readers. We don't know the answer. We have reached the stage where we don't care to know the answer, so don't come around to us with it. All we want to do is forget the whole thing.

Dictators Won The Tussle In A Way Which We Call Muscle In.

Conny Joke Department (Contributed by Gordon Clay Godbey)

A Kentucky colonel of our acquaintance once boasted to a friend that he had on his plantation an Indian who never forgot anything. The devil was listening nearby, and he bet the colonel that he was wrong. The colonel bet his soul that the Indian wouldn't forget.

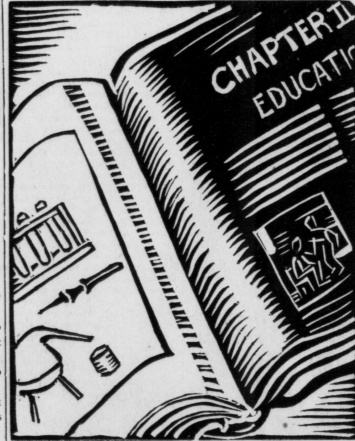
So the devil went up to the Indian and said, "Do you like eggs?"

"Yes," replied the Indian. The devil went away.

Twenty years elapsed and the devil returned. Confronting the old Indian he raised his hand in the customary Indian greeting and said, "How?"

"Fried," replied the Indian.

The Stronghold Of Democracy



The Spectator

By JIM CALDWELL

We have been following with interest in the columns of the KERNAL the respective letters of Prof. Knight and Professor Barnes on the subject of the World War, its aftermath and the stand the United States should take in relation to the more or less perpetual international crises.

All of which reminds us of a letter recently printed in the reader-correspondence columns of Life magazine. The letter was written by a young man of "military" age, one of the generation which would be most seriously affected should this nation blunder into the impending World War II. Since few persons as yet have deemed it necessary to ask the opinion of his generation on the matter, we herewith present the letter for the consequent approval—or disapproval, as the case may be—of the students and faculty of the University of Kentucky:

"How does American Youth feel toward the present crisis? What percentage of the youth of the nation is willing for us to become actively involved? Will the American Youth go abroad to fight another war?"

"The facilities of the Gallup poll of the Fortune poll are presumably at the command of all of us to determine the state of public sentiment on any question of public interest. What question could possibly be of more interest than this? Should not we, the young men of this nation, be consulted before guns are thrust into our hands, gas masks hung about our necks, and propaganda rammed down our throats?"

"We are lauded as 'the flower of our country,' 'the salvation of our nation,' and 'the perpetrators of a great democracy.' And for what? Merely so that sniveling Congressmen, grasping Industrialists, and an inate president can arouse our 'patriotic instinct' to the point where we shall be willing to commit mass suicide for the preservation of their public dignity."

"I am not an isolationist, I am not a coward. But I am against war, and especially against a war by which this country could not possibly profit. In plain, unvarnished terms, I refuse to fight abroad! I believe that the Maker who created me destined me for a future far more worthwhile than that. If I am to be blown to bits, let it be in an explosion that shall not slightly retard the completion of some great engineering feat. If I am to be gassed, let it be in a laboratory while helping to perfect a cure for some obnoxious disease. And if I am to wallow in the mud, let it be the mud of Stygian darkness which precedes the discovery of some great scientific light."

"True, I am not a genius in a glass case. But I feel that in my own puny way I shall be worth far more to humanity by staying out of the trenches and keeping myself from being the target of some foreign sharpshooter."

"Before the bigwigs of our nation place our heads within a noose, let them determine just how many of us are willing to preserve their dignity."

"I do not believe myself to be a radical, nor to possess a perverted or distorted mind in any sense. I am merely one of thousands of 24-year-old young men who hate war and who I believe would refuse, as I refuse, to fight for any cause on foreign soil. If this is a truly democratic country, let us all raise our voices in protest and refusal to be used as pawns in the game of International Politics. We are living human beings, possessed of ideas, ideals, and desires which we believe entitle us to go to a greater reward than that of glorious annihilation."

ARTHUR W. DUNLAP

ORANGE BLOSSOMS AT FAIR

Brides may pick their own orange blossoms direct from the tree at the New York World's Fair. All they have to do is to announce to the orange-costumed attendants at the Florida exhibit that they are brides. They are conducted into the tropical garden and led up to an orange tree. There is a tradition that the bride who sleeps with a spray of orange blossoms on her pillow will lead a sweet married life.

RUBBER MAN

Fred Jones, the rubber man in one of the shows at the New York World's Fair, is the father of a "bouncing boy" born the other day in a New York City Hospital.

TIME AT THE FAIR

The average visitor to the New York World's Fair spends seven hours, thirteen and a half minutes inside the grounds.

--Briefs--

Cornell University is conducting research into the methods of training vocational education teachers. City planning is now offered Connecticut College students in a special course called "city art."

New York University has instituted three courses in religion to combat the tide of persecutions "now common in the dictator-controlled nations."

Lauritz Melchior, Metropolitan Opera star, has been appointed special lecturer in the education of the handicapped at Teachers College, Columbia University.

A University of Mississippi professor has developed an eight-headed flatworm—and these worms are less than a quarter-inch in length.

The Texas College of Arts and Industries has the largest privately assembled geological collection in the South.

Hedy Lamarr has been nominated for freshman class president at Dartmouth College.

Ohio's five state universities have formed an inter-university council to coordinate the educational policies and programs of the schools.

Ohio State University students have been fined \$4,700 for traffic violations in four years by the student court.

Cornell University students have formed a tiddlywinks team. To graduate from Hiram College, a student must take two years of athletics, pass skill tests in many sports.

Applicability of religion to the problems of modern life is stressed

in two religion courses at Woman's College, University of North Carolina.

Denny Chimes, towering marker on the University of Alabama campus, peals off chimes every fifteen minutes.

Prof. Paul H. Douglas, University of Chicago, is a candidate for alderman from Chicago's fifth ward.

Western Reserve University has started a drive for a fund to honor the memory of Newton D. Baker, World War secretary of war.

After ten years of study by its scientists, there will be published soon at Brown University a three-volume atlas of the speech peculiarities of New Englanders.

The department of printing at Carnegie Institute of Technology has equipment valued at more than \$250,000.

The first students of Villanova College were required to furnish themselves with large silver spoons.

An Oberlin College committee has just passed a ruling which says that the college flag must be flown when college is in session or on special holidays.

Northwestern University is offering a special series of lectures on how to fill out income tax blanks.

"It is far better that the college youth of America are hailing band leaders than hailing band leaders,"—Comedian Eddie Cantor.

WHA, University of Wisconsin radio station, has been named the outstanding social service radio station in the U. S. for 1938.

Oregon State College has a new class in sports appreciation that meets every week.

The Kentucky Kernel

OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE STUDENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY
PUBLISHED SEMI-WEEKLY DURING THE SCHOOL YEAR EXCEPT HOLIDAYS OR EXAMINATION PERIODS
Entered at the Post Office at Lexington, Kentucky, as second class matter under the Act of March 3, 1929.
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Guest Editorial

Rights Intertwined

There are in the world approximately one billion human beings who are more or less completely deprived by despotic governments of those human rights which the American Constitution guarantees to all citizens of this country. The guarantees of the Bill of Rights, freedom of worship, freedom of speech, freedom of writing and publication, freedom of assembly, habeas corpus, trial by jury, due process of law, and so on, are denied to them in whole or in part.

Regimentation has taken the place of democratic freedom. Statism has been substituted for the liberties without which man is a pitiful creature indeed. One of the first rights sacrificed in these totalitarian countries was freedom of the press. With that, one by one went other rights which according to the American way of thinking are fundamental, natural, and inviolable. When the right to print no longer is recognized there is no other human right which a government need respect.

The strange thing is that even in the United States citizens generally think of freedom of the press as a right belonging to publishers. It belongs to them only because they are citizens, and as a matter of fact this right inheres in the people and was imbedded in the framework of the Constitution because it was a human right which no state justly can deny. A free press is the right of free people. Without it freedom of speech cannot be maintained. Without free speech freedom of assembly cannot long endure. Without these there will not be the slightest hope of preserving freedom of worship, trial by jury, due process of law, or any other liberty which man claims because of his individual worth and dignity as a child of God.

Unless the American people vigilantly safeguard every one of their rights under the Constitution, the rights of the states, and the independence of the three branches of the federal government, none of their rights can be preserved. To surrender one means ultimately the surrender of all. There have been repeated attacks on the freedom of the press in recent years, some open, some covert. Even the secretary of agriculture, himself a publisher, at least suggested the possibility of federal censorship of news and recommended that the press association set up a board of censors of its own as a means of avoiding anything of the kind.

It needs only to be said that if the press once is muzzled, no matter what the excuse may be, no American will long retain his liberties in general as they are defined and guaranteed in the Constitution. The right to print is the right of the citizen, great and small, high and low, rich and poor, strong and weak. It is a fundamental human right.

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